



Open Source Used In TelePresence Video Communication Server and Expressway Series X12.5.2

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Contents

1.1 acpid 2.0.31

1.1.1 Available under license

1.2 apache2 2.4.38

1.2.1 Available under license

1.3 apr 1.6.5

1.3.1 Available under license

1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

1.4.1 Available under license

1.5 attrs 18.2.0

1.5.1 Available under license

1.6 Automat 0.7.0

1.6.1 Available under license

1.7 bash 4.4.18

1.7.1 Available under license

1.8 bind 9.12.3-P1

1.8.1 Available under license

1.9 bmon 4.0

1.9.1 Available under license

1.10 boost 1.55.0

1.10.1 Notifications

1.10.2 Available under license

1.11 bzip2 1.0.6

1.11.1 Available under license

1.12 c-ares 1.15.0

1.12.1 Available under license

1.13 collectd 5.8.1

- 1.13.1 Available under license
- 1.14 configobj 5.0.6**
 - 1.14.1 Available under license
- 1.15 constantly 15.1.0**
 - 1.15.1 Available under license
- 1.16 coreutils 8.30**
 - 1.16.1 Available under license
- 1.17 cracklib 2.9.6**
 - 1.17.1 Available under license
- 1.18 curl 7.64.0**
 - 1.18.1 Available under license
- 1.19 dbus 1.13.6**
 - 1.19.1 Available under license
- 1.20 dbus-glib 0.108**
 - 1.20.1 Available under license
- 1.21 diffutils 3.7**
 - 1.21.1 Available under license
- 1.22 dmidecode 3.2 :1.0**
 - 1.22.1 Available under license
- 1.23 dnsmasq 2.79**
 - 1.23.1 Available under license
- 1.24 dpkg 1.18.25**
 - 1.24.1 Available under license
- 1.25 e2fsprogs 1.44.5**
 - 1.25.1 Available under license
- 1.26 ethtool 4.19**
 - 1.26.1 Available under license
- 1.27 eudev 3.2.5**
 - 1.27.1 Available under license
- 1.28 expat 2.2.6**
 - 1.28.1 Available under license
- 1.29 fail2ban 0.8.14**
 - 1.29.1 Available under license
- 1.30 findutils 4.6.0**
 - 1.30.1 Available under license
- 1.31 gawk 4.2.1**
 - 1.31.1 Available under license
- 1.32 gdb 8.2.1**
 - 1.32.1 Available under license

- 1.33 gettext 0.19.8.1**
 - 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 glib 2.53.2**
 - 1.34.1 Available under license
- 1.35 glibc 2.29**
 - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 grub 0.97**
 - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 gzip 1.9**
 - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 hddtemp 0.3-beta15**
 - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 hdparm 9.58**
 - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 htop 2.2.0**
 - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 iana-etc 2.30**
 - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 ifupdown 0.7.53.1**
 - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 incremental 17.5.0**
 - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 inotify-tools 3.20.1**
 - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 ipaddress 1.0.22**
 - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 iproute2 4.20.0 :1.0**
 - 1.46.1 Available under license
- 1.47 it8712 1.0**
 - 1.47.1 Available under license
- 1.48 Javascript base64 1.0**
 - 1.48.1 Available under license
- 1.49 jitterentropy-rngd 1.0.8**
 - 1.49.1 Available under license
- 1.50 jqplot 1.0.4**
 - 1.50.1 Available under license
- 1.51 jQuery 1.11.3**
 - 1.51.1 Available under license
- 1.52 JQuery Placeholder 1.8.7**

- 1.52.1 Available under license
- 1.53 jQuery UI 1.11.4**
 - 1.53.1 Available under license
- 1.54 jquery-browser-plugin 0.1.0**
 - 1.54.1 Available under license
- 1.55 jquery-hashchange 1.3**
 - 1.55.1 Available under license
- 1.56 jquery-highlight 4**
 - 1.56.1 Available under license
- 1.57 jquery-scrollintoview 1.8**
 - 1.57.1 Available under license
- 1.58 Klein 0.2.0**
 - 1.58.1 Available under license
- 1.59 krb5 1.17**
 - 1.59.1 Available under license
- 1.60 latencytop 0.5**
 - 1.60.1 Available under license
- 1.61 lcdproc 0.5.7**
 - 1.61.1 Available under license
- 1.62 less 530**
 - 1.62.1 Available under license
- 1.63 libcap 2.26**
 - 1.63.1 Available under license
- 1.64 libconfig 1.7.2**
 - 1.64.1 Available under license
- 1.65 libconfuse 2_7**
 - 1.65.1 Available under license
- 1.66 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0**
 - 1.66.1 Available under license
- 1.67 libedit 3.1**
 - 1.67.1 Available under license
- 1.68 libevent 2.1.8 :r0**
 - 1.68.1 Available under license
- 1.69 libffi 3.2.1 :Nov 12 2014**
 - 1.69.1 Available under license
- 1.70 libffi\testsuite 3.2.1**
 - 1.70.1 Available under license
- 1.71 libffi_scripts 3.1**
 - 1.71.1 Available under license

- 1.72 libidn 1.33**
 - 1.72.1 Available under license
- 1.73 libmnl 1.0.4**
 - 1.73.1 Available under license
- 1.74 libnftnl 1.1.2**
 - 1.74.1 Available under license
- 1.75 libnl 3.2.24**
 - 1.75.1 Available under license
- 1.76 libnl_lib 3.2.24**
 - 1.76.1 Available under license
- 1.77 libpcap 1.9.0**
 - 1.77.1 Available under license
- 1.78 libstatsd-cpp 0.0**
 - 1.78.1 Available under license
- 1.79 libusb 1.0.22 :1.0**
 - 1.79.1 Available under license
- 1.80 libxml2 2.9.9**
 - 1.80.1 Available under license
- 1.81 libxslt 1.1.33**
 - 1.81.1 Available under license
- 1.82 Lm_sensors 3.1.2 :(2010-02-02)**
 - 1.82.1 Available under license
- 1.83 log4cxx 0.10.0**
 - 1.83.1 Available under license
- 1.84 log4erl 0.9.0**
 - 1.84.1 Available under license
- 1.85 log4shib 1.0.9**
 - 1.85.1 Available under license
- 1.86 logrotate 3.15.0**
 - 1.86.1 Available under license
- 1.87 Isof 4.91**
 - 1.87.1 Available under license
- 1.88 megactl 0.4.1**
 - 1.88.1 Available under license
- 1.89 memtest86 3.4**
 - 1.89.1 Available under license
- 1.90 mochiweb 2.15.1**
 - 1.90.1 Available under license
- 1.91 Mock 1.0.1**

