



Open Source Used In TelePresence Video Communication Server and Expressway Series X12.5

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```
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

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1.2 apache2 2.4.34

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
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<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
```

```

type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

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[!\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#page-header)

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```
<script type="text/javascript"><!--><![CDATA[<!--
```

```
var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';
```

```

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
</script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2018 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[<!--<!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
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</body></html>
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For the server\util_md5.c component:

/******

* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu

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*
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=====
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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From strings/apr_strnatcmp.c, include/apr_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.
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1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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```

```
/*
```

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```
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```

```
* -----
```

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```
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```

```
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* -----
```

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*/
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1.6 asn1crypto 0.24.0

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1.7 bash 4.4.18

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```
zone isc.license.fastrpz.com {
    masters port 53 {
        KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 104.244.14.176;
        KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 2620:11c:f008::176;
    };
};
```

```
key farsight_fastrpz_license {
    algorithm hmac-sha256; secret "f405d02b4c8af54855fceb1";
};
```

Redistribution terms Automated Testing Framework

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* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

* `atf-c++/detail/io.hpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io.cpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp`: These files were derived from the `file_handle`, `systembuf`, `pipe` and `pistream` classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

* `admin/check-style.sh`, `admin/check-style-common.awk`, `admin/check-style-cpp.awk`, `admin/check-style-shell.awk`: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

=====
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2

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The development of Dynamically Loadable Zones (DLZ) for Bind 9 was conceived and contributed by Rob Butler.

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<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
  xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
  xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

  <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:param name="text"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
    <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>
    <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
    <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>
    <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">
      <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
        <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
      </xsl:call-template>
    </xsl:if>
  </xsl:template>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
    <xsl:text>
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    </xsl:text>
  </xsl:variable>

  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text">
        <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
          <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
          <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
            <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
          </xsl:call-template>
          <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
          <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
          <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
          <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
        </xsl:for-each>
        <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
      </xsl:with-param>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

```

```
<!--
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- Local variables:
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- mode: sgml
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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short
notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
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```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate
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However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source

code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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```
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(This file is under construction.) -*- text -*-

If you've contributed to gas and your name isn't listed here, it is not meant as a slight. I just don't know about it. Email me, nickc@redhat.com and I'll correct the situation.

This file will eventually be deleted: The general info will go into the documentation, and info on specific files will go into an AUTHORS file, as requested by the FSF.

+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of

Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.10 bmon 4.0

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1.11 boost 1.55.0

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Aleksey Gurtovoy (agurtovoy@meta-comm.com)

Andrei Alexandrescu (andrewalex - at - hotmail.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:06:58 AM EST)

Andrew Lumsdaine ()

Anthony Williams (anthony -at- justsoftwaresolutions.co.uk)

Beman Dawes (bdawes@acm.org)

Brad King (brad.king -at- kitware.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 21 Jul 2004 11:15:46 -0400)

Brian Osman (osman -at- vvisions.com) (See CVS log)

Bruce Barr (schmoost -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 15:06:43 -0500)

Bruno da Silva de Oliveira (bruno - at - esss.com.br)

Christain Engstrom (christian.engstrom -at- glindra.org) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 14:31:49 +0200)

Cromwell D Enage (sponage -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:49:13 AM EST)

Dan Gohman (djk -at- cray.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 21 Aug 2004 10:54:59 +0100)

Dan Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)

Daniel Frey (d.frey -at- gmx.de, daniel.frey -at- aixigo.de)

Daniel Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)

Darin Adler (darin -at- bentspoon.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Daryle Walker (darylew - at - hotmail.com)

Dave Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)

Dave Moore (dmoore -at- viefinancial.com) (See Boost list message of 18 Dec 2003 15:35:50 -0500)

David Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)

Dietmar Kuehl (dietmar_kuehl -at- yahoo.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Douglas Gregor (gregod -at- cs.rpi.edu, dgregor -at- cs.indiana.edu, doug.gregor -at- gmail.com)

Dr John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)

Edward D. Brey (brey -at- ductape.net) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Eric Ford (un5o6n902 -at- sneakemail.com) (See Boost list message of Sun, 15 Aug 2004 10:29:13 +0100)

Eric Friedman (ebf@users.sourceforge.net)

Eric Niebler (eric@boost-consulting.com)

Fernando Cacciola (fernando_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)

Fernando Luis Cacciola Carballal (fernando_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)

Francois Faure (Francois.Faure -at- imag.fr) (See CVS log)

Gary Powell (powellg - at - amazon.com) (See Boost list message of 10 Feb 2004 14:22:46 -0800)
Gennadiy Rozental (rogeeff -at- mail.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Gottfried Ganssaue (Gottfried.Ganssaue -at- HAUF.DE) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:09:19 +0200)
Gottfried GanBauge (Gottfried.Ganssaue -at- HAUF.DE) (Alternative spelling of Gottfried Ganssaue)
Greg Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)
Gregory Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)
Gunter Winkler (gunter.winkler -at- unibw-muenchen.de) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:24:17 +0200)
Hartmut Kaiser (hartmut.kaiser -at- gmail.com)
Herve Bronnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)
Hervé Brönnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)
Housemarque Oy (Ilari Kuittinen ilari.kuittinen -at- housemarque.fi)
Howard Hinnant (hinnant -at- twcnv.rr.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 3:44:49 PM EST)
Hubert Holin (hubert_holin -at- users.sourceforge.net)
Indiana University ()
Itay Maman (imaman -at- users.sourceforge.net)
Jaakko Järvi (jajarvi -at- osl.iu.edu)
Jaap Suter (j.suter -at- student.utwente.nl) (See Boost list message of Thu, 16 Sep 2004 09:32:43 -0700)
Jeff Garland (jeff - at - crystalclearsoftware.com) (see Boost list post of July 25, 2004 19:31:09 -0700)
Jens Maurer (Jens.Maurer@gmx.net)
Jeremy G Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)
Jeremy Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)
Joel de Guzman (joel -at- boost-consulting.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 8:32:00 PM EST)
John Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)
John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)
John R Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)
Jonathan Turkanis (turkanis -at- coderage dot com)
Juergen Hunold (hunold -at- ive.uni-hannover.de) (See Boost List Message of Fri, 13 Aug 2004 19:39:55 +0200)
Kevlin Henney (kevin -at- curbralan.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 15 Sep 2004 18:15:17 +0200)
Kresimir Fresl (fresl -at- master.grad.hr) (See Boost List message of August 16, 2004 8:23:35 AM EST)
Lars Gullik Bjønnes (larsbj -at- lyx.org) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:49:02 +0100)
Lie-Quan Lee (liequan - at - slac.stanford.edu, llee - at - cs.indiana.edu)
Maarten Keijzer (mkeijzer -at- cs.vu.nl) (See Boost list message of Wed, 18 Aug 2004 21:43:18 +0100)
Mac Murrett (mmurrett -at- mac.com)
Marc Wintermantel (wintermantel -at- imes.mavt.ethz.ch, wintermantel -at- even-ag.ch) (See CVS log)
Michael Glassford (glassfordm - at - hotmail.com)
Michael Stevens (Michael.Stevens - at - epost.de)
Multi Media Ltd. (pdimov@mmltd.net)
Nicolai M Josuttis (solutions -at- josuttis.com) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 10:52:00 +0100)
Nikolay Mladenov (nickm -at- sitius.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:45:33 +0100)
Paul Mensonides (pmenso57 -at- comcast.net) (See Boost list message of July 21, 2004 1:12:21 AM EST)
Pavol Droba (droba -at- topmail.sk)
Peter Dimov (pdimov@mmltd.net)
R W Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)
Ralf W. Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)
Rational Discovery LLC (Greg Landrum Landrum -at- RationalDiscovery.com) (See Boost list post of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 10:35:36 +0100)

Rene Rivera (grafik/redshift-software.com, rrivera/acm.org)
Robert Ramey (ramey@www.rrsd.com)
Roland Richter (roland -at- flll.jku.at) (See Boost list post of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 22:16:55 +0200)
Roland Schwarz (roland.schwarz -at- chello.at)
Ronald Garcia (garcia -at- cs.indiana.edu) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Samuel Krempp (krempp -at- crans.ens-cachan.fr) (See Boost list message of Mon, 27 Sep 2004 13:18:36 +0200)
Stefan Seefeld (seefeld -at- sympatico.ca)
Stephen Cleary (scleary -at- jerviswebb.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 28 Sep 2004 13:11:46 +0100)
Steve Cleary (Variant of Stephen Cleary)
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Thorsten Ottosen (nesotto - at - cs.auc.dk)
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1.12 bzip2 1.0.6

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@acm.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/*

minibz2

libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

*/

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1.14 caja r3828

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1.15 collectd 5.8.0

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1.18 cracklib 2.9.6

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[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=20
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
=20Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM
> To: Neulinger, Nathan
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
>=20
> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:
>> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec
> directly

> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this
> point,
> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what
> it was
> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.
>=20
> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was
> not
> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the
> license
> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.
>=20
> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib
> unless their
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the
> place of a
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.
>
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro

>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>>> by me.
>>
>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>>
>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...
>
> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable
> timeframe.
>
> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.
>
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>>

>> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we

>> make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007

Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500

Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500

Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)

by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])

by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623

for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500

Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])

by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311

for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)

Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])

by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)

id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L

for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>
Subject: Re: cracklib license
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]
Status: RO
Content-Length: 585
Lines: 21

>
> ----- Forwarded message -----
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM
> Subject: RE: cracklib license
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk
>
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that
> email
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
> would be
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified

executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work

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1.19 curl 7.62.0

1.19.1 Available under license :

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=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries,
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1.20 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26

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* Tim Martin

* Rob Earhart

* Rob Siemborski

*/

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1.21 cyrus-sasl/apsl subpart 2.1.26

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
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```

```
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1.28 dnsmasq 2.79

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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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#
```

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```

```

# NOTE: Building the i18n targets requires GNU-make

```

```

# Variables you may well want to override.

```

```

PREFIX    = /usr/local
BINDIR    = $(PREFIX)/sbin
MANDIR    = $(PREFIX)/share/man
LOCALEDIR = $(PREFIX)/share/locale
BUILDDIR  = $(SRC)
DESTDIR   =
CFLAGS    = -Wall -W -O2
LDFLAGS   =
COPTS     =
RPM_OPT_FLAGS =
LIBS      =

```

```

#####

```

```

# Variables you might want to override.

```

```

PKG_CONFIG = pkg-config
INSTALL    = install
MSGMERGE   = msgmerge
MSGFMT     = msgfmt
XGETTEXT   = xgettext

```

```

SRC = src
PO  = po
MAN = man

```

```

#####

```

```

# pmake way. (NB no spaces to keep gmake 3.82 happy)
top!=pwd

```

```

# GNU make way.
top?=$(CURDIR)

dbus_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags dbus-1`
dbus_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs dbus-1`
idn_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn`
idn_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn`
idn2_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn2`
idn2_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn2`
ct_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags
libnetfilter_conntrack`
ct_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs
libnetfilter_conntrack`
lua_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags lua5.2`
lua_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs lua5.2`
nettle_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags nettle
hogweed`
nettle_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs nettle hogweed`
gmp_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC NO_GMP --copy -lgmp`
sunos_libs = `if uname | grep SunOS >/dev/null 2>&1; then echo -lsocket -lnsl -lposix4; fi`
version = -DVERSION="\`$(top)/bld/get-version $(top)\`"

sum?=$(shell $(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum
2>/dev/null || md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' ')
sum!=$(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum 2>/dev/null ||
md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' '
copts_conf = .copts_$(sum)

objs = cache.o rfc1035.o util.o option.o forward.o network.o \
      dnsmasq.o dhcp.o lease.o rfc2131.o netlink.o dbus.o bpf.o \
      helper.o tftp.o log.o conntrack.o dhcp6.o rfc3315.o \
      dhcp-common.o outpacket.o radv.o slaac.o auth.o ipset.o \
      domain.o dnssec.o blockdata.o tables.o loop.o inotify.o \
      poll.o rrfilter.o edns0.o arp.o crypto.o

hdrs = dnsmasq.h config.h dhcp-protocol.h dhcp6-protocol.h \
      dns-protocol.h radv-protocol.h ip6addr.h

all : $(BUILDDIR)
      @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq

mostly_clean :
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/*.mo $(BUILDDIR)/*.pot
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/.copts_* $(BUILDDIR)/*.o $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.a $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq

```

```

clean : mostly_clean
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline
rm -f core */core
rm -f *~ contrib/*/*~ */*~

install : all install-common

install-common :
$(INSTALL) -d $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR) -d $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 644 $(MAN)/dnsmasq.8 $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 755 $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR)

all-i18n : $(BUILDDIR)
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
i18n=DLOCALEDIR="\$(LOCALEDIR)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
cd $(top) && cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile $$f%.po.mo; \
done

install-i18n : all-i18n install-common
cd $(BUILDDIR); $(top)/bld/install-mo $(DESTDIR)$(LOCALEDIR) $(INSTALL)
cd $(MAN); ../bld/install-man $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR) $(INSTALL)

merge :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
echo -n msgmerge $(PO)/$$f && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap -U $(PO)/$$f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot; \
done

# Canonicalise .po file.
%.po :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
mv $(PO)/$.po $(PO)/$.po.orig && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap $(PO)/$.po.orig $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot
>$(PO)/$.po;

$(BUILDDIR):
mkdir -p $(BUILDDIR)

# rules below are helpers for size tracking

baseline : mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
mv dnsmasq dnsmasq_baseline

```

```

bloatcheck : $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
    $(top)/bld/bloat-o-meter dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq; \
    size dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq

# rules below are targets in recursive makes with cwd=$(BUILDDIR)

$(copts_conf): $(hdrs)
@rm -f *.o .copts_*
@touch $@

$(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs):
ln -s $(top)/$(SRC)/$@ .

