

BGP Monitoring Protocol

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature supports the following functionality to monitor Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, also called BMP clients:

- Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and set up parameters on the servers, that are required for monitoring of the BGP neighbors.
- Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring.
- Generate statistics report from monitoring the BGP neighbors.
- Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors.
- Graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors.
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Finding Feature Information

Your software release may not support all the features documented in this module. For the latest caveats and feature information, see Bug Search Tool and the release notes for your platform and software release. To find information about the features documented in this module, and to see a list of the releases in which each feature is supported, see the feature information table.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Prerequisites for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Before you configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers, you must configure Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, which function as BMP clients, and establish a session with its peers using either IPv4/IPv6 or VPNv4/VPNv6 address-family identifiers.

Information About BGP Monitoring Protocol

BGP Monitoring Protocol Overview

The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) feature enables monitoring of BGP neighbors (called BMP clients). You can configure a device to function as a BMP server, which monitors either one or several BMP clients, which in turn, has several active peer sessions configured. You can also configure a BMP client to connect to one or more BMP servers. The BMP feature enables configuration of multiple BMP servers (configured as primary servers) to function actively and independent of each other, simultaneously to monitor BMP clients.

Each BMP server is specified by a number and you can use command-line interface (CLI) to configure parameters such as IP address, port number, and so on. Upon activation of a BMP server, it attempts to connect to BMP clients by sending an initiation message. The CLI enables multiple—independent and asynchronous—BMP server connections.

BGP neighbors, called BMP clients, are configured to send data to specific BMP servers for monitoring purposes. These clients are configured in a queue. When a request for a connection arrives from BMP clients to BMP servers, the connection is established based on the order in which the requests arrived. Once the BMP server connects with the first BMP neighbor, it sends out refresh requests to monitor the BMP clients and starts monitoring those BMP clients with whom the connection is already established.

The session connection requests from the other BMP clients in queue to the BMP servers initiates after an initial delay that you can configure using the **initial-delay** command. If a connection establishes but fails later, due to some reason, the connection request is retried after a delay, which you can configure using **failure-retry-delay** command. If there is repeated failure in connection establishment, the connection retries are delayed based on the delay configured using the **flapping-delay** command. Configuring the delay for such requests becomes significant because the route refresh requests that are sent to all connected BMP clients causes considerable network traffic and load on the device.

To avoid excessive load on the device, the BMP servers sends route refresh requests to individual BMP clients at a time, in the order in which connections are established in the queue. Once a BMP client that is already connected is in the "reporting" state, it sends a "peer-up" message to the BMP server. After the client receives a route-refresh request, route monitoring begins for that neighbor. Once the route refresh request ends, the next neighbor in the queue is processed. This cycle continues until all "reporting" BGP neighbors are reported and all routes sent by these "reporting" BGP neighbors are continuously monitored. If a neighbor establishes after BMP monitoring has begun, it does not require a route-refresh request. All received routes from that client is sent to BMP servers.

It is advantageous to batch up refresh requests from BMP clients, if several BMP servers are activated in quick succession. Use the **bmp initial-refresh delay** command to configure a delay in triggering the refresh mechanism when the first BMP server comes up. If other BMP servers come online within this time-frame,

only one set of refresh requests is sent to the BMP clients. You can also configure the **bmp initial-refresh skip** command to skip all refresh requests from BMP servers and just monitor all incoming messages from the peers.

In a client-server configuration, it is recommended that the resource load of the devices be kept minimal and adding excessive network traffic must be avoided. In the BMP configuration, you can configure various delay timers on the BMP server to avoid flapping during connection between the server and client. To avoid excessive message throughput or high usage of system resources, you can configure the maximum buffer limit for the BMP session.

How to Configure BGP Monitoring Protocol

Configuring a BGP Monitoring Protocol Session

Perform this task to configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) session parameters for the BMP servers to establish connectivity with BMP clients.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. router bgp as-number
- 4. bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes | initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay | skip} | server server-number-n
- 5. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# router bgp 65000	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 4	bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay skip} server server-number-n	Configures BMP parameters for BGP neighbors and enters BMP server configuration mode to configure BMP servers.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# bmp initial-refresh delay 30	
Step 5	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# end	

Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol on BGP Neighbors

Perform this task to activate BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) on BGP neighbors (also called BMP clients) so that the client activity is monitored by the BMP server configured on the neighbor.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. router bgp as-number
- **4. neighbor** {*ipv4-addr* | *neighbor-tag* | *ipv6-addr*} **bmp-activate** {**all** | **server** *server-number-1* [**server** *server-number-2* . . . [**server** *server-number-n*]]}
 - Repeat Steps 1 to 4 to configure other BMP clients in the session.
- 5. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.
	Example:	
	Device(config) # router bgp 65000	
Step 4	neighbor {ipv4-addr neighbor-tag ipv6-addr} bmp-activate {all server server-number-1 [server server-number-2 [server server-number-n]]}	
	• Repeat Steps 1 to 4 to configure other BMP clients in the session.	
	Example:	
	Device(config-router) # neighbor 30.1.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2	
Step 5	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# end	

Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol Servers

Perform this task to configure BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers and its parameters in BMP server configuration mode.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. configure terminal
- 3. router bgp as-number
- 4. bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes | initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay | skip} | server server-number-n
- 5. activate
- **6.** address {*ipv4-addr* | *ipv6-addr*} port-number *port-number*
- 7. description LINE server-description
- **8. failure-retry-delay** *failure-retry-delay*
- 9. flapping-delay flap-delay
- 10. initial-delay initial-delay-time
- 11. set ip dscp dscp-value
- 12. stats-reporting-period report-period
- **13. update-source** *interface-type interface-number*
- 14. exit-bmp-server-mode
 - Repeat Steps 1 to 14 to configure other BMP servers in the session.

15. end

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	configure terminal	Enters global configuration mode.
	Example:	
	Device# configure terminal	
Step 3	router bgp as-number	Enters router configuration mode and creates a BGP routing process.
	Example:	
	Device(config)# router bgp 65000	
Step 4	bmp {buffer-size buffer-bytes initial-refresh {delay refresh-delay skip} server server-number-n	Enters BMP server configuration mode to configure BMP servers.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router)# bmp server 1	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 5	activate	Initiates a connection between BMP server and BGP neighbors.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# activate	
Step 6	address {ipv4-addr ipv6-addr} port-number port-number	Configures IP address and port number to a specific BMP server.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000	
Step 7	description LINE server-description	Configures a textual description of a BMP server.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER1	
Step 8	failure-retry-delay failure-retry-delay	Configures delay in the retry requests during failures when sending BMP server updates.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# failure-retry-delay 40	
Step 9	flapping-delay flap-delay	Configures delays in flapping when sending BMP server updates.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120	
Step 10	initial-delay initial-delay-time	Configures delays in sending initial requests for updates from the BMP servers.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# initial-delay 20	
Step 11	set ip dscp dscp-value	Configures the IP Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) values for BMP servers.
	Example:	
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dscp 5	
Step 12	stats-reporting-period report-period	Configures the time interval in which the BMP server receives the statistics report from BGP neighbors.
	Example:	
	<pre>Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30</pre>	

	Command or Action	Purpose	
Step 13	update-source interface-type interface-number	Configures the interface source for routing updates of the BMP servers.	
	Example:		
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# update-source ethernet 0/0		
Step 14	exit-bmp-server-mode	Exits from BMP server configuration mode and returns	
	• Repeat Steps 1 to 14 to configure other BMP servers in the session.	to router configuration mode.	
	Example:		
	Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode		
Step 15	end	Returns to privileged EXEC mode.	
	Example:		
	Device(config-router)# end		

Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to verify the configuration for the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers and BMP clients:

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. show ip bgp bmp
- 3. show running-config

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 2	show ip bgp bmp	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.
	Example:	
	Device# show ip bgp bmp neighbors	
Step 3	show running-config	Displays information about BMP servers and neighbors.
	Example:	
	Device# show running-config section bmp	

Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Perform the following steps to enable debugging and monitor the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) servers.

SUMMARY STEPS

- 1. enable
- 2. debug ip bgp bmp
- 3. show debugging

	Command or Action	Purpose
Step 1	enable	Enables privileged EXEC mode.
	Example:	• Enter your password if prompted.
	Device> enable	
Step 2	debug ip bgp bmp	Enables debugging of the BMP attributes.
	Example:	
	Device# debug ip bgp bmp server	
Step 3	show debugging	Displays information about the types of debugging that are enabled on a device.
	Example:	
	Device# show debugging	

Configuration Examples for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Examples for Configuring, Verifying, and Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

Examples: Configuring BGP Monitoring Protocol



There are two levels of configuration required for the BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) to function as designed. You must enable BMP monitoring on each BGP neighbor (also called BMP client) to which several peers are connected in a network, and establish connectivity between the BMP servers and clients. Then, configure each BMP server in BMP server configuration mode for a specific server with the parameters required for monitoring the associated BMP clients.