- 1.91.1 Available under license
- 1.92 mod_authnz_external 3.3.2**
 - 1.92.1 Available under license
- 1.93 mox 0.5.3**
 - 1.93.1 Available under license
- 1.94 ncurses 6.1**
 - 1.94.1 Available under license
- 1.95 net-snmp 5.7.3**
 - 1.95.1 Available under license
- 1.96 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3**
 - 1.96.1 Notifications
 - 1.96.2 Available under license
- 1.97 net-tools 1.60**
 - 1.97.1 Available under license
- 1.98 nss_ldap 265**
 - 1.98.1 Available under license
- 1.99 NTP 4.2.8p12**
 - 1.99.1 Available under license
- 1.100 ooid 0.999**
 - 1.100.1 Available under license
- 1.101 opensaml 2.5.3**
 - 1.101.1 Available under license
- 1.102 OpenSSH 7.5p1**
 - 1.102.1 Available under license
- 1.103 OpenSSL 1.0.2j :1**
 - 1.103.1 Notifications
 - 1.103.2 Available under license
- 1.104 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0**
 - 1.104.1 Notifications
 - 1.104.2 Available under license
- 1.105 otp 19.3**
 - 1.105.1 Available under license
- 1.106 pam 1.3.1**
 - 1.106.1 Available under license
- 1.107 pam_ldap 186**
 - 1.107.1 Available under license
- 1.108 popt 1.16**
 - 1.108.1 Available under license
- 1.109 procps-ng 3.3.15**

- 1.109.1 Available under license
- 1.110 prototype.js 1.7**
 - 1.110.1 Available under license
- 1.111 psmisc 23.2**
 - 1.111.1 Available under license
- 1.112 pyasn1 0.4.5**
 - 1.112.1 Available under license
- 1.113 pyasn1-modules 0.2.4**
 - 1.113.1 Available under license
- 1.114 python-appdirs 1.4.3**
 - 1.114.1 Available under license
- 1.115 python-asn1crypto 0.24.0 :1.0**
 - 1.115.1 Available under license
- 1.116 python-bidict 0.9.0.post1**
 - 1.116.1 Available under license
- 1.117 python-certbot 0.29.1**
 - 1.117.1 Available under license
- 1.118 python-cffi 1.9.1**
 - 1.118.1 Available under license
- 1.119 python-characteristic 14.3.0**
 - 1.119.1 Available under license
- 1.120 python-click 7.0**
 - 1.120.1 Available under license
- 1.121 python-configargparse 0.13.0**
 - 1.121.1 Available under license
- 1.122 python-coverage 4.5.2**
 - 1.122.1 Available under license
- 1.123 python-cryptography 2.1.4**
 - 1.123.1 Available under license
- 1.124 python-defusedxml 0.5.0**
 - 1.124.1 Available under license
- 1.125 python-dnspython 1.16.0**
 - 1.125.1 Available under license
- 1.126 python-enum34 1.1.6**
 - 1.126.1 Available under license
- 1.127 python-functools32 3.2.3-2**
 - 1.127.1 Available under license
- 1.128 python-future 0.17.1**
 - 1.128.1 Available under license

- 1.129 python-httplib2 0.10.3**
 - 1.129.1 Available under license
- 1.130 python-idna 2.8 :1.0**
 - 1.130.1 Available under license
- 1.131 python-ipaddr 2.1.11**
 - 1.131.1 Available under license
- 1.132 python-jsonschema 2.6.0**
 - 1.132.1 Available under license
- 1.133 python-ldap 2.4.41**
 - 1.133.1 Available under license
- 1.134 python-ndg-httpsclient 0.5.1**
 - 1.134.1 Available under license
- 1.135 python-parsedatetime 2.4**
 - 1.135.1 Available under license
- 1.136 python-peewee 2.10.2**
 - 1.136.1 Available under license
- 1.137 python-pycparser 2.14**
 - 1.137.1 Available under license
- 1.138 python-pycpuid 0.4**
 - 1.138.1 Available under license
- 1.139 python-pycrypto 2.7a1**
 - 1.139.1 Available under license
- 1.140 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1**
 - 1.140.1 Available under license
- 1.141 python-pyobject 2.28.6**
 - 1.141.1 Available under license
- 1.142 python-pyinotify 0.9.6**
 - 1.142.1 Available under license
- 1.143 python-pyopenssl 17.5.0**
 - 1.143.1 Available under license
- 1.144 python-pyratemp 0.3.2**
 - 1.144.1 Available under license
- 1.145 python-pyRFC3339 1.0**
 - 1.145.1 Available under license
- 1.146 python-pysnmp 4.4.4**
 - 1.146.1 Available under license
- 1.147 python-setuptools 38.2.5**
 - 1.147.1 Available under license
- 1.148 python-six 1.12.0**