$(objs): $(copts_conf) $(hdrs)

.c.o:
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(COPTS) $(i18n) $(build_cflags) $(RPM_OPT_FLAGS) -c $<

dnsmasq : $(objs)
$(CC) $(LDFLAGS) -o $@ $(objs) $(build_libs) $(LIBS)

dnsmasq.pot : $(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs)
$(XGETTEXT) -d dnsmasq --foreign-user --omit-header --keyword=_ -o $@ -i $(objs:.o=.c)

%.mo : $(top)/$(PO)/%.po dnsmasq.pot
$(MSGMERGE) -o - $(top)/$(PO)/$*.po dnsmasq.pot | $(MSGFMT) -o $*.mo -

.PHONY : all clean mostly_clean install install-common all-i18n install-i18n merge baseline bloatcheck
/* dnsmasq is Copyright (c) 2000-2018 Simon Kelley

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*/

#include "dnsmasq.h"

```



```

/* Time between forced re-loads from kernel. */
#define INTERVAL 90

#define ARP_MARK 0
#define ARP_FOUND 1 /* Confirmed */
#define ARP_NEW 2 /* Newly created */
#define ARP_EMPTY 3 /* No MAC addr */

struct arp_record {
    unsigned short hwlen, status;
    int family;
    unsigned char hwaddr[DHCP_CHADDR_MAX];
    struct all_addr addr;
    struct arp_record *next;
};

static struct arp_record *arps = NULL, *old = NULL, *freelist = NULL;
static time_t last = 0;

static int filter_mac(int family, char *addrp, char *mac, size_t maclen, void *parmv)
{
    struct arp_record *arp;

    (void)parmv;

    if (maclen > DHCP_CHADDR_MAX)
        return 1;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    if (family != AF_INET)
        return 1;
#endif

    /* Look for existing entry */
    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
    {
        if (family != arp->family || arp->status == ARP_NEW)
            continue;

        if (family == AF_INET)
        {
            if (arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr)
                continue;
        }
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    }
    else
    {
        if (!IN6_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, (struct in6_addr *)addrp))

```

```

        continue;
    }
#endif

    if (arp->status == ARP_EMPTY)
    {
        /* existing address, was negative. */
        arp->status = ARP_NEW;
        arp->hwlen = maclen;
        memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
    }
    else if (arp->hwlen == maclen && memcmp(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen) == 0)
/* Existing entry matches - confirm. */
    arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
    else
    continue;

    break;
}

if (!arp)
{
    /* New entry */
    if (freelist)
    {
        arp = freelist;
        freelist = freelist->next;
    }
    else if (!(arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record))))
return 1;

    arp->next = arps;
    arps = arp;
    arp->status = ARP_NEW;
    arp->hwlen = maclen;
    arp->family = family;
    memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
    if (family == AF_INET)
arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    else
    memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, addrp, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

return 1;
}

```

```

/* If in lazy mode, we cache absence of ARP entries. */
int find_mac(union mysockaddr *addr, unsigned char *mac, int lazy, time_t now)
{
    struct arp_record *arp, *tmp, **up;
    int updated = 0;

again:

    /* If the database is less then INTERVAL old, look in there */
    if (difftime(now, last) < INTERVAL)
    {
        /* addr == NULL -> just make cache up-to-date */
        if (!addr)
        return 0;

        for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
        {
            if (addr->sa.sa_family != arp->family)
                continue;

            if (arp->family == AF_INET &&
                arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr)
                continue;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
            if (arp->family == AF_INET6 &&
                !IN6_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr))
                continue;
#endif
        }

        /* Only accept positive entries unless in lazy mode. */
        if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY || lazy || updated)
        {
            if (mac && arp->hwlen != 0)
                memcpy(mac, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen);
            return arp->hwlen;
        }
    }

    /* Not found, try the kernel */
    if (!updated)
    {
        updated = 1;
        last = now;

        /* Mark all non-negative entries */
        for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)

```

```

if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY)
    arp->status = ARP_MARK;

    iface_enumerate(AF_UNSPEC, NULL, filter_mac);

    /* Remove all unconfirmed entries to old list. */
    for (arp = arps, up = &arps; arp; arp = tmp)
    {
        tmp = arp->next;

        if (arp->status == ARP_MARK)
        {
            *up = arp->next;
            arp->next = old;
            old = arp;
        }
        else
            up = &arp->next;
    }

    goto again;
}

/* record failure, so we don't consult the kernel each time
we're asked for this address */
if (freelist)
{
    arp = freelist;
    freelist = freelist->next;
}
else
    arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record));

if (arp)
{
    arp->next = arps;
    arps = arp;
    arp->status = ARP_EMPTY;
    arp->family = addr->sa.sa_family;
    arp->hwlen = 0;

    if (addr->sa.sa_family == AF_INET)
        arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    else
        memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

```

```

    return 0;
}

int do_arp_script_run(void)
{
    struct arp_record *arp;

    /* Notify any which went, then move to free list */
    if (old)
    {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
        if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
            queue_arp(ACTION_ARP_DEL, old->hwaddr, old->hwlen, old->family, &old->addr);
#endif
        arp = old;
        old = arp->next;
        arp->next = freelist;
        freelist = arp;
        return 1;
    }

    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
        if (arp->status == ARP_NEW)
        {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
            if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
                queue_arp(ACTION_ARP, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen, arp->family, &arp->addr);
#endif
            arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
            return 1;
        }