The following example shows how to activate BMP on a neighbor with IP address 30.1.1.1, which is monitored by BMP servers (in this case, server 1 and 2):

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# neighbor 30.1.1.1 bmp-activate server 1 server 2
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example shows how to configure initial refresh delay of 30 seconds for BGP neighbors on which BMP is activated using the **neighbor bmp-activate** command:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device(config)# router bgp 65000
Device(config-router)# bmp initial-refresh delay 30
Device(config-router)# bmp buffer-size 2048
Device(config-router)# end
```

The following example show how to enter BMP server configuration mode and initiate connection between a specific BMP server with the BGP BMP neighbors. In this example, connection to clients is initiated from BMP servers 1 and 2 along with configuration of the monitoring parameters:

```
Device> enable
Device# configure terminal
Device (config) # router bgp 65000
Device (config-router) # bmp server 1
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # description LINE SERVER1
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # failure-retry-delay 40
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# flapping-delay 120
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # initial-delay 20
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # set ip dscp 5
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # update-source ethernet 0/0
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode
Device(config-router) # bmp server 2
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # activate
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# description LINE SERVER2
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # failure-retry-delay 40
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # flapping-delay 120
Device (config-router-bmpsrvr) # initial-delay 20
```

```
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# set ip dsop 7
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# stats-reporting-period 30
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# update-source ethernet 2/0
Device(config-router-bmpsrvr)# exit-bmp-server-mode
Device(config-router)# end
```

Examples: Verifying BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 1. The attributes displayed are configured in the BMP server configuration mode:

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server 1

Print detailed info for 1 server number 1.

bmp server 1
address: 10.1.1.1 port 8000
description SERVER1
up time 00:06:22
session-startup route-refresh
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
activated
```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for server number 2. The attributes displayed are configured in the BMP server configuration mode:

```
Device# show ip bgp bmp server 2

Print detailed info for 1 server number 2.
```

```
bmp server 2
address: 20.1.1.1 port 9000
description SERVER2
up time 00:06:23
session-startup route-refresh
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
activated
```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server summary** command after deactivating the BMP server 1 and 2 connections:

Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary

```
Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB
ID Host/Net
                      Port
                           TCB
                                                Status Uptime
                                                                   MsgSent
                                                                             LastStat
   10.1.1.1
                      8000
                                                                   0
                            0 \times 0
                                                Down
   20.1.1.1
                      9000
                           0x0
                                                Down
                                                                   0
```

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp neighbors** command, which shows the status of the BGP BMP neighbors after reactivating the BMP server 1 and 2 connections:

Device# show ip bgp bmp server neighbors

```
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB
```

Neighbor	PriQ	MsgQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
30.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
2001:DB8::2001	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
40.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	15
50.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	16
60.1.1.1	0	0	1 2	1 2	26
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1	1	9
70.1.1.1	0	0	2	2	12
Neighbor	PriQ	MsqQ	CfgSvr#	ActSvr#	RM Sent
80.1.1.1	0	0	1	1	10
2001:DB8::2002	0	0	1 2	1 2	16

The following is sample output from the **show ip bgp bmp server** command for BMP server number 1 and 2. The statistics reporting interval on BMP server 1 and 2 has been set to 30 seconds, therefore each server receives statistics messages from its connected BGP BMP neighbor in each cycle of 30 seconds:

Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary

```
Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB
ID Host/Net
                     Port TCB
                                               Status Untime
                                                                MsaSent
                                                                           LastStat
                     8000 0x2A98B07138
                                                       00:38:49 162
1 10.1.1.1
                                               Up
                                                                           00:00:09
2 20.1.1.1
                     9000 0x2A98E17C88
                                                       00:38:49 46
                                                                           00:00:04
Device# show ip bgp bmp server summary
Number of BMP servers configured: 2
Number of BMP neighbors configured: 10
Number of neighbors on TransitionQ: 0, MonitoringQ: 0, ConfigQ: 0
Number of BMP servers on StatsQ: 0
BMP Refresh not in progress, refresh not scheduled
Initial Refresh Delay configured, refresh value 30s
BMP buffer size configured, buffer size 2048 MB, buffer size bytes used 0 MB \,
ID Host/Net
                     Port TCB
                                               Status Uptime
                                                                 MsgSent
                                                                           LastStat
  10.1.1.1
                     8000
                           0x2A98B07138
                                                       00:40:19 189
                                                                           00:00:07
                                               Uр
                                               Up
  20.1.1.1
                     9000 0x2A98E17C88
                                                       00:40:19 55
                                                                           00:00:02
```



If we configure several BGP BMP neighbors to be monitored by the BMP servers, for example 10, then 10 statistics messages are received by both servers in each periodic cycle that is configured.