- 1.148.1 Available under license
- 1.149 python-twisted 16.6.0**
 - 1.149.1 Available under license
- 1.150 python-ujson 1.35**
 - 1.150.1 Available under license
- 1.151 python-werkzeug 0.14.1**
 - 1.151.1 Available under license
- 1.152 python-yaml 3.13**
 - 1.152.1 Available under license
- 1.153 python-zope-event 4.3.0**
 - 1.153.1 Available under license
- 1.154 python-zope-interface 4.4.3**
 - 1.154.1 Available under license
- 1.155 python2 2.7.15**
 - 1.155.1 Available under license
- 1.156 pytz 2018.9**
 - 1.156.1 Available under license
- 1.157 readline 7.0**
 - 1.157.1 Available under license
- 1.158 require.js 2.1.4**
 - 1.158.1 Available under license
- 1.159 samba 3.6.25**
 - 1.159.1 Available under license
- 1.160 scriptaculous 1.8.2**
 - 1.160.1 Available under license
- 1.161 sdparm 1.10**
 - 1.161.1 Available under license
- 1.162 shadow 4.4**
 - 1.162.1 Available under license
- 1.163 smem 1.4**
 - 1.163.1 Available under license
- 1.164 sslh v1.18**
 - 1.164.1 Available under license
- 1.165 strace 4.26 :1.0**
 - 1.165.1 Available under license
- 1.166 stringencoders 3.10.3**
 - 1.166.1 Available under license
- 1.167 suds 0.4**
 - 1.167.1 Available under license

- 1.168 sysfsutils 2.1.0**
 - 1.168.1 Available under license
- 1.169 syslog-ng 3.11.1**
 - 1.169.1 Available under license
- 1.170 sysstat 12.1.1**
 - 1.170.1 Available under license
- 1.171 taa-crypto 1.0**
 - 1.171.1 Available under license
- 1.172 taa-log4os 1.0**
 - 1.172.1 Available under license
- 1.173 tcl 8.6.1**
 - 1.173.1 Available under license
- 1.174 tcpdump 4.9.2**
 - 1.174.1 Available under license
- 1.175 thrift 0.9.3**
 - 1.175.1 Available under license
- 1.176 traceroute 2.1.0**
 - 1.176.1 Available under license
- 1.177 tzcode 2018i**
 - 1.177.1 Available under license
- 1.178 tzdata 2018i :1.el7**
 - 1.178.1 Available under license
- 1.179 Underscore 1.8.3**
 - 1.179.1 Available under license
- 1.180 unzip 60**
 - 1.180.1 Available under license
- 1.181 uri.js 1.14.1**
 - 1.181.1 Available under license
- 1.182 usbutils 009**
 - 1.182.1 Available under license
- 1.183 util-linux 2.32-rc2**
 - 1.183.1 Available under license
- 1.184 valgrind 3.14.0**
 - 1.184.1 Available under license
- 1.185 vlan 1.9**
 - 1.185.1 Available under license
- 1.186 wget 1.20.1**
 - 1.186.1 Available under license
- 1.187 xerces-c 3.2.2**

1.187.1 Available under license

1.188 xml-security-c 1.7.3

1.188.1 Available under license

1.189 xmltooling 1.5.3

1.189.1 Available under license

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1.190.1 Available under license

1.1 acpid 2.0.31

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

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1.2 apache2 2.4.38

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head>
<meta content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1" http-equiv="Content-Type" />
<!--
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
    This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No
Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet"
```



```

type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.min.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>

<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org">HTTP Server</a> > <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-
content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplant">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>

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[!\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#page-header)

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```
<script type="text/javascript">!--><![CDATA[!-->
```

```
var comments_shortcode = 'httpd';
```

```

var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortcode + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
</script></div><div id="footer">
<p class="apache">Copyright 2019 The Apache Software Foundation.<br />Licensed under the <a
href="http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0">Apache License, Version 2.0</a>.</p>
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[<!--<!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
</script>
</body></html>
# GENERATED FROM XML -- DO NOT EDIT

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 */
```

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```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
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```
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=====
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

*/

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1.3 apr 1.6.5

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1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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* -----
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```
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```

```
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* -----
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```
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1.7 bash 4.4.18

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<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"
xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"
xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">

<xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">
  <xsl:param name="text"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>
  <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
  <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>
  <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;','')">
    <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
      <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>
    </xsl:call-template>
  </xsl:if>
</xsl:template>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
  <xsl:text>
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  </xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
      <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
        <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
        <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
          <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
        </xsl:call-template>
      </xsl:for-each>
    </xsl:with-param>
  </xsl:call-template>

```

```

<xsl:text> </xsl:text>
<xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
  <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
<xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
</xsl:for-each>
<xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
  </xsl:with-param>
</xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

<!--
- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:
-->
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* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

* `atf-c++/detail/io.hpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io.cpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp`: These files were derived from the `file_handle`, `systembuf`, `pipe` and `pistream` classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

* `admin/check-style.sh`, `admin/check-style-common.awk`, `admin/check-style-cpp.awk`, `admin/check-style-shell.awk`: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

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=====
vim: filetype=text:textwidth=75:expandtab:shiftwidth=2:softtabstop=2
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-->  
  
<!-- Generate ISC copyright comments from Docbook copyright metadata. -->  
  
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"  
  xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform"  
  xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude"  
  xmlns:db="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook">  
  
  <xsl:template name="isc.copyright.format">  
    <xsl:param name="text"/>  
    <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.leader"/>  
    <xsl:value-of select="normalize-space(substring-before($text, '&#10;'))"/>  
    <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>  
    <xsl:variable name="rest" select="substring-after($text, '&#10;')"/>  
    <xsl:if test="translate($rest, '&#9;&#32;', '')">  
      <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">  
        <xsl:with-param name="text" select="$rest"/>  
      </xsl:call-template>  
    </xsl:if>  
  </xsl:template>  
  
  <xsl:variable name="isc.copyright.text">
```

```

<xsl:text>
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</xsl:text>
</xsl:variable>