    return 0;
}

```

Q: Why does dnsmasq open UDP ports >1024 as well as port 53.

Is this a security problem/trojan/backdoor?

A: The high ports that dnsmasq opens are for replies from the upstream nameserver(s). Queries from dnsmasq to upstream nameservers are sent from these ports and replies received to them. The reason for doing this is that most firewall setups block incoming packets to port 53, in order to stop DNS queries from the outside world. If dnsmasq sent its queries from port 53 the replies would be to port 53 and get blocked.

This is not a security hole since dnsmasq will only accept replies to that

port: queries are dropped. The replies must be to outstanding queries which dnsmasq has forwarded, otherwise they are dropped too.

Addendum: dnsmasq now has the option "query-port" (-Q), which allows you to specify the UDP port to be used for this purpose. If not specified, the operating system will select an available port number just as it did before.

Second addendum: following the discovery of a security flaw in the DNS protocol, dnsmasq from version 2.43 has changed behavior. It now uses a new, randomly selected, port for each query. The old default behaviour (use one port allocated by the OS) is available by setting --query-port=0, and setting the query port to a positive value still works. You should think hard and know what you are doing before using either of these options.

Q: Why doesn't dnsmasq support DNS queries over TCP? Don't the RFC's specify that?

A: Update: from version 2.10, it does. There are a few limitations: data obtained via TCP is not cached, and source-address or query-port specifications are ignored for TCP.

Q: When I send SIGUSR1 to dump the contents of the cache, some entries have no IP address and are for names like mymachine.mydomain.com.mydomain.com. What are these?

A: They are negative entries: that's what the N flag means. Dnsmasq asked an upstream nameserver to resolve that address and it replied "doesn't exist, and won't exist for <n> hours" so dnsmasq saved that information so that if _it_ gets asked the same question it can answer directly without having to go back to the upstream server again. The strange repeated domains result from the way resolvers search short names. See "man resolv.conf" for details.

Q: Will dnsmasq compile/run on non-Linux systems?

A: Yes, there is explicit support for *BSD and MacOS X and Solaris.

There are start-up scripts for MacOS X Tiger and Panther in /contrib. Dnsmasq will link with uclibc to provide small binaries suitable for use in embedded systems such as routers. (There's special code to support machines with flash filesystems and no battery-backed RTC.)

If you encounter make errors with *BSD, try installing gmake from ports and building dnsmasq with "make MAKE=gmake"

For other systems, try altering the settings in config.h.

Q: My company's nameserver knows about some names which aren't in the public DNS. Even though I put it first in /etc/resolv.conf, it doesn't work: dnsmasq seems not to use the nameservers in the order given. What am I doing wrong?

A: By default, dnsmasq treats all the nameservers it knows about as equal: it picks the one to use using an algorithm designed to avoid nameservers which aren't responding. To make dnsmasq use the servers in order, give it the -o flag. If you want some queries sent to a special server, think about using the -S flag to give the IP address of that server, and telling dnsmasq exactly which domains to use the server for.

Q: OK, I've got queries to a private nameserver working, now how about reverse queries for a range of IP addresses?

A: Use the standard DNS convention of <reversed address>.in-addr.arpa. For instance to send reverse queries on the range 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 to a nameserver at 10.0.0.1 do
server=/0.168.192.in-addr.arpa/10.0.0.1
Note that the "bogus-priv" option take priority over this option, so the above will not work when the bogus-priv option is set.

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start with an error like this: "dnsmasq: bind failed: Cannot assign requested address". What's the problem?

A: This has been seen when a system is bringing up a PPP interface at boot time: by the time dnsmasq start the interface has been created, but not brought up and assigned an address. The easiest solution is to use --interface flags to specify which interfaces dnsmasq should listen on. Since you are unlikely to want dnsmasq to listen on a PPP interface and offer DNS service to the world, the problem is solved.

Q: I'm running on BSD and dnsmasq won't accept long options on the command line.

A: Dnsmasq when built on some BSD systems doesn't use GNU getopt by default. You can either just use the single-letter options or change config.h and the Makefile to use getopt-long. Note that options in /etc/dnsmasq.conf must always be the long form, on all platforms.

Q: Names on the internet are working fine, but looking up local names from /etc/hosts or DHCP doesn't seem to work.

A: Resolver code sometime does strange things when given names without any dots in. Win2k and WinXP may not use the DNS at all and just

try and look up the name using WINS. On unix look at "options ndots:" in "man resolv.conf" for details on this topic. Testing lookups using "nslookup" or "dig" will work, but then attempting to run "ping" will get a lookup failure, appending a dot to the end of the hostname will fix things. (ie "ping myhost" fails, but "ping myhost." works. The solution is to make sure that all your hosts have a domain set ("domain" in resolv.conf, or set a domain in your DHCP server, see below for Windows XP and Mac OS X). Any domain will do, but "localnet" is traditional. Now when you resolve "myhost" the resolver will attempt to look up "myhost.localnet" so you need to have dnsmasq reply to that name. The way to do that is to include the domain in each name on /etc/hosts and/or to use the --expand-hosts and --domain options.

Q: How do I set the DNS domain in Windows XP or MacOS X (ref: previous question)?

A: for XP, Control Panel > Network Connections > { Connection to gateway / DNS } > Properties > { Highlight TCP/IP } > Properties > Advanced > DNS Tab > DNS suffix for this connection:

A: for OS X, System Preferences > Network > {Connection to gateway / DNS } > Search domains:

Q: Can I get dnsmasq to save the contents of its cache to disk when I shut my machine down and re-load when it starts again?

A: No, that facility is not provided. Very few names in the DNS have their time-to-live set for longer than a few hours so most of the cache entries would have expired after a shutdown. For longer-lived names it's much cheaper to just reload them from the upstream server. Note that dnsmasq is not shut down between PPP sessions so go off-line and then on-line again will not lose the contents of the cache.

Q: Who are Verisign, what do they have to do with the bogus-nxdomain option in dnsmasq and why should I worry about it?

A: [note: this was written in September 2003, things may well change.] Verisign run the .com and .net top-level-domains. They have just changed the configuration of their servers so that unknown .com and .net domains, instead of returning an error code NXDOMAIN, (no such domain) return the address of a host at Verisign which runs a web server showing a search page. Most right-thinking people regard this new behaviour as broken :-). You can test to see if you are suffering Verisign brokenness by run a command like

host jlsdajkdalld.com

If you get "jlsdajkdalld.com" does not exist, then all is fine, if host returns an IP address, then the DNS is broken. (Try a few different unlikely domains, just in case you picked a weird one which really `_is_` registered.)

Assuming that your DNS is broken, and you want to fix it, simply note the IP address being returned and pass it to `dnsmasq` using the `--bogus-nxdomain` flag. `Dnsmasq` will check for results returning that address and substitute an `NXDOMAIN` instead.

As of writing, the IP address in question for the `.com` and `.net` domains is `64.94.110.11`. Various other, less prominent, registries pull the same stunt; there is a list of them all, and the addresses to block, at <http://winware.org/bogus-domains.txt>

Q: This new DHCP server is well and good, but it doesn't work for me. What's the problem?

A: There are a couple of configuration gotchas which have been encountered by people moving from the ISC `dhcpcd` to the `dnsmasq` integrated DHCP daemon. Both are related to differences in the way the two daemons bypass the IP stack to do "ground up" IP configuration and can lead to the `dnsmasq` daemon failing whilst the ISC one works.

The first thing to check is the broadcast address set for the ethernet interface. This is normally the address on the connected network with all ones in the host part. For instance if the address of the ethernet interface is `192.168.55.7` and the netmask is `255.255.255.0` then the broadcast address should be `192.168.55.255`. Having a broadcast address which is not on the network to which the interface is connected kills things stone dead.

The second potential problem relates to firewall rules: since the ISC daemon in some configurations bypasses the kernel firewall rules entirely, the ability to run the ISC daemon does not indicate that the current configuration is OK for the `dnsmasq` daemon. For the `dnsmasq` daemon to operate it's vital that UDP packets to and from ports 67 and 68 and broadcast packets with source address `0.0.0.0` and destination address `255.255.255.255` are not dropped by `iptables/ipchains`.

Q: I'm running Debian, and my machines get an address fine with DHCP, but their names are not appearing in the DNS.

A: By default, none of the DHCP clients send the host-name when asking

for a lease. For most of the clients, you can set the host-name to send with the "hostname" keyword in /etc/network/interfaces. (See "man interfaces" for details.) That doesn't work for dhclient, were you have to add something like "send host-name daisy" to /etc/dhclient.conf [Update: the latest dhcpcd packages _do_ send the hostname by default.

Q: I'm network booting my machines, and trying to give them static DHCP-assigned addresses. The machine gets its correct address whilst booting, but then the OS starts and it seems to get allocated a different address.

A: What is happening is this: The boot process sends a DHCP request and gets allocated the static address corresponding to its MAC address. The boot loader does not send a client-id. Then the OS starts and repeats the DHCP process, but it it does send a client-id. Dnsmasq cannot assume that the two requests are from the same machine (since the client ID's don't match) and even though the MAC address has a static allocation, that address is still in use by the first incarnation of the machine (the one from the boot, without a client ID.) dnsmasq therefore has to give the machine a dynamic address from its pool. There are three ways to solve this: (1) persuade your DHCP client not to send a client ID, or (2) set up the static assignment to the client ID, not the MAC address. The default client-id will be 01:<MAC address>, so change the dhcp-host line from "dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" to "dhcp-host=id:01:11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" or (3) tell dnsmasq to ignore client IDs for a particular MAC address, like this:
dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,id:*

Q: What network types are supported by the DHCP server?

A: Ethernet (and 802.11 wireless) are supported on all platforms. On Linux all network types (including FireWire) are supported.

Q: What are these strange "bind-interface" and "bind-dynamic" options?

A: Dnsmasq from v2.63 can operate in one of three different "networking modes". This is unfortunate as it requires users configuring dnsmasq to take into account some rather bizarre constraints and select the mode which best fits the requirements of a particular installation. The origin of these are deficiencies in the Unix networking model and APIs and each mode has different advantages and problems. Just to add to the confusion, not all modes are available on all platforms (due the to lack of supporting network APIs).To further add to the confusion, the rules for the DHCP subsystem on dnsmasq are different to the rules for the DNS and TFTP subsystems.

The three modes are "wildcard", "bind-interfaces" and "bind-dynamic".

In "wildcard" mode, dnsmasq binds the wildcard IP address (0.0.0.0 or ::). This allows it to receive all the packets sent to the server on the relevant port. Access control (`--interface`, `--except-interface`, `--listen-address`, etc) is implemented by dnsmasq: it queries the kernel to determine the interface on which a packet was received and the address to which it was sent, and applies the configured rules. Wildcard mode is the default if neither of the other modes are specified.

In "bind-interfaces" mode, dnsmasq runs through all the network interfaces available when it starts, finds the set of IP addresses on those interfaces, filters that set using the access control configuration, and then binds the set of IP addresses. Only packets sent to the allowed addresses are delivered by the kernel to dnsmasq.

In "bind-dynamic" mode, access control filtering is done both by binding individual IP addresses, as for bind-interfaces, and by inspecting individual packets on arrival as for wildcard mode. In addition, dnsmasq notices when new interfaces appear or new addresses appear on existing interfaces, and the resulting IP addresses are bound automatically without having to restart dnsmasq.

The mode chosen has four different effects: co-existence with other servers, semantics of `--interface` access control, effect of new interfaces, and legality of `--interface` specifications for non-existent interfaces. We will deal with these in order.

A dnsmasq instance running in wildcard mode precludes a machine from running a second instance of dnsmasq or any other DNS, TFTP or DHCP server. Attempts to do so will fail with an "address in use" error. Dnsmasq running in `--bind-interfaces` or bind-dynamic mode allow other instances of dnsmasq or other servers, as long as no two servers are configured to listen on the same interface address.

The semantics of `--interface` varies subtly between wildcard or bind-dynamic mode and bind-interfaces mode. The situation where this matters is a request which arrives via one interface (A), but with a destination address of a second interface (B) and when dnsmasq is configured to listen only on B. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such a request will be ignored, in bind-interfaces mode, it will be accepted.

The creation of new network interfaces after dnsmasq starts is ignored by dnsmasq when in `--bind-interfaces` mode. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such interfaces are handled normally.

An --interface specification for a non-existent interface is a fatal error at start-up when in --bind-interfaces mode, by just generates a warning in wildcard or bind-dynamic mode.

Q: Why doesn't Kerberos work/why can't I get sensible answers to queries for SRV records.

A: Probably because you have the "filterwin2k" option set. Note that it was on by default in example configuration files included in versions before 2.12, so you might have it set on without realising.

Q: Can I get email notification when a new version of dnsmasq is released?

A: Yes, new releases of dnsmasq are always announced through freshmeat.net, and they allow you to subscribe to email alerts when new versions of particular projects are released. New releases are also announced in the dnsmasq-discuss mailing list, subscribe at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss>

Q: What does the dhcp-authoritative option do?

A: The DHCP spec says that when a DHCP server receives a renewal request from a client it has no knowledge of, it should just ignore it. This is because it's supported to have more than one DHCP server on a network, and another DHCP server may be dealing with the client. This has the unfortunate effect that when `_no_` DHCP replies to the client, it takes some time for the client to time-out and start to get a new lease. Setting this option makes dnsmasq violate the standard to the extent that it will send a NAK reply to the client, causing it to immediately start to get a new lease. This improves behaviour when machines move networks, and in the case that the DHCP lease database is lost. As long as there are not more than one DHCP server on the network, it's safe to enable the option.

Q: Why does my Gentoo box pause for a minute before getting a new lease?

A: Because when a Gentoo box shuts down, it releases its lease with the server but remembers it on the client; this seems to be a Gentoo-specific patch to dhcpcd. On restart it tries to renew a lease which is long gone, as far as dnsmasq is concerned, and dnsmasq ignores it until it times out and restarts the process. To fix this, set the dhcp-authoritative flag in dnsmasq.

Q: My laptop has two network interfaces, a wired one and a wireless one. I never use both interfaces at the same time, and I'd like the

same IP and configuration to be used irrespective of which interface is in use. How can I do that?

A: By default, the identity of a machine is determined by using the MAC address, which is associated with interface hardware. Once an IP is bound to the MAC address of one interface, it cannot be associated with another MAC address until after the DHCP lease expires. The solution to this is to use a client-id as the machine identity rather than the MAC address. If you arrange for the same client-id to be sent when either interface is in use, the DHCP server will recognise the same machine, and use the same address. The method for setting the client-id varies with DHCP client software, dhcpcd uses the "-I" flag. Windows uses a registry setting, see <http://www.jsiinc.com/SUBF/TIP2800/rh2845.htm>

Addendum:

From version 2.46, dnsmasq has a solution to this which doesn't involve setting client-IDs. It's possible to put more than one MAC address in a --dhcp-host configuration. This tells dnsmasq that it should use the specified IP for any of the specified MAC addresses, and furthermore it gives dnsmasq permission to summarily abandon a lease to one of the MAC addresses if another one comes along. Note that this will work fine only as long as only one interface is up at any time. There is no way for dnsmasq to enforce this constraint: if you configure multiple MAC addresses and violate this rule, bad things will happen.

Addendum-II: The link above is dead, the former contents of the link are:

How can I keep the same DHCP client reservation, if the MAC address changes?

When you reserve an IP address for a DHCP client, you provide the MAC address of the client's NIC.

It is possible to use a custom identifier, which is sent as option 61 in the client's DHCP Discover and Request packet.

The DhcpClientIdentifier is a REG_DWORD value that is located at:

Windows NT 4.0 SP2+

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\<Adapter Name>'X'\Parameters\Tcpiip

where <Adapter Name> is the NIC driver name and 'X' is the number of the NIC.

Windows 2000

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\TcpIp\Parameters\Interfaces\<NIC GUID>

where <NIC GUID> is the GUID of the NIC.

The valid range of data is 0x0 - 0xFFFFFFFF. The custom identifier is sent as 4 bytes, 8 hexadecimal character, in groups of 2 hexadecimal characters, with the groups being sent in reverse order. If the custom identifier is less than 8 hexadecimal characters, it is zero padded at the end. Examples:

Custom Client Identifier	Client Reservation on DHCP Server
12345678	78563412
123456	56341200
1234	34120000
1234567	67452301
12345	45230100
123	23010000
A18F42	428FA100
CF432	32F40C00
C32D1BE	BED1320C

Q: Can dnsmasq do DHCP on IP-alias interfaces?

A: Yes, from version-2.21. The support is only available running under Linux, on a kernel which provides the RT-netlink facility. All 2.4 and 2.6 kernels provide RT-netlink and it's an option in 2.2 kernels.

If a physical interface has more than one IP address or aliases with extra IP addresses, then any dhcp-ranges corresponding to these addresses can be used for address allocation. So if an interface has addresses 192.168.1.0/24 and 192.168.2.0/24 and there are DHCP ranges 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.200 and 192.168.2.100-192.168.2.200 then both ranges would be used for host connected to the physical interface. A more typical use might be to have one of the address-ranges as static-only, and have known hosts allocated addresses on that subnet using dhcp-host options, while anonymous hosts go on the other.

Q: Dnsmasq sometimes logs "nameserver xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx refused to do a recursive query" and DNS stops working. What's going on?

A: Probably the nameserver is an authoritative nameserver for a particular domain, but is not configured to answer general DNS

queries for an arbitrary domain. It is not suitable for use by dnsmasq as an upstream server and should be removed from the configuration. Note that if you have more than one upstream nameserver configured dnsmasq will load-balance across them and it may be some time before dnsmasq gets around to using a particular nameserver. This means that a particular configuration may work for sometime with a broken upstream nameserver configuration.

Q: Does the dnsmasq DHCP server probe addresses before allocating them, as recommended in RFC2131?

A: Yes, dynamically allocated IP addresses are checked by sending an ICMP echo request (ping). If a reply is received, then dnsmasq assumes that the address is in use, and attempts to allocate a different address. The wait for a reply is between two and three seconds. Because the DHCP server is not re-entrant, it cannot serve other DHCP requests during this time. To avoid dropping requests, the address probe may be skipped when dnsmasq is under heavy load.

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the Firestarter firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2005q3/000431.html>

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the shorewall firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2007q4/001764.html>

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start up with a message about capabilities. Why did that happen and what can do to fix it?

A: Change your kernel configuration: either deselect CONFIG_SECURITY_or_select CONFIG_SECURITY_CAPABILITIES. Alternatively, you can remove the need to set capabilities by running dnsmasq as root.

Q: Where can I get .rpms Suitable for openSUSE/SLES?

A: Dnsmasq is in openSUSE itself, and the latest releases are also available at <http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/network/>

Q: Can I run dnsmasq in a Linux vserver?

A: Yes, as a DNS server, dnsmasq will just work in a vserver.

To use dnsmasq's DHCP function you need to give the vserver extra system capabilities. Please note that doing so will lesser the overall security of your system. The capabilities required are NET_ADMIN and NET_RAW. NET_ADMIN is essential, NET_RAW is required to do an ICMP "ping" check on newly allocated addresses. If you don't need this check, you can disable it with --no-ping and omit the NET_RAW capability.

Adding the capabilities is done by adding them, one per line, to either /etc/vservers/<vservname>/ccapabilities for a 2.4 kernel or /etc/vservers/<vservname>/bcapabilities for a 2.6 kernel (please refer to the vserver documentation for more information).

Q: What's the problem with syslog and dnsmasq?

A: In almost all cases: none. If you have the normal arrangement with local daemons logging to a local syslog, which then writes to disk, then there's never a problem. If you use network logging, then there's a potential problem with deadlock: the syslog daemon will do DNS lookups so that it can log the source of log messages, these lookups will (depending on exact configuration) go through dnsmasq, which also sends log messages. With bad timing, you can arrive at a situation where syslog is waiting for dnsmasq, and dnsmasq is waiting for syslog; they will both wait forever. This problem is fixed from dnsmasq-2.39, which introduces asynchronous logging: dnsmasq no longer waits for syslog and the deadlock is broken. There is a remaining problem in 2.39, where "log-queries" is in use. In this case most DNS queries generate two log lines, if these go to a syslog which is doing a DNS lookup for each log line, then those queries will in turn generate two more log lines, and a chain reaction runaway will occur. To avoid this, use syslog-ng and turn on syslog-ng's dns-cache function.

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows Vista, but everything else is fine.

A: The DHCP client on windows Vista (and possibly later versions) demands that the DHCP server send replies as broadcasts. Most other clients don't do this. The broadcasts are sent to 255.255.255.255. A badly configured firewall which blocks such packets will show exactly these symptoms (Vista fails, others

work).

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows 7 but everything else is fine.

A: There seems to be a problem if Windows 7 doesn't get a value for DHCP option 252 in DHCP packets it gets from the server. The symptoms have been variously reported as continual DHCPINFORM requests in an attempt to get an option-252, or even ignoring DHCP offers completely (and failing to get an IP address) if there is no option-252 supplied. DHCP option 252 is for WPAD, WWW Proxy Auto Detection and if you don't want or need to use that, then simplest fix seems to be to supply an empty option with:

```
dhcp-option=252, "\n"
```

1.29 dpkg 1.18.24

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Theodore Ts'o
23-June-2007

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Fri Dec 14 22:24:35 EST 2007

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the EXT2 file system utilities (e2fsck, mke2fs, etc.). The EXT2 utilities were written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:
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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

*/

/*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version
- trivial database library - private includes
-
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- + Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 1999-2005
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- + Copyright (C) Paul `Rusty' Russell 2000

** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb
 ** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released

```
#
# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
# libraries.
#
# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#
# BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
# BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
# BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
# BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'/'$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)
```

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::

```
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

clean::

```
$(RM) -rf pic
```

```
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
```

```
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
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```

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.39 gawk 4.2.1

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Julian Seward, jseward@bzip.org
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```
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```

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```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
   (actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
   adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
   Copyright (C) 1988-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

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```
/* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. */
```

```
/* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. */
```

```
/* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using
   underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should
   be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu */
```

```
#define LPREFIX "L"
```

```
/* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. */
```

```
#define ASM_BYTE "\t.byte\t"
```

```
#define ASM_SHORT "\t.word\t"
```

```
#define ASM_LONG "\t.long\t"
```

```
#define ASM_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. */
```

```
/* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS
```

```
#define ASM_OUTPUT_SOURCE_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) */
```

```
/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */
```

```
/* This is how to output an assembler line
   that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. */
```

```
#define ASM_OUTPUT_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \
```



```

fprintf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST_WIDE_INT_PRINT_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a global common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

```

```

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0
.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v
.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..
.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. \*(-- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, \*(PI will give pi, \*(L\" will give a left
.\" double quote, and \*(R\" will give a right double quote. \*(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. \*(C` and \*(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr \(*W-
.ds C+ C\v'.1v'h'-1p`s-2+h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n \{\
. ds -- \(*W-
. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u'\(*W'h'-12u'-\" diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- \(*W'h'-12u'\(*W'h'-8u'-\" diablo 12 pitch
. ds L\" ""
. ds R\" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
.br\}
.e\{\
. ds -- \|(em|
. ds PI \(*p
. ds L\" ``
. ds R\" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
.br\}
.\"
.\" Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.