The following is sample output from the **show running-config** command, which shows the running configuration on the device:

Device# show running-config | section bmp

```
bmp server 1
address 10.1.1.1 port-number 8000
description SERVER1
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet0/0
set ip dscp 3
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
bmp server 2
address 20.1.1.1 port-number 9000
```

```
description SERVER2
initial-delay 20
failure-retry-delay 40
flapping-delay 120
update-source Ethernet2/0
set ip dscp 5
activate
exit-bmp-server-mode
bmp initial-refresh delay 30
bmp-activate all
```

Examples: Monitoring BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following example shows how to enable debugging of the various BMP attributes:

```
Device# debug ip bgp bmp event

BGP BMP events debugging is on

Device# debug ip bgp bmp neighbor

BGP BMP neighbor debugging is on

Device# debug ip bgp bmp server

BGP BMP server debugging is on
```

The following is sample output from the **show debugging** command after you enable the BGP BMP server debugging:

```
Device# show debugging
IP routing:
BGP BMP server debugging is on
Device#
*Apr 8 21:04:13.164: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 1 -
10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 active open process success - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:13.165: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
Device#
*Apr 8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 1
TCB - 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr \, 8 \, 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server \, 1 \, - \, 10.1.1.1/8000
*Apr 8 21:04:15.171: BGPBMP: BMP server 1 connection - 10.1.1.1/8000 up, invoke refresh
event
Device#
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server connection attempt timer expired for server 2 -
20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 active open process success - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.249: BGPBMP: TCP KA interval is set to 15
*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Register read/write notification callbacks with BMP server 2
TCB - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: Initiation msg sent to BMP server 2 - 20.1.1.1/9000
*Apr 8 21:04:16.250: BGPBMP: BMP server 2 connection - 20.1.1.1/9000 up, invoke refresh
event
```

Additional References for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Related Documents

Related Topic	Document Title	
Cisco IOS commands	Cisco IOS Master Command List, All Releases	
BGP commands	Cisco IOS IP Routing: BGP Command Reference	

Technical Assistance

Description	Link
The Cisco Support website provides extensive online resources, including documentation and tools for troubleshooting and resolving technical issues with Cisco products and technologies.	http://www.cisco.com/support
To receive security and technical information about your products, you can subscribe to various services, such as the Product Alert Tool (accessed from Field Notices), the Cisco Technical Services Newsletter, and Really Simple Syndication (RSS) Feeds.	
Access to most tools on the Cisco Support website requires a Cisco.com user ID and password.	

Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

The following table provides release information about the feature or features described in this module. This table lists only the software release that introduced support for a given feature in a given software release train. Unless noted otherwise, subsequent releases of that software release train also support that feature.

Use Cisco Feature Navigator to find information about platform support and Cisco software image support. To access Cisco Feature Navigator, go to www.cisco.com/go/cfn. An account on Cisco.com is not required.

Table 1: Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
BGP Monitoring Protocol	15.4(1)S	

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		The BMP feature supports the following functionality to enable monitoring of the Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) neighbors, which become BMP clients:
		 Configure devices to function as BMP servers, and set up parameters on the servers, that are required for monitoring of the BGP neighbors.
		• Establish connectivity of the BMP servers with BGP neighbors for monitoring.
		 Generate statistics report from monitoring the BGP neighbors.
		 Perform appropriate error handling on the BGP neighbors.
		 Graceful scale up and degradation to the point of closing connectivity between the BMP servers and BGP neighbors.
		The following commands were introduced or modified:
		bmp
		debug ip bgp bmp
		neighbor bmp-activate
		show ip bgp bmp
		The following commands were introduced in BMP server configuration mode, to configure specific BMP servers:
		activate
		address
		default
		description
		The state of the s
		exit-bmp-server-mode

Feature Name	Releases	Feature Description
		flapping-delay
		initial-delay
		set ip dscp
		stats-reporting-period
		update-source

Feature Information for BGP Monitoring Protocol