<xsl:variable name="isc.copyright">
  <xsl:call-template name="isc.copyright.format">
    <xsl:with-param name="text">
      <xsl:for-each select="book/info/copyright | refentry/docinfo/copyright">
        <xsl:text>Copyright (C) </xsl:text>
        <xsl:call-template name="copyright.years">
          <xsl:with-param name="years" select="year"/>
        </xsl:call-template>
        <xsl:text> </xsl:text>
        <xsl:value-of select="holder"/>
        <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.breakline"/>
        <xsl:text>&#10;</xsl:text>
      </xsl:for-each>
      <xsl:value-of select="$isc.copyright.text"/>
    </xsl:with-param>
  </xsl:call-template>
</xsl:variable>
</xsl:stylesheet>

```

<!--

- Local variables:
- mode: sgml
- End:

-->

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```
zone isc.license.fastrpz.com {
  masters port 53 {
    KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 104.244.14.176;
    KEY farsight_fastrpz_license 2620:11c:f008::176;
  };
};
```

```
key farsight_fastrpz_license {
  algorithm hmac-sha256; secret "f405d02b4c8af54855fceb1";
};
```

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1.10 boost 1.55.0

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@acm.org

bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/*

minibz2

libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

*/

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1.16 coreutils 8.30

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- d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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1.17 cracklib 2.9.6

1.17.1 Available under license :

EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM
> To: cracklib-devel@li...
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
>=20
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=20
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46
Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM
> To: Neulinger, Nathan
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:
> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec
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> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what
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> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

>=20

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> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the
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> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the
> place of a
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small

> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code (where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.

>

> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>

> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,

GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>>> by me.

>>

>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

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>

> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable
> timeframe.

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> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the
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> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

> >> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

> >

> > looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we
> > make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007

Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500

Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);

Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500

Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)

by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000

Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])

by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtp020623

for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500

Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])

by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311

for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)

Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])

by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)

id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L

for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)

In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>

<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>

<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed

Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>

Subject: Re: cracklib license

Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100

To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)

X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]

Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com

X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]

Status: RO

Content-Length: 585

Lines: 21

>

> ----- Forwarded message -----

> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>

> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM

> Subject: RE: cracklib license

> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk

>

> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly

> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that

- > email
- > in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the
- > original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
- > would be
- > ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.18 curl 7.64.0

1.18.1 Available under license :

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License Mixing

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

I am not a lawyer and this is not legal advice!

One common dilemma is that [GPL](<https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>) licensed code is not allowed to be linked with code licensed under the [Original BSD license](<https://spdx.org/licenses/BSD-4-Clause.html>) (with the announcement clause). You may still build your own copies that use them all, but distributing them as binaries would be to violate the GPL license - unless you accompany your license with an [exception](<https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-faq.html#GPLIncompatibleLibs>). This particular problem was addressed when the [Modified BSD license](<https://opensource.org/licenses/BSD-3-Clause>) was created, which does not have the announcement clause that collides with GPL.

libcurl

Uses an [MIT style license](<https://curl.haxx.se/docs/copyright.html>) that is very liberal.

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BoringSSL

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) As an OpenSSL fork, it has the same

license as that.

libressl

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) As an OpenSSL fork, it has the same license as that.

c-ares

(Used for asynchronous name resolves) Uses an MIT license that is very liberal and imposes no restrictions on any other library or part you may link with.

zlib

(Used for compressed Transfer-Encoding support) Uses an MIT-style license that shouldn't collide with any other library.

MIT Kerberos

(May be used for GSS support) MIT licensed, that shouldn't collide with any other parts.

Heimdal

(May be used for GSS support) Heimdal is Original BSD licensed with the announcement clause.

GNU GSS

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(Used for IDNA support) Uses the GNU Lesser General Public License [3]. LGPL is a variation of GPL with slightly less aggressive "copyleft". This license requires more requirements to be met when distributing binaries, see the license for details. Also note that if you distribute a binary that includes this library, you must also include the full LGPL license text. Please properly point out what parts of the distributed package that the license addresses.

OpenLDAP

(Used for LDAP support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license. Since libcurl uses OpenLDAP as a shared library only, I have not heard of anyone that ships

OpenLDAP linked with libcurl in an app.

```
## libssh2
```

(Used for scp and sftp support) libssh2 uses a Modified BSD-style license.

1.19 dbus 1.13.6

1.19.1 Available under license :

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1.21 diffutils 3.7

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```
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```
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#
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```

```
# NOTE: Building the i18n targets requires GNU-make
```

```
# Variables you may well want to override.
```

```
PREFIX    = /usr/local
BINDIR    = $(PREFIX)/sbin
MANDIR    = $(PREFIX)/share/man
LOCALEDIR = $(PREFIX)/share/locale
BUILDDIR  = $(SRC)
DESTDIR   =
CFLAGS    = -Wall -W -O2
LDFLAGS   =
COPTS     =
RPM_OPT_FLAGS =
LIBS      =
```

```
#####
```

```
# Variables you might want to override.
```

```
PKG_CONFIG = pkg-config
INSTALL    = install
MSGMERGE   = msgmerge
MSGFMT     = msgfmt
XGETTEXT   = xgettext
```

```
SRC = src
PO  = po
MAN = man
```

```
#####
```

```
# pmake way. (NB no spaces to keep gmake 3.82 happy)
```

```
top!=pwd
```

```
# GNU make way.
```

```
top?=$(CURDIR)
```

```
dbus_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags dbus-1`
```

```
dbus_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs dbus-1`
```

```
idn_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn`
```

```
idn_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn`
```

```

idn2_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn2`
idn2_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn2`
ct_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags
libnetfilter_conntrack`
ct_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs
libnetfilter_conntrack`
lua_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags lua5.2`
lua_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs lua5.2`
nettle_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags nettle
hogweed`
nettle_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs nettle hogweed`
gmp_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC NO_GMP --copy -lgmp`
sunos_libs = `if uname | grep SunOS >/dev/null 2>&1; then echo -lsocket -lnsl -lposix4; fi`
version = -DVERSION="\`$(top)/bld/get-version $(top)\`"

```

```

sum?=$(shell $(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum
2>/dev/null || md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' ')
sum!=$(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum 2>/dev/null ||
md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' '
copts_conf = .copts_$(sum)