```

```

.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \{aq
.el      .ds Aq '
.\"
.\" If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\" titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\" entries marked with X<> in POD.  Of course, you'll have to process the
.\" output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\"
.\" Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.
.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{
.  if \nF \{
.    de IX
.    tm Index: \\$1\t\\n%\t"\\$2"
..
.  if !\nF==2 \{
.    nr % 0
.    nr F 2
.  \}
. \}
.\}
.rr rF
.\"
.\" Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\" Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
.  \" fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{
.  ds #H 0
.  ds #V .8m
.  ds #F .3m
.  ds #[ \f1
.  ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{
.  ds #H ((1u-(\\n(.fu%2u))*).13m)
.  ds #V .6m
.  ds #F 0
.  ds #[ \&
.  ds #] \&
.\}
.  \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{
.  ds ' \&
.  ds ` \&
.  ds ^ \&

```

```

. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds ' \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h"\\n:u"
. ds ` \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\`h"\\n:u'
. ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\h"\\n:u'
. ds , \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10)',h"\\n:u'
. ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)~\h"\\n:u'
. ds / \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\z(slh"\\n:u'
.\}
. \ " troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \k:h'-(\n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)\v'~*(#V^\z.h'.2m+*(#F'.h"\\n:u\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h'*(#H'(*b'h'-*(#H'
.ds o \k:h'-(\n(.wu+\w'(de'u-*(#H)/2u^\v'-.3n^*(#[z(de\v'.3n^h"\\n:u"*(#)
.ds d- \h'*(#H'(pd|h'-\w'~'u'\v'-.25m^f2(hy|fP\v'.25m^h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\k:h'-\w'D'u'\v'-.11m^z(hy\v'.11m^h"\\n:u'
.ds th \*(#[v'.3m^s+1I|s-1\v'-.3m^h'-(\w'Tu*2/3)\s-1o|s+1\*(#)
.ds Th \*(#[s+2I|s-2|h'-\w'Tu*3/5^\v'-.3m'o\v'.3m^*(#)
.ds ae a|h'-(\w'a'u*4/10)'e
.ds Ae A|h'-(\w'A'u*4/10)'E
. \ " corrections for vroff
.if v .ds ~ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*9/10-*(#H)\s-2\u~\d|s+2|h"\\n:u'
.if v .ds ^ \k:h'-(\n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)\v'-.4m'^\v'.4m^h"\\n:u'
. \ " for low resolution devices (crt and lpr)
.if \n(.H>23 .if \n(.V>19 \
\{\
. ds : e
. ds 8 ss
. ds o a
. ds d- d|h'-1^\(ga
. ds D- D|h'-1^\(hy
. ds th \o'bp'
. ds Th \o'LP'
. ds ae ae
. ds Ae AE
.\}
.rm #[ #] #H #V #F C
.\" =====
.\"
.IX Title "GPL 7"
.TH GPL 7 "2018-01-25" "gcc-7.3.0" "GNU"
.\" For nroff, turn off justification. Always turn off hyphenation; it makes
.\" way too many mistakes in technical documents.
.if n .ad l
.nh
.SH "NAME"

```

```

gpl \- GNU General Public License
.SH "DESCRIPTION"
.IX Header "DESCRIPTION"
.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"
.IX Subsection "GNU General Public License"
.SS "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
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.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

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.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

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.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."

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.IP "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law." 4

.IX Item "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law."

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.IP "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies." 4

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You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

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.IP "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions." 4

.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to *(L"keep intact all notices*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

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.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work

need not make them do so.

.RE

.RS 4

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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an `\&*(L"aggregate*(R"` if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

.RE

.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

.IX Item "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms."

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

.RE

.RS 4

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

.Sp

A *(L"User Product*(R" is either (1) a *(L"consumer product*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&*(L"normally used*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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\&*(L"Installation Information*(R" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

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If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or

specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-IROM\s0).

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The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

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Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

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.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

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.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

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.IX Item "b."

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.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

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.IX Item "d."

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.RS 4

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.IP "8. Termination." 4

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.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

.IX Subsection "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the *(L"copyright*(R" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

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\& it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
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.Ve

.PP

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

.PP

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

.PP

.Vb 4

\& <program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\& This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type "show w".

\& This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it

\& under certain conditions; type "show c" for details.

.Ve

.PP

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.PP

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.SH "SEE ALSO"

.IX Header "SEE ALSO"

\&\fIgfdl\fR|(7), \fIfsf-funding\fR|(7).

.SH "COPYRIGHT"

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@ignore

@c Set file name and title for man page.

@setfilename gpl

@settitle GNU General Public License

@c man begin SEEALSO

gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).

@c man end

@c man begin COPYRIGHT

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@c man end

@end ignore

@node Copying

@c man begin DESCRIPTION

@unnumbered GNU General Public License

@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

@c This file is intended to be included in another file.

@display

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@enumerate 0

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@item

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@item

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```
@smallexample
```

```
@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}
```

```
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```

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```
@end smallexample
```

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```
@smallexample
```

```
@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
```

```
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.
```

```
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for details.
```

```
@end smallexample
```

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@c man end

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding

machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;
charset=UTF-8" /><title>License</title><meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL Stylesheets Vsnapshot"
/><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, library" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, runtime,
library" /><link rel="home" href=" ../index.html" title="The GNU C++ Library" /><link rel="up" href="status.html"
title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="next"
href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"
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align="center">Chapter1.Status</td><td width="20%" align="right"><a accesskey="n"
href="bugs.html">Next</a></td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both"><a
id="manual.intro.status.license"></a>License</h2></div></div></div><p>
```

There are two licenses affecting GNU libstdc++: one for the code,
and one for the documentation.

</p><p>

There is a license section in the FAQ regarding common questions. If you have more
questions, ask the FSF or the gcc mailing
list.

```
</p><div class="section"><div class="titlepage"><div><div><h3 class="title"><a
id="manual.intro.status.license.gpl"></a>The Code: GPL</h3></div></div></div><p>
```

The source code is distributed under the [GNU General Public License version 3](appendix_gpl.html "AppendixD. GNU General Public License version 3"), with the addition under section 7 of an exception described in the `GCC Runtime Library Exception, version 3.1` as follows (or see the file `COPYING.RUNTIME`):

```

</p><div class="literallayout"><p><br />
GCCRUNTIMELIBRARYEXCEPTION<br />
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Version3.1,31March2009<br />
<br />
Copyright(C)2009<a class="link" href="http://www.fsf.org" target="_top">FreeSoftwareFoundation,Inc.</a><br />
<br />
Everyoneispermittedtocopyanddistributeverbatimcopiesofthis<br />
licensedocument,butchangingitisnotallowed.<br />
<br />
ThisGCCRuntimeLibraryException("Exception")isanadditional<br />
permissionundersection7oftheGNUGeneralPublicLicense,version<br />
3("GPLv3").Itappliestoagivenfile(the"RuntimeLibrary")that<br />
bearsanoticeplacedbythecopyrightholderofthefilestatingthat<br />
thefileisgovernedbyGPLv3alongwiththisException.<br />
<br />
WhenyouuseGCCtocompileaprogram,GCCmaycombineportionsof<br />
certainGCCheaderfilesandruntimelibrarieswiththecomplied<br />
program.ThepurposeofthisExceptionistoallowcompilationof<br />
non-GPL(includingproprietary)programstouse,inthisway,the<br />
headerfilesandruntimelibrariescoveredbythisException.<br />
<br />
0.Definitions.<br />
<br />
Afileisan"IndependentModule"ifiteitherrequirestheRuntime<br />
LibraryforexecutionafteraCompilationProcess,ormakesuseofan<br />
interfaceprovidedbytheRuntimeLibrary,butisnototherwisebased<br />
ontheRuntimeLibrary.<br />
<br />
"GCC"meansaversionoftheGNUCompilerCollection,withorwithout<br />
modifications,governedbyversion3(oraspecifiedlaterversion)of<br />
theGNUGeneralPublicLicense(GPL)withtheoptionofusingany<br />
subsequentversionspublishedbytheFSF.<br />
<br />
"GPL-compatibleSoftware"isssoftwarewhoseconditionsofpropagation,<br />
modificationandusewouldpermitcombinationwithGCCinaccordwith<br />
thelicenseofGCC.<br />
<br />
"TargetCode"referstooutputfromanycompilerforarealorvirtual<br />
targetprocessorarchitecture,inexecutableformorsuitablefor<br />
inputtoan assembler, loader, linkerand/or execution<br />
phase.Notwithstandingthat,TargetCodedoesnotincludedatainany<br />
formatthatisusedasacompilerintermediaterepresentation,orused<br />

```

for producing a compiler intermediate representation.

The "Compilation Process" transforms code entirely represented in non-intermediate languages designed for human-written code, and/or in

Java Virtual Machine bytecode, into Target Code. Thus, for example,

use of source code generators and preprocessors need not be considered

part of the Compilation Process, since the Compilation Process can be

understood as starting with the output of the generators or

preprocessors.

A Compilation Process is "Eligible" if it is done using GCC, alone or

with other GPL-compatible software, or if it is done without using any

work based on GCC. For example, using non-GPL-compatible software to

optimize any GCC intermediate representations would not qualify as an

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1. Grant of Additional Permission.

You have permission to propagate a work of Target Code formed by

combining the Runtime Library with Independent Modules, even if such

propagation would otherwise violate the terms of GPLv3, provided that

all Target Code was generated by Eligible Compilation Processes. You

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2. No Weakening of GCC Copyleft.

The availability of this Exception does not imply any general

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We can probably offer suggestions.

</p></div></div><div class="navfooter"><hr /><table width="100%" summary="Navigation footer"><tr><td width="40%" align="left">Prev</td><td width="20%" align="center">Up</td><td width="40%" align="right">Next</td></tr><tr><td width="40%" align="left" valign="top">Chapter1.Status</td><td width="20%" align="center">Home</td><td width="40%" align="right" valign="top">Bugs</td></tr></table></div></body></html>

<appendix xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" version="5.0"

xml:id="appendix.gpl-3.0"><info><title>

<acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License version 3

</title></info>

<?dbhtml filename="appendix_gpl.html"?>

<para>

Version 3, 29 June 2007

</para>

<para>

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<link xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xlink:href="http://www.fsf.org/">http://www.fsf.org/</link>

</para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-preamble" renderas="sect1">

Preamble

</bridgehead>

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<para>

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<para>

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<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that

the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

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</bridgehead>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

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</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all notices.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>
Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

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<para>

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</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices displayed by works containing it; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in reasonable ways as different from the original version; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

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</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade names, trademarks, or service marks; or

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

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</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

</para>

<para>

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above

requirements apply either way.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">

8. Termination.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

However, if you cease all violation of this License, then your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated (a) provisionally, unless and until the copyright holder explicitly and finally terminates your license, and (b) permanently, if the copyright holder fails to notify you of the violation by some reasonable means prior to 60 days after the cessation.

</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

</para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You are not required to accept this License in order to receive or run a copy of the Program. Ancillary propagation of a covered work occurring solely as a consequence of using peer-to-peer transmission to receive a copy likewise does not require acceptance. However, nothing other than this License grants you permission to propagate or modify any covered work. These actions infringe copyright if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or propagating a covered work, you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="RevisedVersions" renderas="sect1">

14. Revised Versions of this License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="WarrantyDisclaimer" renderas="sect1">

15. Disclaimer of Warranty.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="LiabilityLimitation" renderas="sect1">

16. Limitation of Liability.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="InterpretationSecs1516" renderas="sect1">

17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16.

</bridgehead>

<para>

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cannot be given local legal effect according to their terms, reviewing courts shall apply local law that most closely approximates an absolute waiver of all civil liability in connection with the Program, unless a warranty or assumption of liability accompanies a copy of the Program in return for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead>

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="HowToApply" renderas="sect1">

How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

</bridgehead>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the copyright line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

</para>

<screen>

<replaceable>one line to give the programs name and a brief idea of what it does.</replaceable>
Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>

This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

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</screen>

<para>

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

</para>

<para>

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

</para>
<screen>
<replaceable>program</replaceable> Copyright (C) <replaceable>year</replaceable> <replaceable>name of author</replaceable>

This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type <literal>show w</literal>.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type <literal>show c</literal> for details.

</screen>

<para>
The hypothetical commands <literal>show w</literal> and <literal>show c</literal> should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your programs commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an about box.

</para>

<para>
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</para>

<para>
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</para>

</appendix>

<appendix xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" version="5.0" xml:id="appendix.gfdl-1.3">
<info><title>GNU Free Documentation License</title></info>
<?dbhtml filename="appendix_gfdl.html"?>

<simpara>Version 1.3, 3 November 2008</simpara>

<simpara>

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</simpara>

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</simpara>

<bridgehead xml:id="fdl-1-section0" renderas="sect2">

0. PREAMBLE

</bridgehead>

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</simpara>

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</simpara>

<bridgehead xml:id="fdl-1-section1" renderas="sect2">

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</bridgehead>

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</simpara>

<simpara>

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<simpara>

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</simpara>

<simpara>

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<simpara>

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<simpara>

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</appendix>

GCC RUNTIME LIBRARY EXCEPTION

Version 3.1, 31 March 2009

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0. Definitions.

A file is an "Independent Module" if it either requires the Runtime Library for execution after a Compilation Process, or makes use of an interface provided by the Runtime Library, but is not otherwise based on the Runtime Library.

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The "Compilation Process" transforms code entirely represented in non-intermediate languages designed for human-written code, and/or in Java Virtual Machine byte code, into Target Code. Thus, for example, use of source code generators and preprocessors need not be considered part of the Compilation Process, since the Compilation Process can be understood as starting with the output of the generators or preprocessors.

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1. Grant of Additional Permission.

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The availability of this Exception does not imply any general presumption that third-party software is unaffected by the copyleft requirements of the license of GCC.