```

```

objs = cache.o rfc1035.o util.o option.o forward.o network.o \
      dnsmasq.o dhcp.o lease.o rfc2131.o netlink.o dbus.o bpf.o \
      helper.o tftp.o log.o conntrack.o dhcp6.o rfc3315.o \
      dhcp-common.o outpacket.o radv.o slaac.o auth.o ipset.o \
      domain.o dnssec.o blockdata.o tables.o loop.o inotify.o \
      poll.o rrfilter.o edns0.o arp.o crypto.o

```

```

hdrs = dnsmasq.h config.h dhcp-protocol.h dhcp6-protocol.h \
      dns-protocol.h radv-protocol.h ip6addr.h

```

```

all : $(BUILDDIR)
      @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq

```

```

mostly_clean :
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/*.mo $(BUILDDIR)/*.pot
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/.copts_* $(BUILDDIR)/*.o $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.a $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq

```

```

clean : mostly_clean
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline
rm -f core */core
rm -f *~ contrib/*/*~ */*~

```

```

install : all install-common

```

```

install-common :
$(INSTALL) -d $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR) -d $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 644 $(MAN)/dnsmasq.8 $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 755 $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR)

all-i18n : $(BUILDDIR)
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
i18n=-DLOCALEDIR="\${LOCALEDIR}" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
cd $(top) && cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile $$f%.po.mo; \
done

install-i18n : all-i18n install-common
cd $(BUILDDIR); $(top)/bld/install-mo $(DESTDIR)$(LOCALEDIR) $(INSTALL)
cd $(MAN); ../bld/install-man $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR) $(INSTALL)

merge :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
echo -n msgmerge $(PO)/$$f && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap -U $(PO)/$$f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot; \
done

# Canonicalise .po file.
%.po :
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
mv $(PO)/$.po $(PO)/$.po.orig && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap $(PO)/$.po.orig $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot
>$(PO)/$.po;

$(BUILDDIR):
mkdir -p $(BUILDDIR)

# rules below are helpers for size tracking

baseline : mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
mv dnsmasq dnsmasq_baseline

bloatcheck : $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline mostly_clean all
@cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
$(top)/bld/bloat-o-meter dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq; \
size dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq

# rules below are targets in recursive makes with cwd=$(BUILDDIR)

```

```

$(copts_conf): $(hdrs)
@rm -f *.o .copts_*
@touch $@

$(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs):
ln -s $(top)/$(SRC)/$@ .

$(objs): $(copts_conf) $(hdrs)

.c.o:
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(COPTS) $(i18n) $(build_cflags) $(RPM_OPT_FLAGS) -c $<

dnsmasq : $(objs)
$(CC) $(LDFLAGS) -o $@ $(objs) $(build_libs) $(LIBS)

dnsmasq.pot : $(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs)
$(XGETTEXT) -d dnsmasq --foreign-user --omit-header --keyword=_ -o $@ -i $(objs:.o=.c)

%.mo : $(top)/$(PO)/%.po dnsmasq.pot
$(MSGMERGE) -o - $(top)/$(PO)/$*.po dnsmasq.pot | $(MSGFMT) -o $*.mo -

.PHONY : all clean mostly_clean install install-common all-i18n install-i18n merge baseline bloatcheck
/* dnsmasq is Copyright (c) 2000-2018 Simon Kelley

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*/

#include "dnsmasq.h"

/* Time between forced re-loads from kernel. */
#define INTERVAL 90

#define ARP_MARK 0
#define ARP_FOUND 1 /* Confirmed */
#define ARP_NEW 2 /* Newly created */
#define ARP_EMPTY 3 /* No MAC addr */

```

```

struct arp_record {
    unsigned short hwlen, status;
    int family;
    unsigned char hwaddr[DHCP_CHADDR_MAX];
    struct all_addr addr;
    struct arp_record *next;
};

static struct arp_record *arps = NULL, *old = NULL, *freelist = NULL;
static time_t last = 0;

static int filter_mac(int family, char *addrp, char *mac, size_t maclen, void *pargv)
{
    struct arp_record *arp;

    (void)pargv;

    if (maclen > DHCP_CHADDR_MAX)
        return 1;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    if (family != AF_INET)
        return 1;
#endif

    /* Look for existing entry */
    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
    {
        if (family != arp->family || arp->status == ARP_NEW)
            continue;

        if (family == AF_INET)
        {
            if (arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr)
                continue;
        }
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
        else
        {
            if (!IN6_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, (struct in6_addr *)addrp))
                continue;
        }
#endif

        if (arp->status == ARP_EMPTY)
        {
            /* existing address, was negative. */

```

```

arp->status = ARP_NEW;
arp->hwlen = maclen;
memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
}
else if (arp->hwlen == maclen && memcmp(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen) == 0)
/* Existing entry matches - confirm. */
arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
else
continue;

break;
}

if (!arp)
{
/* New entry */
if (freelist)
{
arp = freelist;
freelist = freelist->next;
}
else if (!(arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record))))
return 1;

arp->next = arps;
arps = arp;
arp->status = ARP_NEW;
arp->hwlen = maclen;
arp->family = family;
memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
if (family == AF_INET)
arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
else
memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, addrp, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

return 1;
}

/* If in lazy mode, we cache absence of ARP entries. */
int find_mac(union mysockaddr *addr, unsigned char *mac, int lazy, time_t now)
{
struct arp_record *arp, *tmp, **up;
int updated = 0;

again:

```

```

/* If the database is less then INTERVAL old, look in there */
if (difftime(now, last) < INTERVAL)
{
    /* addr == NULL -> just make cache up-to-date */
    if (!addr)
return 0;

    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
    {
        if (addr->sa.sa_family != arp->family)
            continue;

        if (arp->family == AF_INET &&
            arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr)
            continue;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
        if (arp->family == AF_INET6 &&
            !IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr))
            continue;
#endif
    }

    /* Only accept positive entries unless in lazy mode. */
    if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY || lazy || updated)
    {
        if (mac && arp->hwlen != 0)
            memcpy(mac, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen);
        return arp->hwlen;
    }
}

/* Not found, try the kernel */
if (!updated)
{
    updated = 1;
    last = now;

    /* Mark all non-negative entries */
    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
        if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY)
            arp->status = ARP_MARK;

    iface_enumerate(AF_UNSPEC, NULL, filter_mac);

    /* Remove all unconfirmed entries to old list. */
    for (arp = arps, up = &arps; arp; arp = tmp)

```

```

{
    tmp = arp->next;

    if (arp->status == ARP_MARK)
    {
        *up = arp->next;
        arp->next = old;
        old = arp;
    }
    else
        up = &arp->next;
}

    goto again;
}

/* record failure, so we don't consult the kernel each time
   we're asked for this address */
if (freelist)
{
    arp = freelist;
    freelist = freelist->next;
}
else
    arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record));

if (arp)
{
    arp->next = arps;
    arps = arp;
    arp->status = ARP_EMPTY;
    arp->family = addr->sa.sa_family;
    arp->hwlen = 0;

    if (addr->sa.sa_family == AF_INET)
        arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    else
        memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

return 0;
}

int do_arp_script_run(void)
{
    struct arp_record *arp;

```



```

/* Notify any which went, then move to free list */
if (old)
{
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
    if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
        queue_arp(ACTION_ARP_DEL, old->hwaddr, old->hwlen, old->family, &old->addr);
#endif
    arp = old;
    old = arp->next;
    arp->next = freelist;
    freelist = arp;
    return 1;
}

for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
    if (arp->status == ARP_NEW)
    {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
        if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
            queue_arp(ACTION_ARP, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen, arp->family, &arp->addr);
#endif
        arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
        return 1;
    }

return 0;
}

```

Q: Why does dnsmasq open UDP ports >1024 as well as port 53.
Is this a security problem/trojan/backdoor?

A: The high ports that dnsmasq opens are for replies from the upstream nameserver(s). Queries from dnsmasq to upstream nameservers are sent from these ports and replies received to them. The reason for doing this is that most firewall setups block incoming packets _to_ port 53, in order to stop DNS queries from the outside world. If dnsmasq sent its queries from port 53 the replies would be _to_ port 53 and get blocked.

This is not a security hole since dnsmasq will only accept replies to that port: queries are dropped. The replies must be to outstanding queries which dnsmasq has forwarded, otherwise they are dropped too.

Addendum: dnsmasq now has the option "query-port" (-Q), which allows you to specify the UDP port to be used for this purpose. If not specified, the operating system will select an available port number just as it did before.

Second addendum: following the discovery of a security flaw in the DNS protocol, dnsmasq from version 2.43 has changed behavior. It now uses a new, randomly selected, port for each query. The old default behaviour (use one port allocated by the OS) is available by setting `--query-port=0`, and setting the query port to a positive value still works. You should think hard and know what you are doing before using either of these options.

Q: Why doesn't dnsmasq support DNS queries over TCP? Don't the RFC's specify that?

A: Update: from version 2.10, it does. There are a few limitations: data obtained via TCP is not cached, and source-address or query-port specifications are ignored for TCP.

Q: When I send SIGUSR1 to dump the contents of the cache, some entries have no IP address and are for names like `mymachine.mydomain.com.mydomain.com`. What are these?

A: They are negative entries: that's what the N flag means. Dnsmasq asked an upstream nameserver to resolve that address and it replied "doesn't exist, and won't exist for <n> hours" so dnsmasq saved that information so that if `_it_` gets asked the same question it can answer directly without having to go back to the upstream server again. The strange repeated domains result from the way resolvers search short names. See "man resolv.conf" for details.

Q: Will dnsmasq compile/run on non-Linux systems?

A: Yes, there is explicit support for *BSD and MacOS X and Solaris. There are start-up scripts for MacOS X Tiger and Panther in `/contrib`. Dnsmasq will link with `uclibc` to provide small binaries suitable for use in embedded systems such as routers. (There's special code to support machines with flash filesystems and no battery-backed RTC.) If you encounter make errors with *BSD, try installing `gmake` from ports and building dnsmasq with `"make MAKE=gmake"` For other systems, try altering the settings in `config.h`.

Q: My company's nameserver knows about some names which aren't in the public DNS. Even though I put it first in `/etc/resolv.conf`, it doesn't work: dnsmasq seems not to use the nameservers in the order given. What am I doing wrong?

A: By default, dnsmasq treats all the nameservers it knows about as equal: it picks the one to use using an algorithm designed to avoid

nameservers which aren't responding. To make dnsmasq use the servers in order, give it the -o flag. If you want some queries sent to a special server, think about using the -S flag to give the IP address of that server, and telling dnsmasq exactly which domains to use the server for.

Q: OK, I've got queries to a private nameserver working, now how about reverse queries for a range of IP addresses?

A: Use the standard DNS convention of <reversed address>.in-addr.arpa. For instance to send reverse queries on the range 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 to a nameserver at 10.0.0.1 do
server=/0.168.192.in-addr.arpa/10.0.0.1
Note that the "bogus-priv" option take priority over this option, so the above will not work when the bogus-priv option is set.

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start with an error like this: "dnsmasq: bind failed: Cannot assign requested address". What's the problem?

A: This has been seen when a system is bringing up a PPP interface at boot time: by the time dnsmasq start the interface has been created, but not brought up and assigned an address. The easiest solution is to use --interface flags to specify which interfaces dnsmasq should listen on. Since you are unlikely to want dnsmasq to listen on a PPP interface and offer DNS service to the world, the problem is solved.

Q: I'm running on BSD and dnsmasq won't accept long options on the command line.

A: Dnsmasq when built on some BSD systems doesn't use GNU getopt by default. You can either just use the single-letter options or change config.h and the Makefile to use getopt-long. Note that options in /etc/dnsmasq.conf must always be the long form, on all platforms.