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
#
```

```
# Copyright (C) 2013-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

```
#
```

```

# This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
# it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
# the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
# any later version.

# This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
# so that they have the form:
#
# Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
# It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
# that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
# The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
# libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
# while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
# point in the past.
#
# Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
# to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
# want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
# By default the script will update all directories for which the
# output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
# directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
# update-copyright.py --this-year
#
# is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
# all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
# new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
# update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
#
# would run the script on just libitm/.
#
# Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
# this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.

import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess

class Errors:
    def __init__(self):
        self.num_errors = 0

```

```

def report (self, filename, string):
    if filename:
        string = filename + ': ' + string
        sys.stderr.write (string + '\n')
        self.num_errors += 1

def ok (self):
    return self.num_errors == 0

class GenericFilter:
    def __init__ (self):
        self.skip_files = set()
        self.skip_dirs = set()
        self.skip_extensions = set()
        self.fossilised_files = set()
        self.own_files = set()

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Skip licence files.
            'COPYING',
            'COPYING.LIB',
            'COPYING3',
            'COPYING3.LIB',
            'LICENSE',
            'fdl.texi',
            'gpl_v3.texi',
            'fdl-1.3.xml',
            'gpl-3.0.xml',

            # Skip auto- and libtool-related files
            'aclocal.m4',
            'compile',
            'config.guess',
            'config.sub',
            'depcomp',
            'install-sh',
            'libtool.m4',
            'ltmain.sh',
            'ltoptions.m4',
            'ltsugar.m4',
            'ltversion.m4',
            'lt~obsolete.m4',
            'missing',
            'mkdep',
            'mknstalldirs',
            'move-if-change',
            'shlibpath.m4',

```



```

'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

# Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

# Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
    if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
        # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
        return re.compile ('\t')

    return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.skip_files:
        return True

    (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
    if extension in self.skip_extensions:
        return True

    if extension == '.in':
        # Skip .in files produced by automake.
        if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
            return True

        # Skip files produced by autogen
        if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
            and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
            return True

    # Skip configure files produced by autoconf
    if filename == 'configure':
        if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
            return True
        if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
            return True

    return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):

```

```

return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.fossilised_files:
        return True
    # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
    if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
        return True
    return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
    return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        self.errors = errors

    # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
    ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s]|\s+and\s+)*[0-9]'

    # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
    name = '[\w.,-]'

    # Matches one year.
    self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

    # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
    self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

    # Matches a full copyright notice:
    self.copyright_re = re.compile (
        # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
        '([Cc]opyright'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+&copy;'
        '|[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
        '|copyright = u\"
        '|@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

    # 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
    # we can remove any excess.
    '(\s*(?:' + ranges + ',)?'
    '|@value\{[^\}]*\})\s*')

    # 3: 'by ', if used
    '(by\s+)?'

```

```

# 4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
# spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
# (e.g. gnat_ugn.texi).
>(' + name + '(?:\s?' + name + ')*?')

# A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
# 'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
# HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
                                     re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+[*]+;+|%+//+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

# True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

# If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

# Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ' '

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
    if not canon_form:
        canon_form = holder
    self.holders[holder] = canon_form
    index = holder.find (' ')
    while index >= 0:
        self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
        index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):
    self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
    def __init__ (self, year):
        self.year = year

    def __str__ (self):
        return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
    year = int (string)
    if len (string) == 2:
        if year > 70:
            return year + 1900
    elif len (string) == 4:

```

```

        return year
    raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
    year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
                  for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
    assert len (year_list) > 0
    return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
    self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
    assert not self.max_year
    self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
    # Leave texinfo variables alone.
    if years.startswith ('@value'):
        return years

    (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

    # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
    if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
        max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

    # Use a range.
    if min_year == max_year:
        return '%d' % min_year
    else:
        return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

def strip_continuation (self, line):
    line = line.lstrip()
    match = self.comment_re.match (line)
    if match:
        line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
    return line

def is_complete (self, match):
    holder = match.group (4)
    return (holder
            and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
                 or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
    orig_line = line

```

```

next_line = None
pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

intro = match.group (1)
if intro.startswith ('@set'):
    # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
    after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
    if after_years != "":
        self.errors.report (pathname,
                            'trailing characters in @set: '
                            + after_years)
        return (False, orig_line, next_line)
else:
    # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
    while not self.is_complete (match):
        try:
            next_line = file.next()
        except StopIteration:
            break

        # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
        # assume that what we've got is complete.
        continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
        if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
            break

        # Merge the lines for matching purposes.
        orig_line += next_line
        line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
        next_line = None

        # Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
        match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())
        assert match

holder = match.group (4)

# Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
    assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
    self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
    self.errors.report (pathname,
                        'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)

```

```

    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
    # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
    # author.
    canon_form = self.holders[holder]
    if not canon_form:
        return (False, orig_line, next_line)

    # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
    line = (line[:match.start (4)]
           + canon_form
           + line[match.end (4):])

    # Remove any 'by'
    line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

# Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
    canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
    self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
       + (" if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' ')
       + canon_form + self.separator
       + line[match.end (2):])

# Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
    intro += ' (C)'
elif intro.endswith (('c')):
    intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start (1)] + intro + line[match.end (1):]

# Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
    if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
        # Looks like something we tried to create before.
        try:
            os.remove (pathname)

```

```

except OSError:
    pass
return

lines = []
changed = False
line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
mode = None
with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
    prev = None
    mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
    for line in file:
        while line:
            next_line = None
            # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
            if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
                match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
                if match:
                    res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
                                                file, line, match)
                    (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
                    changed = changed or this_changed

                # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
                elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
                    self.errors.report (pathname,
                                        'unrecognised copyright: %s'
                                        % line.strip())
            lines.append (line)
            line = next_line

# If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():
    tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
    with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
        for line in lines:
            file.write (line)
    os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
    if self.use_quilt:
        subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
    os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
    for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
        # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
        for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
            if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
                del subdirs[i]

```

```

# Handle the files in this directory.
for filename in filenames:
    if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
        sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
                           % os.path.join (dir, filename))
    else:
        self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
    def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
        self.errors = Errors()
        self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
        self.dirs = []
        self.default_dirs = []
        self.chosen_dirs = []
        self.option_handlers = dict()
        self.option_help = []

        self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
        self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
                          self.o_quilt)
        self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
                          self.o_this_year)

    def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
        self.option_help.append ((name, help))
        self.option_handlers[name] = handler

    def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
        self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

    def o_help (self, option = None):
        sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
                          'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
        format = '%-15s %s\n'
        for (what, help) in self.option_help:
            sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
        sys.stdout.write ('\nDirectories:\n')

        format = '%-25s'
        i = 0
        for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
            i += 1
            if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
                sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
            else:
                sys.stdout.write (format % dir)

```



```

sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
    self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
    self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
    for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
        if arg[:1] != '-':
            self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
        elif arg in self.option_handlers:
            self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
        else:
            self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
    if self.errors.ok():
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.o_help()
        else:
            for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
                canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
                count = 0
                for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
                    if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
                        count += 1
                        self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
                if count == 0:
                    self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
                                        + chosen_dir)
    sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

```

#-----

```

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
    def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
        return True

```

```

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

```

```

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
        pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
        with open (pathname) as file:

```

```

        # Skip files imported from gettext.
        if file.readline().find('gettext-') >= 0:
            return True
    return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Not part of GCC
            'math-68881.h',
        ])

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
            'ada',

            # Handled separately.
            'testsuite',
        ])

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Maintained by the translation project.
            '.po',

            # Automatically-generated.
            '.pot',
        ])

        self.fossilised_files |= set ([
            # Old news won't be updated.
            'ONEWS',
        ])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
            '.c',
            '.C',
            '.cc',
            '.h',
            '.hs',
            '.f',
            '.f90',

```

```
'go',  
'inc',  
'java',  
)
```

```
def skip_file (self, dir, filename):  
    # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information  
    # and isn't updated.  
    if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':  
        return True  
    # Similarly params/README.  
    if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':  
        return True  
    return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)
```

```
class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):  
    def __init__ (self):  
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)  
  
        self.skip_extensions |= set ([  
            # Maintained by the translation project.  
            '.po',  
  
            # Automatically-generated.  
            '.pot',  
        ])
```

```
class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):  
    def __init__ (self):  
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)  
  
        self.skip_dirs |= set ([  
            # Imported from GLIBC.  
            'soft-fp',  
        ])
```

```
class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):  
    def __init__ (self):  
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)  
  
        self.skip_files |= set ([  
            # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.  
            'intro.xml',  
        ])  
  
        self.skip_dirs |= set ([  
            # Contains automatically-generated sources.  
            'html',
```

```

    # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
    'data',

    # Contains imported images
    'images',
    ])

self.own_files |= set ([
    # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
    'spine.xml',
    ])

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
    if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
        return re.compile ('// \ (C\ ) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
    return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

    canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
    self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
    self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

    self.add_external_author ('ARM')
    self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
    self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
    self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
    self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
    self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
    self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
    self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
    self.add_external_author ('Intel Corporation')
    self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
    self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
    self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
    self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
    self.add_external_author ('NVIDIA Corporation')
    self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
    self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')

```

```

self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')

```

```
class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
```

```

def __init__ (self):
    CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

    self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())
    # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('config', ConfigFilter())
    # contrib isn't really part of GCC.
    self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
    self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
    self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestsuiteFilter())
    self.add_dir ('gnattools')
    self.add_dir ('gotools')
    self.add_dir ('include')
    # intl is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libada')
    self.add_dir ('libatomic')
    self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
    self.add_dir ('libcc1')
    # libcilkrts is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
    self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
    # libffi is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
    self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
    # libgo is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libgomp')
    self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
    self.add_dir ('libiberty')
    self.add_dir ('libitm')
    self.add_dir ('libobjc')
    # liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
    # libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
    self.add_dir ('libssp')

```

```

self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
# maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
# zlib is imported from upstream.

self.default_dirs = [
    'gcc',
    'include',
    'libada',
    'libatomic',
    'libbacktrace',
    'libcc1',
    'libcpp',
    'libdecnumber',
    'libgcc',
    'libgfortran',
    'libgomp',
    'libhsail-rt',
    'libiberty',
    'libitm',
    'libobjc',
    'libssp',
    'libstdc++-v3',
    'libvtv',
    'lto-plugin',
]

```

GCCCmdLine().main()

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object

file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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1.41 gdb 8.1

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```
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```

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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
That's all there is to it!  
#!/usr/bin/env python
```

```
# Copyright (C) 2011-2018 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
#  
# This file is part of GDB.  
#  
# This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
# it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
# the Free Software Foundation; either version 3 of the License, or  
# (at your option) any later version.  
#
```

```
# This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
# but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
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# GNU General Public License for more details.
#
# You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License
# along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.
```

```
"""copyright.py
```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x \*.c -x \*.cc -x \*.h -x \*.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```
"""
```

```
import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess
```

```
def get_update_list():
```

```
    """Return the list of files to update.
```

```
    Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root
    of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of
    the files are relative to that root directory.
```

```
    """
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
```

```
        for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
```

```
            for dirname in dirs:
```

```
                reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
```

```
                if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
```

```
                    or reldirname in BY_HAND):
```

```
                    # Prune this directory from our search list.
```

```
                    dirs.remove(dirname)
```

```
            for filename in files:
```

```
                relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
```

```
                if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
```

```

        or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
        or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
        or relpath in BY_HAND):
    # Ignore this file.
    pass
else:
    result.append(relpath)
return result

def update_files(update_list):
    """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

    We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
    """
    # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
    # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
    # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
    # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
    os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

    # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
    update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
    update_cmd += update_list

    p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                          stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
    update_out = p.communicate()[0]

    # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
    # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
    # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
    # For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
    # have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
    # the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
    # short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
    # Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
    update_out = update_out.splitlines()
    warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
    warning_len = len(warning_string)

    for line in update_out:
        if line.endswith('\n'):
            line = line[:-1]
        if line.endswith(warning_string):
            filename = line[:-warning_len]
            if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
                print line

```

```

else:
    # Unrecognized file format. !?!
    print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
    """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

    The filename is relative to the root directory.
    This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
    directory.

    The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
    some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
    negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
    complex cases later...
    """
    # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
    # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
    # 50 lines...
    MAX_LINES = 50

    fd = open(filename)

    lineno = 1
    for line in fd:
        if 'Copyright' in line:
            return True
        lineno += 1
    if lineno > 50:
        return False
    return False

def main ():
    """The main subprogram."""
    if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
        print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
    root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
    os.chdir(root_dir)

    update_list = get_update_list()
    update_files (update_list)

    # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

    if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
        print

```

```

print("\033[31m"
      "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
      "\033[0m")
for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
    print " ", filename

if BY_HAND:
    print
    print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
          "\033[0m"
    for filename in BY_HAND:
        print " ", filename

#####
#
# Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
# The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
# of the script.
#
#####

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
    'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
    'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
    'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
# This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
# Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
    "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
    "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

# The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
    # Nothing at the moment :-).

```

```

)

# Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
# fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
# by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
    "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
    "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
    "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

# The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
    "gdb/exc_request.defs",
    "gdb/gdbtk",
    "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
    "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
    "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
    "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
    "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
    "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
    "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
    "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
    "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
    "sim/arm/arminit.c",
    "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
    "sim/common/cgen-accfc.c",
    "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
    "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
    # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
    "sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
    "sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
    "sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
    "sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
    "sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
    "sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
    "sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
    "sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
    "sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
    "sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
    "sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
    "sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
    "sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
    "sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
    "sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
    "sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
    "sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",

```

```

"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
BEGIN {
    FS="\"";
    print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! \" \
    \"-* buffer-read-only: t -* vi\" \
    \":set ro:\";
    print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
    print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== *\";
    print ""
    print "#include \"defs.h\""
    print "#include \"command.h\""
    print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
    print ""
    print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void";

```

```

    print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
    print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    if ($0 ~ //)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\\\"\\n\\");\n";
    }
    else if ($0 !~ /^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
    }
}
/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "static void";
    print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
    print "{";
}
/^[ ]*15\. Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/,/^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/ {
    if (! ($0 ~ /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/))
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\"\", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
    }
}
END {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "void"
    print "_initialize_copying (void)";
    print "{";
    print " add_cmd (\"copying\", no_set_class, show_copying_command,\";
    print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";
    print " &showlist);";
    print " add_cmd (\"warranty\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command,\";
    print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
    print " &showlist);";
    print "";
    print " /* For old-timers, allow \"info copying\", etc. */";
    print " add_info (\"copying\", show_copying_command,\";
    print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";

```



```

print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command,");
print "  _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
print "};";
}
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
@setfilename gpl
@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).
@c man end
@c man begin COPYRIGHT
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}

```

Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

```

@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@c The GNU General Public License.
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

```

```

@c This file is intended to be included within another document,
@c hence no sectioning command or @node.