Q: Names on the internet are working fine, but looking up local names from /etc/hosts or DHCP doesn't seem to work.

A: Resolver code sometime does strange things when given names without any dots in. Win2k and WinXP may not use the DNS at all and just try and look up the name using WINS. On unix look at "options ndots:" in "man resolv.conf" for details on this topic. Testing lookups using "nslookup" or "dig" will work, but then attempting to run "ping" will get a lookup failure, appending a dot to the end of the hostname will fix things. (ie "ping myhost" fails, but "ping myhost." works. The solution is to make sure that all your hosts have a domain set ("domain" in resolv.conf, or set a domain in

your DHCP server, see below for Windows XP and Mac OS X).
Any domain will do, but "localnet" is traditional. Now when you
resolve "myhost" the resolver will attempt to look up
"myhost.localnet" so you need to have dnsmasq reply to that name.
The way to do that is to include the domain in each name on
/etc/hosts and/or to use the --expand-hosts and --domain options.

Q: How do I set the DNS domain in Windows XP or MacOS X (ref: previous question)?

A: for XP, Control Panel > Network Connections > { Connection to gateway / DNS } > Properties > { Highlight TCP/IP } > Properties > Advanced > DNS Tab > DNS suffix for this connection:

A: for OS X, System Preferences > Network > {Connection to gateway / DNS } > Search domains:

Q: Can I get dnsmasq to save the contents of its cache to disk when I shut my machine down and re-load when it starts again?

A: No, that facility is not provided. Very few names in the DNS have their time-to-live set for longer than a few hours so most of the cache entries would have expired after a shutdown. For longer-lived names it's much cheaper to just reload them from the upstream server. Note that dnsmasq is not shut down between PPP sessions so go off-line and then on-line again will not lose the contents of the cache.

Q: Who are Verisign, what do they have to do with the bogus-nxdomain option in dnsmasq and why should I worry about it?

A: [note: this was written in September 2003, things may well change.]
Verisign run the .com and .net top-level-domains. They have just changed the configuration of their servers so that unknown .com and .net domains, instead of returning an error code NXDOMAIN, (no such domain) return the address of a host at Verisign which runs a web server showing a search page. Most right-thinking people regard this new behaviour as broken :-). You can test to see if you are suffering Verisign brokenness by run a command like

```
host jlsdajkdalld.com
```

If you get "jlsdajkdalld.com" does not exist, then all is fine, if host returns an IP address, then the DNS is broken. (Try a few different unlikely domains, just in case you picked a weird one which really is registered.)

Assuming that your DNS is broken, and you want to fix it, simply

note the IP address being returned and pass it to dnsmasq using the --bogus-nxdomain flag. Dnsmasq will check for results returning that address and substitute an NXDOMAIN instead.

As of writing, the IP address in question for the .com and .net domains is 64.94.110.11. Various other, less prominent, registries pull the same stunt; there is a list of them all, and the addresses to block, at <http://winware.org/bogus-domains.txt>

Q: This new DHCP server is well and good, but it doesn't work for me. What's the problem?

A: There are a couple of configuration gotchas which have been encountered by people moving from the ISC dhcpd to the dnsmasq integrated DHCP daemon. Both are related to differences in the way the two daemons bypass the IP stack to do "ground up" IP configuration and can lead to the dnsmasq daemon failing whilst the ISC one works.

The first thing to check is the broadcast address set for the ethernet interface. This is normally the address on the connected network with all ones in the host part. For instance if the address of the ethernet interface is 192.168.55.7 and the netmask is 255.255.255.0 then the broadcast address should be 192.168.55.255. Having a broadcast address which is not on the network to which the interface is connected kills things stone dead.

The second potential problem relates to firewall rules: since the ISC daemon in some configurations bypasses the kernel firewall rules entirely, the ability to run the ISC daemon does not indicate that the current configuration is OK for the dnsmasq daemon. For the dnsmasq daemon to operate it's vital that UDP packets to and from ports 67 and 68 and broadcast packets with source address 0.0.0.0 and destination address 255.255.255.255 are not dropped by iptables/ipchains.

Q: I'm running Debian, and my machines get an address fine with DHCP, but their names are not appearing in the DNS.

A: By default, none of the DHCP clients send the host-name when asking for a lease. For most of the clients, you can set the host-name to send with the "hostname" keyword in /etc/network/interfaces. (See "man interfaces" for details.) That doesn't work for dhclient, were you have to add something like "send host-name daisy" to /etc/dhclient.conf [Update: the latest dhcpd packages _do_ send the hostname by default.

Q: I'm network booting my machines, and trying to give them static DHCP-assigned addresses. The machine gets its correct address whilst booting, but then the OS starts and it seems to get allocated a different address.

A: What is happening is this: The boot process sends a DHCP request and gets allocated the static address corresponding to its MAC address. The boot loader does not send a client-id. Then the OS starts and repeats the DHCP process, but it does send a client-id. Dnsmasq cannot assume that the two requests are from the same machine (since the client ID's don't match) and even though the MAC address has a static allocation, that address is still in use by the first incarnation of the machine (the one from the boot, without a client ID.) dnsmasq therefore has to give the machine a dynamic address from its pool. There are three ways to solve this: (1) persuade your DHCP client not to send a client ID, or (2) set up the static assignment to the client ID, not the MAC address. The default client-id will be 01:<MAC address>, so change the dhcp-host line from "dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" to "dhcp-host=id:01:11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" or (3) tell dnsmasq to ignore client IDs for a particular MAC address, like this:
dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,id:*

Q: What network types are supported by the DHCP server?

A: Ethernet (and 802.11 wireless) are supported on all platforms. On Linux all network types (including FireWire) are supported.

Q: What are these strange "bind-interface" and "bind-dynamic" options?