```

```

@display
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}

```

Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

```
@end display
```

```
@heading Preamble
```

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@enumerate 0

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@item

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@item

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@item

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@item

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@item

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

@item

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

@item

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@end enumerate

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@c man end

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1.42 gettext 0.19.8.1

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it

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a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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``Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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@item

The modified work must itself be a software library.

@item

You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and

therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

@enumerate a

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under

Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

@item

If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the ``work that uses the Library'' must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

@end enumerate

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@end enumerate

@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

@subheading How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
@smallexample
@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}
Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
```

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```
@end smallexample
```

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```
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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library
`Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

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0. Definitions.

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To "modify" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a "modified version" of the earlier work or a work "based on" the earlier work.

A "covered work" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

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1. Source Code.

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The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require,

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You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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- b) The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to "keep intact all notices".
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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not

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You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

- a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.
- b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.
- c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.
- d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

e) Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

A "User Product" is either (1) a "consumer product", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, "normally used" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

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1.43 glib 2.53.2

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1.44 grep 3.1

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

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```

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```
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1.46 gzip 1.9

1.46.1 Available under license :

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1.47 hddtemp 0.3-beta15

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1.48 hdparm 9.57

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1.49 htop 2.2.0

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```

```
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1.50 iana-etc 2.30

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1.55 ipmitool 1.8.18

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1.56 ipmiutil 3.1.3

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Source: <http://ipmiutil.sourceforge.net>

Comment: This package was debianized by Andy Cress on 2010-10-29,
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1.68 jquery-hashchange 1.3

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 *  
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1.72 kernel 4.19.2

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- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>
- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a line to the DVB mailing list)

FlashPoint Driver Developer's Kit
Version 1.0

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|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
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C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

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|

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsi files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. `_`Preferred licenses``:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/preferred/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `_`Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

`_`Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing

code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the ``Preferred licenses`_`.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. ``Exceptions`_`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available

from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`Exception Metatags`:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>
SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+
Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>
SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+
Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`.
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QLogic Linux qlcnic NIC Driver

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EXHIBIT A

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Version 2, June 1991

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Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that redistributors of a free program will individually obtain patent licenses, in effect making the program proprietary. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

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Valid-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/LGPL-2.1.html>

Usage-Guide:

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SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
```

*
 * Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
 * IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
 * as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
 * the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
 * Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
 * SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
 * copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
 * Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
 * buffers. This is done by 2 things:
 * 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
 * combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
 * recycle large data buffers
 * 2) skb_clone of received buffers
 * See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
 * details.
 *
 *
 *
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 * Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
 *
 * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
 *
 *
 */

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```
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```
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```



```

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{
return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
|| strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0
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}

#endif

```

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
 * interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
 * 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
 * and spelling mistakes.
 * 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
 * loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
 * re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
 *
 * Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
 *
 * R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
 *
 * Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
 * PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
 * see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
 * expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
 * (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
 *
 * Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
 * IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
 * as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
 * the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
 * Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
 * SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
 * copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
 * Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
 * buffers. This is done by 2 things:
 * 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
 * combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
 * recycle large data buffers
 * 2) skb_clone of received buffers
 * See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
 * details.
 *
 *
 *
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- *
- * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
- *
- *
- */

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```

```
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```

```
static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
```

```
{  
  return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0  
    || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0  
    || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0  
    || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0  
    || strcmp(license, "Dual MIT/GPL") == 0  
    || strcmp(license, "Dual MPL/GPL") == 0);  
}
```

```
#endif
```

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Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
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Andreas 'randy' Weinberger
- for the support of the Fujitsu-Siemens Activy budget DVB-S
- Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>
- for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card
- Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>
- for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s
- Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
- for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver
- Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>

- for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes

- Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org>

- for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies

- Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net>

- for the nxt2002 frontend driver

- Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>

- for the nxt2004 frontend driver

- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>

- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
line to the DVB mailing list)

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.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`^* \`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(" , ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed.

For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions`_ in the chapter `License identifiers`_.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. `Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/preferred/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

``_`Metatags`:`

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``_`License identifier syntax`_` guidelines.`

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0
Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>
Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `Exceptions`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`<code>_Exception Metatags`</code>`

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `<code>`License identifier syntax`_</code>` guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>_.
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1.74 kmod 25

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1.78 libcap 2.25

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1.79 libconfig 1.5

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Upstream Author: Mark A Lindner

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

```
@c \input texinfo.tex @c -*-texinfo-*  
@c  
@c %**start of header
```

```
@c All text is ignored before the setfilename.  
@setfilename LGPL.info
```

```
@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE  
@center Version 2.1, February 1999
```

```
@sp 1
```

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```
@sp 1  
@center Preamble  
@sp 1
```

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@c @bye

1.80 libconfuse 2_7

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```
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1.81 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.82 libedit 3.1 :2014-06-20 Jess Thrysoee

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1.83 libevent 2.0.22

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1.90 libnl 3.2.24

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1.91 libnl_lib 3.2.24

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file

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1.92 libpcap 1.8.1

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1.93 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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1.94 libusb 1.0.21

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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1.95 libxml2 2.9.7

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1.96 libxslt 1.1.32

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1.97 Linux kernel 4.9.13

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see `init_nicstar()` for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

```

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
*    combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
*    recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*/

```

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Contributors to bttv:

Michael Chu <mmchu@pobox.com>
AverMedia fix and more flexible card recognition

Alan Cox <alan@lxorguk.ukuu.org.uk>
Video4Linux interface and 2.1.x kernel adaptation

Chris Kleitsch
Hardware I2C

Gerd Knorr <kraxel@cs.tu-berlin.de>
Radio card (ITT sound processor)

bigfoot <bigfoot@net-way.net>
Ragnar Hojland Espinosa <ragnar@macula.net>
ConferenceTV card

+ many more (please mail me if you are missing in this list and would

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is
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Contributors to bttv:

Michael Chu <mmchu@pobox.com>
AverMedia fix and more flexible card recognition

Alan Cox <alan@lxorguk.ukuu.org.uk>
Video4Linux interface and 2.1.x kernel adaptation

Chris Kleitsch
Hardware I2C

Gerd Knorr <krxel@cs.tu-berlin.de>
Radio card (ITT sound processor)

bigfoot <bigfoot@net-way.net>
Ragnar Hojland Espinosa <ragnar@macula.net>
ConferenceTV card

+ many more (please mail me if you are missing in this list and would like to be mentioned)

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Ralph Metzler <rjkm@metzlerbros.de>
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Christoph Martin <martin@uni-mainz.de>
for his LIRC infrared handler

Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>
Ronny Strutz <3des@elitedvb.de>
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Peter Schildmann <peter.schildmann@web.de>
for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card

Vadim Catana <skystar@moldova.cc>
Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it>
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Michael Dreher <michael@5dot1.de>
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Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>
for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card

Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>

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Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver

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for the nxt2004 frontend driver

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for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
line to the DVB mailing list)

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is

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- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

- * and spelling mistakes.
- * 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
- * loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
- * re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
- *
- * Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
- *
- * R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
- *
- * Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
- * PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
- * see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
- * expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
- * (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
- *
- * Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
- * IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
- * as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
- * the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
- * Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
- * SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
- * copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
- * Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
- * buffers. This is done by 2 things:
- * 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
- * combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
- * recycle large data buffers
- * 2) skb_clone of received buffers
- * See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
- * details.
- *
- *
- *
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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
*/

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Linus Torvalds

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/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

*

* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

* and spelling mistakes.

* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)

*

* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

*

* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

*

* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

* see `init_nicstar()` for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

* (`skb->atm.iovcnt != 0`) for Rx skb's passed to `vcc->push`.

*

* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

* SDU, and leave `<small_buffer_data>` bytes empty at the start. Then

* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

* 1) `skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer`

* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
* recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*
*/

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Debian package maintainer:

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1.105 memtest86 3.4

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1.108 mod_authnz_external 3.3.2

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1.109 mox 0.5.3

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1.110 ncurses 6.1

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Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <dickey@invisible-island.net>

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1.111 net-snmp 5.7.3

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1.112 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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1.113 net-tools 1.60

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.116 NTP 4.2.8p12

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<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
```

```
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
```

```
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
```

```
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
```

```
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
```

```
<p>Last update:
```

```
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
```

```
UTC</p>
```

```
<br clear="left">
```

```
</p>
```

```
<hr>
```

```
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<pre>
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</pre>

<p>The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.</p>

- Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
- Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
- Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
- Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
- Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
- Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
- Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
- Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
- Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
- Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
- Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
- Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
- Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
- Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
- Sven Dietrich <sven_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
- John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
- Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
- Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
- John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing
- Dave Hart <davehart@davehart.com> General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite
- Claas Hilbrecht <neoclock4x@linum.com> NeoClock4X clock driver
- Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
- Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
- Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
- Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive

prototyping overhaul

Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or <H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpsweep

Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)

Frank Kardel <kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling

Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote <tt>sntp</tt> to comply with NTPv4 specification, <tt>ntp saveconfig</tt>

William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications

Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port

Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver

George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port

Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication

Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305

Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org> Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance

David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36

Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port

Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntptrace utility

Tom Moore <tmoore@fievel.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port

Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port

Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver

Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance

Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling

Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port

Wilfredo Sàanchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo

Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules

Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory

Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1

port
 Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
 Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
 Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
 Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
 Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
 Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
 Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
 Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
 Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
 Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time
Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of
this work.

1. [1]Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
2. [2]Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock
controller
3. [3]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atlsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial
line and PCI-bus devices
4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood

- <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
 6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
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 8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
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 10. [11]Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
 11. [12]Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
 12. [13]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
 13. [14]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
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 16. [17]John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
 17. [18]Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
 18. [19]Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119
 19. [20]John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing
 20. [21]Dave Hart <davehart@davehart.com> General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite
 21. [22]Claas Hilbrecht <neoclock4x@linum.com> NeoClock4X clock driver
 22. [23]Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
 23. [24]Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
 24. [25]Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
 25. [26]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
 26. [27]Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or [28]<H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpswep
 27. [29]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
 28. [30]Frank Kardel [31]<kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling
 29. [32]Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote sntp to comply with NTPv4 specification, ntpq saveconfig
 30. [33]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
 31. [34]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
 32. [35]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
 33. [36]George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
 34. [37]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication

35. [38]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
36. [39]Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org>Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
37. [40]David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36
38. [41]Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port
39. [42]Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntptrace utility
40. [43]Tom Moore <tmoore@fiemel.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port
41. [44]Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port
42. [45]Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and [46]Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
43. [47]Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
44. [48]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
45. [49]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
46. [50]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
47. [51]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
48. [52]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
49. [53]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
50. [54]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
51. [55]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
52. [56]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
53. [57]Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
54. [58]Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
55. [59]Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
56. [60]Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
57. [61]Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
58. [62]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
59. [63]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

References

1. mailto:%20takao_abe@xurb.jp
2. mailto:%20mark_andrews@isc.org

3. mailto:%20altmeier@atlsoft.de
4. mailto:%20vbais@mailman1.intel.co
5. mailto:%20kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com
6. mailto:%20michael.barone@lmco.com
7. mailto:%20karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com
8. mailto:%20greg.brackley@bigfoot.com
9. mailto:%20Marc.Brett@westgeo.com
10. mailto:%20Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk
11. mailto:%20nelson@bolyard.me
12. mailto:%20Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca
13. mailto:%20reg@dwf.com
14. mailto:%20clift@ml.csiro.au
15. mailto:%20casey@csc.co.za
16. mailto:%20Sven_Dietrich@trimble.COM
17. mailto:%20dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov
18. mailto:%20duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de
19. mailto:%20dennis@mrbill.canet.ca
20. mailto:%20jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za
21. mailto:%20davehart@davehart.com
22. mailto:%20neoclock4x@linum.com
23. mailto:%20glenn@herald.usask.ca
24. mailto:%20iglesias@uci.edu
25. mailto:%20jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov
26. mailto:%20jbj@chatham.usdesign.com
27. mailto:%20Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com
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35. mailto:%20leres@ee.lbl.gov
36. mailto:%20lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca
37. mailto:%20louie@ni.umd.edu
38. mailto:%20thorinn@diku.dk
39. mailto:%20mayer@ntp.org
40. mailto:%20mills@udel.edu
41. mailto:%20moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de
42. mailto:%20mogul@pa.dec.com
43. mailto:%20tmoore@fivel.daytonoh.ncr.com
44. mailto:%20kamal@whence.com
45. mailto:%20derek@toybox.demon.co.uk
46. mailto:%20d@hd.org
47. mailto:%20neal@ntp.org
48. mailto:%20Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de
49. mailto:%20dirce@zk3.dec.com
50. mailto:%20wsanchez@apple.com

- 51. mailto:%20mrapple@quack.kfu.com
 - 52. mailto:%20jack@innovativeinternet.com
 - 53. mailto:%20schnittz@unipress.com
 - 54. mailto:%20shields@tembel.org
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 - 56. mailto:%20harlan@pfcs.com
 - 57. mailto:%20ken@sdd.hp.com
 - 58. mailto:%20ajit@ee.udel.edu
 - 59. mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp
 - 60. mailto:%20brian.utterback@oracle.com
 - 61. mailto:%20loganaden@gmail.com
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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
copyright = {  
  date = "1992-2017";  
  owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";  
  eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";  
  type = ntp;  
};
```

```
long-opts;  
config-header = config.h;  
environrc;  
no-misuse-usage;  
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;
```

```
version      = `  
eval VERSION=\`sed -e 's/.*;\\[/' -e 's/^\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4\  
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid  
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
```

```
/*  
* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the  
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .  
*/
```

```
// doc-sub = {  
//   sub-name = version;  
//   sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';  
// };
```

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```
>>> cvtutf-1.4
>>> freebsd-1.72
>>> freebsd-base64-4.8
```


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>>> frebsd-base64-4.8

base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

\$OpenLDAP: pkg/ldap/libraries/liblutil/base64.c,v 1.15 2006/01/03 22:12:11 kurt Exp \$ /

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[OPENVMTOOLS1020GANR111717]

1.119 OpenLDAP 2.4.45

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1.120 opensaml 2.5.3

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/* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
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 * Modified by Attaullah Baig (abaig@paypal.com) to wrap/unwrap any
 * size keys (Implemented RFC5649)
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[PCRE]

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The basic library functions are written in C and are freestanding. Also included in the distribution is a set of C++ wrapper functions.

THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

University of Cambridge Computing Service,
Cambridge, England.

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[Tcl/Tk]

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[Misc C library code]

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 */
```

[zlib]

```
/* zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library
   version 1.2.3, July 18th, 2005
```

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Jean-loup Gailly Mark Adler
jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

*/

[edoc, syntax_tools]

```
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%%  
%% $Id$  
%%  
%% @copyright 2001-2003 Richard Carlsson  
%% @author Richard Carlsson <richardc@csd.uu.se>  
%% [http://www.csd.uu.se/~richardc/]  
%% @version { @vsn }  
%% @end  
%% =====
```

[leex]

```
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[ldap]

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Written by: Philip Hazel

Email local part: ph10

Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.126 pam 1.3.0

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1.127 pam_Idap 186

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1.128 pciutils 3.5.6

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1.129 pcre 8.41

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Written by: Philip Hazel
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Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.131 popt 1.16

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1.132 procps-ng 3.3.15

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```
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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
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That's all there is to it!

1.133 prototype.js 1.7

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1.135 python-acme 0.21.1

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1.136 python-appdirs 1.4.3

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1.137 python-attrs 17.3.0

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1.138 python-Automat 0.3.0

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Name: Automat

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Summary:

Self-service finite-state machines for the programmer on the go.

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1.139 python-bidict 0.9.0.post1

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1.140 python-certbot 0.21.1

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1.141 python-cffi 1.9.1

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1.142 python-characteristic 14.3.0

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1.143 python-click 6.7

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1.144 python-configargparse 0.12.0

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1.145 python-coverage 4.3.4

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Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting
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Adi Roiban
Alex Gaynor
Alex Groce
Alexander Todorov
Andrew Hoos
Anthony Sottile
Arcadiy Ivanov
Artem Dayneko
Ben Finney
Bill Hart
Brandon Rhodes
Brett Cannon
Buck Evan
Calen Pennington
Carl Gieringer
Catherine Proulx
Chris Adams
Chris Jerdonek
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Christian Heimes
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Stefan Behnel
Stephen Finucane
Steve Leonard
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1.146 python-cryptography 2.1.4

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1.147 python-dbus 1.2.4

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1.150 python-enum34 1.1.6

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1.151 python-functools32 3.2.3-2

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A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes

2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
3.0	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
3.0.1	3.0	2009	PSF	yes
3.1	3.0.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.1	3.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.2	3.1.1	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.3	3.1.2	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.4	3.1.3	2011	PSF	yes
3.2	3.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.1	3.2	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.2	3.2.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.3	3.2.2	2012	PSF	yes

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1.152 python-future 0.16.0

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1.153 python-http lib2 0.10.3

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1.154 python-idna 2.6

1.155 python-josepy 1.0.1

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1.156 python-jsonschema 2.6.0

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1.157 python-jwcrypto 0.4.2

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1.158 python-ldap 2.4.41

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1.159 python-lxml 4.1.1

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1.160 python-xml_test_script 3.3.5

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1.161 python-ndg-httpsclient 0.4.3

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1.162 python-parsedatetime 2.4

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1.163 python-peewee 2.10.2

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1.164 python-pyasn1 0.4.4

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1.165 python-pyasn1-modules 0.2.2

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1.166 python-pycparser 2.14

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1.167 python-pycpuid 0.4

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The

threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

8. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense, link with, or distribute the Library is void, and will automatically terminate your

rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

9. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Library or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Library (or any work based on the Library), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Library or works based on it.

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11. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Library at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Library by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Library.

If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply, and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances.

It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

12. If the distribution and/or use of the Library is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Library under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

13. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the Lesser General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

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14. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Library into other free programs whose distribution conditions are incompatible with these, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

NO WARRANTY

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

If you develop a new library, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, we recommend making it free software that everyone can redistribute and change. You can do so by permitting redistribution under these terms (or, alternatively, under the terms of the ordinary General Public License).

To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the

library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.168 python-pycrypto 2.7a1

1.168.1 Available under license :

Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~

Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see [LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig](#)).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example, the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms. (An updated version on the author's website came with a license that contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have been taken:

1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old implementations).
4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

To the best of our knowledge, with the exceptions noted below or

within the files themselves, the files that constitute PyCrypto are in the public domain. Most are distributed with the following notice:

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever.

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Exceptions:

- Portions of HMAC.py and setup.py are derived from Python 2.2, and are therefore Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Python Software Foundation (All Rights Reserved). They are licensed by the PSF under the terms of the Python 2.2 license. (See the file LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.python-2.2 for details.)
- The various GNU autotools (autoconf, automake, aclocal, etc.) are used during the build process. This includes macros from autoconf-archive, which are located in the m4/ directory. As is customary, some files from the GNU autotools are included in the source tree (in the root directory, and in the build-aux/ directory). These files are merely part of the build process, and are not included in binary builds of the software.

EXPORT RESTRICTIONS:

Note that the export or re-export of cryptographic software and/or source code may be subject to regulation in your jurisdiction.

From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])



by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)  
Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)  
Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS  
15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100  
To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,  
enc@nsa.gov,  
web\_site@bis.doc.gov,  
pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,  
PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,  
dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net  
designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;  
client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;  
helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by  
m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id  
taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100  
Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1  
for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)  
id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmda-sendmail, from uid 1000);  
Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

```
#####  
#  
# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
# requested that this message be sent to:-  
# crypt@bis.doc.gov  
# enc@nsa.gov  
# web_site@bis.doc.gov  
# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net  
# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
#  
# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)  
# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978  
#  
# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender  
# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender  
# has NOT been authenticated by this service  
#  
# For information about the Stamper service see  
# http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm  
#  
#####
```

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin

cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

- - -

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvyzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/aa2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOPjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQlOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9IIN5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSIPkwmhbhPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

PyCrypto Code Submission Requirements - Rev. C

Last updated: 2009-02-28

In an effort to further clarify PyCrypto's licensing terms, anyone submitting code to PyCrypto must be able to certify the following (taken from the Linux kernel's SubmittingPatches file):

#### Developer's Certificate of Origin 1.1

By making a contribution to this project, I certify that:

- (a) The contribution was created in whole or in part by me and I have the right to submit it under the open source license indicated in the file; or
- (b) The contribution is based upon previous work that, to the best of my knowledge, is covered under an appropriate open source license and I have the right under that license to submit that work with modifications, whether created in whole or in part by me, under the same open source license (unless I am permitted to submit under a different license), as indicated in the file; or

(c) The contribution was provided directly to me by some other person who certified (a), (b) or (c) and I have not modified it.

(d) I understand and agree that this project and the contribution are public and that a record of the contribution (including all personal information I submit with it, including my sign-off) is maintained indefinitely and may be redistributed consistent with this project or the open source license(s) involved.

In addition, the code's author must not be a national, citizen, or resident of the United States of America.

In addition, the code must not be of U.S. origin.

In addition, all new code contributed to PyCrypto must be dedicated to the public domain as follows:

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=== EOF ===

00INDEX - This file  
tsu-notify.mbox - Notification sent per U.S. export regulations  
copy/ - Copyright info & public-domain dedications  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.

The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====  
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--  
Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in  
'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-  
from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249  
Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references  
:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;  
bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBU4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;  
b=oMjI22IIxYiJKge2zNjW3rRiUi9LqFXmey5Wp0pLItuNF+X3duyfhopTuBAKw7MwVY  
B5E6VQuGVEyzBbNscyVgq6DhQiQtouCLZymSViobmuDmKn5DtUKoxpDk0xCxQmHYaas  
L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=  
DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to  
:content-type;  
b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWzkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmIsffzZG8hJCIVJ8  
vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLvGVH8p  
bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;  
Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)  
In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530  
Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,  
please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

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>

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> =====

>

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> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
> (though that would be nice).

>

> --amk (www.amk.ca)

>

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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

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Jeethu Rao  
PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.  
I don't really check this email address all that often, please direct any further correspondence to <a href="mailto:jeethu@jeethu-rao.com">jeethu@jeethu-rao.com</a>  
On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzengerger <span dir="ltr"><a href="mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net">dlitz@dlitz.net</a></span> wrote:  
<blockquote class="gmail\_quote" style="margin: 0 0 0 .8ex; border-left: 1px solid; padding-left: 1ex;">Hi Jeethu,  
<br>  
I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <a href="http://www.pycrypto.org/" target="\_blank">http://www.pycrypto.org/</a>.  
<br>  
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<br>

--amk <http://www.amk.ca>

<br>

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any purpose whatsoever. =A0No rights are reserved.<br>  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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<br>

Regards,<br>

- Dwayne<br><font color=3D"#888888">

<br>

-- <br>

Dwayne C. Litzenger <<a href=3D"mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net" target=3D"\_bl=  
ank">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>><br>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A0A24 928C EC1=  
3 39C2 5CF7<br>

</font></blockquote></div><br><br clear=3D"all"><br>-- <br>Jeethu Rao<br>

</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009  
Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2635

Hi Mark,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

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--amk

(www.amk.ca)

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```
=====
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is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198  
Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;  
bh=OvxqbYnCg7R6tUN3YmlgFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=F2h2bFzpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3sEY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB2aU=  
DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noaws;  
s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;  
h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj763caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3j eo=;  
Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-YMail-OSG:  
FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGBUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWWJYVyp50clsUFSHzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11Xonq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--  
Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT  
X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)  
From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>  
Reply-To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>

> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM

> Hi Mark,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,

> and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

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>

>     --amk

>

>

>     ([www.amk.ca](http://www.amk.ca))

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 >  
 > =====  
 >  
 > Regards,  
 > - Dwayne  
 >  
 > -- Dwayne C. Litzemberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
 > Key-signing key - 19E1  
 > 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
 >

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009  
 Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
 From: "Dwayne C. Litzemberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
 To: moraes@computer.org

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>

>Hi Dwayne.

>

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>Mark.

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>> --amk

>>

>>

>> (www.amk.ca)

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>>

>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> -- Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800  
From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128 implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license, distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKobx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;

protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);

preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3461  
Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=  
=20  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
(though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I'd like to take steps to move toward a=20  
clearer licensing regime. I'm asking as many copyright holders as I can=20  
find, starting with you, if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer=  
=20  
and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that=20  
was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical=20  
Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg.

May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable=20

contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Regards,  
- Dwayne

--=20

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: application/pgp-signature; name="signature.asc"

Content-Description: Digital signature

Content-Disposition: inline

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.5 (GNU/Linux)

iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHbG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ

yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEw8JGpf

=aBEW

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)  
Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])  
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)  
by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500  
From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>  
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca  
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 537  
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
```

to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

---

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230

Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slv-ubr2.lnh-slv.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)

Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])

by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)

Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>

From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>

To: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delpsp=yes

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500

References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20=

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkInSJQAcVHIZnVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9Ilet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74qrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBJtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009

Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.



People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--  
Dwayne C. Litzemberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVDq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac

Vn55qllqTdom4e9zlUEE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6

Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL

1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400

Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzberger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:  
te:

> Hi Paul,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname  
> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=  
blic  
> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?  
>  
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=  
=A0To the  
> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=  
one  
> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=  
nse  
> =C2=A0to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file fo=  
r  
> =C2=A0any purpose whatsoever. =C2=A0No rights are reserved.  
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

-P  
--=20  
Paul Swartz  
paulswartz at gmail dot com  
<http://paulswartz.net/>  
AIM: z3penguin

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Aug 3 14:35:01 2009

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 14:35:01 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit  
In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:

>On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>> Hi Paul,

>>

>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>That's great!

>

>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

>> "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public

>> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>>

>> =====

>> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
>> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>> =====

>

>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009  
Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
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or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey

Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;

envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97

Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])

(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)

by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP

for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)

id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)

Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl

[193.173.35.66] by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;  
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
Joris

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> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
> =====  
>  
> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
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> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
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> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7



From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,  
>  
> Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required  
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> I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries  
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> =====  
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```

> Joris
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>> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
>> =====
>>
>> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do
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>> (though that would be nice).
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>> --amk                                     (www.amk.ca)
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```

>> =====  
>>  
>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne  
>>  
>> --  
>> Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>  
>

--  
Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800  
From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)  
Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----  
Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something  
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> following dedication for his contributions.

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> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>  
>  
> =  
> =====

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> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive  
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> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file  
> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>  
> =  
> =====  
>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

00INDEX This file

LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit

LICENSE.libtom LICENSE file from LibTomCrypt

stmts/ Statements by contributors

A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes

the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived   | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |           | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2       | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2     | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6       | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6       | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1     | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2       | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1     | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2     | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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## 1.169 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1

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## 1.170 python-pyobject 2.28.6

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

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#### Sockets

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MD5 message digest algorithm



-----  
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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
- 1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
- 1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.
- 1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services  
-----

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

-----

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

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-----

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Select kqueue

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strtod and dtoa

-----

The file :file:`Python/dtoa.c`, which supplies C functions `dtoa` and `strtod` for conversion of C doubles to and from strings, is derived from the file of the same name by David M. Gay, currently available from <http://www.netlib.org/fp/>. The original file, as retrieved on March 16, 2009, contains the following copyright and licensing notice::

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-----

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

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#### Mersenne Twister

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
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Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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## MD5 message digest algorithm

-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of `md5.h` is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321;

now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.  
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.  
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5);  
added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin  
Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

#### Asynchronous socket services

-----

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Execution tracing

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between `ascii` and `binary`. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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Select kqueue

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strtod and dtoa

-----

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jloup@gzip.org      madler@alumni.caltech.edu

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same

year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2 and above  | 2.1.1        | 2001-now  | PSF        | yes                 |

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## 1.190 requests 2.5.1

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## 1.191 require.js 2.1.4

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## 1.192 samba 3.6.25

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Some code in testtools/run.py taken from Python's unittest module:

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```
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* The apr_vsnprintf/apr_snprintf functions are based on, and used with the
* permission of, the SIO stdio-replacement strx_* functions by Panos
* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.
*/

/**
 * @file apr_base64.h
 * @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding
 */
#ifdef APR_BASE64_H
#define APR_BASE64_H

#include "apu.h"
#include "apr_general.h"
#define APU_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**

```

```

* Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
* encrypted string.
* @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
* @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
* Encode a text string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
                                int len_plain_src);

/**
* Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
* @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
* @param plain_src The original string in plain text
* @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
* @return the length of the encoded string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
                                         const unsigned char *plain_src,
                                         int len_plain_src);

/**
* Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
* Decode a string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string
*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
* Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
* @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
* @param coded_src The encoded string
* @return the length of the plain text string

```

```

*/
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
                                           const char *coded_src);

/** @ } */
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* !APR_BASE64_H */

```

## 1.202 suds 0.4

### 1.202.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may



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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*\.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf|\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*?)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\,h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\..gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h$
```

lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]\$  
tgz2build  
autom4te\cache  
m4  
Mk  
.\*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\0\0\0|soT|spec|trs)\$  
(./\*)?Makefile\$  
doc/man  
(\_configs\,sed|\,project\,cproject|config\,status)\$  
stamp-h1\$  
tests/functional/test\,conf\$  
scripts/update-patterndb\$  
(contrib|debian)  
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]\$  
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\,m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-  
sh|libtool|ltmain\,sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)\$  
.\*[/^\.]\*\$  
LGPLv2.1+\_SSL  
autogen\,sh\$  
cmake  
sub-configure\,sh\$  
configure\,ac\$  
Makefile\,am\$  
lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[/^]\*\$)  
lib/scanner/csv-scanner  
lib/str-repr  
libtest  
syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
modules/java-modules/common  
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
modules/native  
GPLv2+\_SSL  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
tests  
modules/java/(tools|[/^]\*\$)  
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka|[/^]\*\$)  
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry  
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskqldbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source|[/^]\*\$)  
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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^/]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(./)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
lib/eventlog
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^./-]+\h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/*.*.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\.cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(./)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs\,sed|\.project|\.cproject|config\.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
```

```

(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal|.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain|.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^/]*$
GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS
dbld/build/.*$
dbld/release/.*$
dbld/install/.*$
dbld/images/.*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\,sh$
cmake
sub-configure\,sh$
configure\,ac$
Makefile\,am$
lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-
pairs[/^/]*$)
lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[/^/]*$)
libtest
syslog-ng(-ctl)?
modules/java-modules/common
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
modules/native
GPLv2+_SSL
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
tests
modules/java/(tools[/^/]*$)
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[/^/]*$)
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry-
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-
source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[/^/]*$)
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```

```
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The of the start-stop-daemon

- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
- \* in C (faster - it is executed many times during system startup).
- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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## 1.210 tcl 8.6.1

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compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_erl\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_hs\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_java\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_ocaml\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_perl\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_php\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_py\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_rb\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_st\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_xsd\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/main.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_field.h  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_program.h  
compiler/cpp/src/platform.h  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.l  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.yy  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TBinaryProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TField.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TList.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMap.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessage.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessageType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolUtil.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TSet.cs

lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TStruct.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TSimpleServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TThreadPoolServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/TApplicationException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.csproj  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.sln  
lib/csharp/src/TProcessor.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TStreamTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/Properties/AssemblyInfo.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftBuild.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftMSBuildTask.csproj  
lib/rb/lib/thrift.rb  
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test/OptionalRequiredTest.cpp  
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*/
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1.218 unzip 60

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1.219 uri.js 1.14.1

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```
/*!
 * URI.js - Mutating URLs
 * URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570
 *
 * Version: 1.14.1
 *
 * Author: Rodney Rehm
 * Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/
 *
 * Licensed under
 * MIT License http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license
 * GPL v3 http://opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0
 */
(function (root, factory) {
  'use strict';
  // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
  if (typeof exports === 'object') {
    // Node
    module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
  } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
    // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
    define(['./URI'], factory);
  } else {
    // Browser globals (root is window)
    root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
  }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
  'use strict';
  // FIXME: v2.0.0 rename non-camelCase properties to uppercase
  /*jshint camelcase: false */

  // save current URITemplate variable, if any
  var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;
```

```

var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
function URITemplate(expression) {
  // serve from cache where possible
  if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {
    return URITemplate._cache[expression];
  }

  // Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword
  if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {
    return new URITemplate(expression);
  }

  this.expression = expression;
  URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;
  return this;
}

function Data(data) {
  this.data = data;
  this.cache = {};
}

var p = URITemplate.prototype;
// list of operators and their defined options
var operators = {
  // Simple string expansion
  " : {
    prefix: "",
    separator: ',',
    named: false,
    empty_name_separator: false,
    encode : 'encode'
  },
  // Reserved character strings
  '+' : {
    prefix: "",
    separator: ',',
    named: false,
    empty_name_separator: false,
    encode : 'encodeReserved'
  },
  // Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
  '#' : {
    prefix: '#',
    separator: ',',
    named: false,
    empty_name_separator: false,

```

```

    encode : 'encodeReserved'
  },
  // Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
  '.': {
    prefix: '.',
    separator: '.',
    named: false,
    empty_name_separator: false,
    encode : 'encode'
  },
  // Path segments prefixed by '/'
  '/': {
    prefix: '/',
    separator: '/',
    named: false,
    empty_name_separator: false,
    encode : 'encode'
  },
  // Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
  ';': {
    prefix: ';',
    separator: ';',
    named: true,
    empty_name_separator: false,
    encode : 'encode'
  },
  // Query component beginning with '?' and consisting
  // of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an
  '?': {
    prefix: '?',
    separator: '&',
    named: true,
    empty_name_separator: true,
    encode : 'encode'
  },
  // Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
  // within a literal query component.
  '&': {
    prefix: '&',
    separator: '&',
    named: true,
    empty_name_separator: true,
    encode : 'encode'
  }
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.
};

```

```

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_]?)([\^\\}]+)(\})\$/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^[^*:]*)(([*]|:(d+))?$;/
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
  // container for defined options for the given operator
  var options = operators[expression.operator];
  // expansion type (include keys or not)
  var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
  // list of variables within the expression
  var variables = expression.variables;
  // result buffer for evaluating the expression
  var buffer = [];
  var d, variable, i;

  for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
    // fetch simplified data source
    d = data.get(variable.name);
    if (!d.val.length) {
      if (d.type) {
        // empty variables (empty string)
        // still lead to a separator being appended!
        buffer.push("");
      }
      // no data, no action
      continue;
    }

    // expand the given variable
    buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
      d,
      options,
      variable.explode,
      variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
      variable.maxlength,
      variable.name
    ));
  }

  if (buffer.length) {
    return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
  }
}

```



```

} else {
  // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
  return "";
}
};
// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = "";
  // performance crap
  var encode = options.encode;
  var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
  // flag noting if values are already encoded
  var _encode = !d[encode].length;
  // key for named expansion
  var _name = d.type === 2 ? "": URI[encode](name);
  var _value, i, l;

  // for each found value
  for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
      }
    } else if (_encode) {
      // encode value
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // encode name and cache encoded value
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
        d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
      } else {
        // cache encoded value
        d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
      }
    } else {
      // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
      _value = d[encode][i][1];
      if (d.type === 2) {
        _name = d[encode][i][0];
      }
    }
  }

  if (result) {
    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator

```

```

    result += separator;
}

if (!explode) {
    if (!i) {
        // first element, so prepend variable name
        result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "");
    }

    if (d.type === 2) {
        // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
        result += _name + ',';
    }

    result += _value;
} else {
    // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
    result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : ") + _value;
}
}

return result;
};
// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
    // variable result buffer
    var result = "";
    // performance crap
    var encode = options.encode;
    var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
    // flag noting if values are already encoded
    var _encode = !d[encode].length;
    var _name, _value, i, l;

    // for each found value
    for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
        if (length) {
            // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
            _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
        } else if (_encode) {
            // encode and cache value
            _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
            d[encode].push([
                d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
                _value
            ]);
        } else {
            // value already encoded, pull from cache

```

```

    _value = d[encode][i][1];
}

if (result) {
    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
    result += separator;
}

if (d.type === 2) {
    if (length) {
        // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
    } else {
        // at this point the name must already be encoded
        _name = d[encode][i][0];
    }

    result += _name;
    if (explode) {
        // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
        result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
    } else {
        // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
        result += ',';
    }
}

result += _value;
}

return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
    if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
        root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
    }

    return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
    var result = "";

    if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
        // lazily parse the template
        this.parse();
    }

```

```

}

if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
    // make given data available through the
    // optimized data handling thingie
    data = new Data(data);
}

for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
    /*jshint laxbreak: true */
    result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
        // literal string
        ? this.parts[i]
        // expression
        : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
    /*jshint laxbreak: false */
}

return result;
};
// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
    // performance crap
    var expression = this.expression;
    var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
    var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;
    var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;
    // token result buffer
    var parts = [];
    // position within source template
    var pos = 0;
    var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

    // RegExp is shared accross all templates,
    // which requires a manual reset
    ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
    // I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
    // to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
    while (true) {
        eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
        if (eMatch === null) {
            // push trailing literal
            parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
            break;
        } else {
            // push leading literal
            parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));
            pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;

```

```

}

if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
    throw new Error("Unknown Operator '" + eMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
} else if (!eMatch[3]) {
    throw new Error("Unclosed Expression '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
}

// parse variable-list
variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
    vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
    if (vMatch === null) {
        throw new Error("Invalid Variable '" + variables[i] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
    } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
        throw new Error("Invalid Variable Name '" + vMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
    }

    variables[i] = {
        name: vMatch[1],
        explode: !!vMatch[3],
        maxlength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
    };
}

if (!variables.length) {
    throw new Error("Expression Missing Variable(s) '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
}

parts.push({
    expression: eMatch[0],
    operator: eMatch[1],
    variables: variables
});
}

if (!parts.length) {
    // template doesn't contain any expressions
    // so it is a simple literal string
    // this probably should fire a warning or something?
    parts.push(expression);
}

this.parts = parts;
return this;
};

// simplify data structures

```

```

Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
  // performance crap
  var data = this.data;
  // cache for processed data-point
  var d = {
    // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
    type: 0,
    // original values (except undefined/null)
    val: [],
    // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
    encode: [],
    encodeReserved: []
  };
  var i, l, value;

  if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
    // we've already processed this key
    return this.cache[key];
  }

  this.cache[key] = d;

  if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
    // data itself is a callback (global callback)
    value = data(key);
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {
    // data is a map of callbacks (local callback)
    value = data[key](key);
  } else {
    // data is a map of data
    value = data[key];
  }

  // generalize input into [ [name1, value1], [name2, value2], ]
  // so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
  if (value === undefined || value === null) {
    // undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
    return d;
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
    for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
      if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
        // arrays don't have names
        d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
      }
    }
  }

  if (d.val.length) {
    // only treat non-empty arrays as arrays

```

```

    d.type = 3; // array
  }
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
  for (i in value) {
    if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
      // objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
      d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
    }
  }
}

if (d.val.length) {
  // only treat non-empty objects as objects
  d.type = 2; // object
}
} else {
  d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
  // arrays don't have names
  d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
}

return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
  var template = new URITemplate(expression);
  var expansion = template.expand(data);

  return new URI(expansion);
};

return URITemplate;
}});

```

1.220 usbutils 009

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```
7zXZF!t/5]oK3&K6Y^
CP#vMOoYL?6]2z({CLYj0
LFIU<>Q& }7!C}e6]]e`M,J}.dE,4hVmp
RsTk!|r!Quo1OE|FfP+A}XBT9 \<
0<P9{>s\36R)m.S(bCb7S<DP(`ka")^oy`r)7I%tU6@AS.SMoOfF3whA!!WIMcK')e/eJ1F
g|B|'W|j>jf_ [JPp]oMd3rfQ+_3<%<6jx{)11D5eg;NtD+~R]w[xiue@F#Em0hu,,x{R7V2!Vq~AG{EX -
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OxY[aB*"/_U~fQHO(3[b%o )+lq#+_d<QdLd=$1p!h0h6nfN=I+GNRk gKOL3\N3"uGxfIC
zCTJtjSN:$gE11QQ$7*5++V=4Xt9V?r3_Vd2o8h"F8~qM,ZI6=Qgtw|11np#_(+?)zp(;H!E2Nz'WW_WmA,
FSYZE*-exTWFt#|
rd>k|R>aXrvXS~"9=U$puaqQb;|k,RD5(fu&#
?)w!nz>SbvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG
1%QsS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[
BS=)d ;*!;_>KfB }&ea)F~H#@|DExb
Fw=|
;}8SPT"_p;27 *D-sS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`B=gD7-`rFTvDY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXx+sS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%Q?f_ {+T@Uo)2fgYZ
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H:Oed 18uyMQ9|FO6
87I8.mhGl^eb_X/UQKuB
)Cdk!B_M\|tw|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxYm+sS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%Q?
*sS|11np#_(~*u7gi)[IgiYZ
```

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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1.223 vim 8.0.0329

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(XPM - X PixMap format version 2 & 3)

Internet: lehors@sophia.inria.fr

Surface Mail: Arnaud LE HORS, INRIA - Sophia Antipolis,
2004, route des Lucioles, 06565 Valbonne Cedex -- FRANCE

Voice phone: (33) 93.65.77.71, Fax: (33) 93 65 77 66, Telex: 97 00 50 F

uganda.txt For Vim version 8.0. Last change: 2013 Jul 06

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SUMMARY

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Kibaale Children's Centre *kcc* *Kibaale* *charity*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given.

Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

donate

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre
p.o. box 1658
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: *iccf-donations*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See [iccf] for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.

For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in

Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly.

Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.

Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy

10238-168 Street

Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4

Canada

Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.

Postbank, nr. 4548774

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:

<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

Bram@iccf-holland.org

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar

Finsterruetihof 1

8134 Adliswil

Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:ft=help:norl:

1.224 vlan 1.9

1.224.1 Available under license :

The MAC vlan stuff is primarily the work of, and is copy-righted (GPL) by:

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Alex Zeffertt, Cambridge Broadband Ltd, ajz@cambridgebroadband.com

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)

<http://www.candelatech.com/~greear>

1.225 wget 1.19.5

1.225.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.226 Xerces-C 2.8.0

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1.227 xml-security-c 1.7.3

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1.228 xmltooling 1.5.3

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1.229 zlib 1.2.11

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