A: Dnsmasq from v2.63 can operate in one of three different "networking modes". This is unfortunate as it requires users configuring dnsmasq to take into account some rather bizarre constraints and select the mode which best fits the requirements of a particular installation. The origin of these are deficiencies in the Unix networking model and APIs and each mode has different advantages and problems. Just to add to the confusion, not all modes are available on all platforms (due to lack of supporting network APIs). To further add to the confusion, the rules for the DHCP subsystem on dnsmasq are different to the rules for the DNS and TFTP subsystems.

The three modes are "wildcard", "bind-interfaces" and "bind-dynamic".

In "wildcard" mode, dnsmasq binds the wildcard IP address (0.0.0.0 or ::). This allows it to receive all the packets sent to the server on the relevant port. Access control (--interface, --except-interface, --listen-address, etc) is implemented by dnsmasq: it queries the kernel to determine the interface on which a packet was received and

the address to which it was sent, and applies the configured rules. Wildcard mode is the default if neither of the other modes are specified.

In "bind-interfaces" mode, dnsmasq runs through all the network interfaces available when it starts, finds the set of IP addresses on those interfaces, filters that set using the access control configuration, and then binds the set of IP addresses. Only packets sent to the allowed addresses are delivered by the kernel to dnsmasq.

In "bind-dynamic" mode, access control filtering is done both by binding individual IP addresses, as for bind-interfaces, and by inspecting individual packets on arrival as for wildcard mode. In addition, dnsmasq notices when new interfaces appear or new addresses appear on existing interfaces, and the resulting IP addresses are bound automatically without having to restart dnsmasq.

The mode chosen has four different effects: co-existence with other servers, semantics of --interface access control, effect of new interfaces, and legality of --interface specifications for non-existent interfaces. We will deal with these in order.

A dnsmasq instance running in wildcard mode precludes a machine from running a second instance of dnsmasq or any other DNS, TFTP or DHCP server. Attempts to do so will fail with an "address in use" error. Dnsmasq running in --bind-interfaces or bind-dynamic mode allow other instances of dnsmasq or other servers, as long as no two servers are configured to listen on the same interface address.

The semantics of --interface varies subtly between wildcard or bind-dynamic mode and bind-interfaces mode. The situation where this matters is a request which arrives via one interface (A), but with a destination address of a second interface (B) and when dnsmasq is configured to listen only on B. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such a request will be ignored, in bind-interfaces mode, it will be accepted.

The creation of new network interfaces after dnsmasq starts is ignored by dnsmasq when in --bind-interfaces mode. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such interfaces are handled normally.

An --interface specification for a non-existent interface is a fatal error at start-up when in --bind-interfaces mode, by just generates a warning in wildcard or bind-dynamic mode.

Q: Why doesn't Kerberos work/why can't I get sensible answers to queries for SRV records.

A: Probably because you have the "filterwin2k" option set. Note that it was on by default in example configuration files included in versions before 2.12, so you might have it set on without realising.

Q: Can I get email notification when a new version of dnsmasq is released?

A: Yes, new releases of dnsmasq are always announced through freshmeat.net, and they allow you to subscribe to email alerts when new versions of particular projects are released. New releases are also announced in the dnsmasq-discuss mailing list, subscribe at <http://lists.thekeleleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss>

Q: What does the dhcp-authoritative option do?

A: The DHCP spec says that when a DHCP server receives a renewal request from a client it has no knowledge of, it should just ignore it.

This is because it's supported to have more than one DHCP server on a network, and another DHCP server may be dealing with the client.

This has the unfortunate effect that when `_no_` DHCP replies to the client, it takes some time for the client to time-out and start to get a new lease. Setting this option makes dnsmasq violate the standard to the extent that it will send a NAK reply to the client, causing it to immediately start to get a new lease. This improves behaviour when machines move networks, and in the case that the DHCP lease database is lost. As long as there are not more than one DHCP server on the network, it's safe to enable the option.

Q: Why does my Gentoo box pause for a minute before getting a new lease?

A: Because when a Gentoo box shuts down, it releases its lease with the server but remembers it on the client; this seems to be a Gentoo-specific patch to dhcpcd. On restart it tries to renew a lease which is long gone, as far as dnsmasq is concerned, and dnsmasq ignores it until it times out and restarts the process. To fix this, set the dhcp-authoritative flag in dnsmasq.

Q: My laptop has two network interfaces, a wired one and a wireless one. I never use both interfaces at the same time, and I'd like the same IP and configuration to be used irrespective of which interface is in use. How can I do that?

A: By default, the identity of a machine is determined by using the MAC address, which is associated with interface hardware. Once an IP is bound to the MAC address of one interface, it cannot be associated with another MAC address until after the DHCP lease

expires. The solution to this is to use a client-id as the machine identity rather than the MAC address. If you arrange for the same client-id to be sent when either interface is in use, the DHCP server will recognise the same machine, and use the same address. The method for setting the client-id varies with DHCP client software, dhcpcd uses the "-I" flag. Windows uses a registry setting, see <http://www.jsiinc.com/SUBF/TIP2800/rh2845.htm>

Addendum:

From version 2.46, dnsmasq has a solution to this which doesn't involve setting client-IDs. It's possible to put more than one MAC address in a --dhcp-host configuration. This tells dnsmasq that it should use the specified IP for any of the specified MAC addresses, and furthermore it gives dnsmasq permission to summarily abandon a lease to one of the MAC addresses if another one comes along. Note that this will work fine only as long as only one interface is up at any time. There is no way for dnsmasq to enforce this constraint: if you configure multiple MAC addresses and violate this rule, bad things will happen.

Addendum-II: The link above is dead, the former contents of the link are:

How can I keep the same DHCP client reservation, if the MAC address changes?

When you reserve an IP address for a DHCP client, you provide the MAC address of the client's NIC.

It is possible to use a custom identifier, which is sent as option 61 in the client's DHCP Discover and Request packet.

The DhcpClientIdentifier is a REG_DWORD value that is located at:

Windows NT 4.0 SP2+

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\

where <Adapter Name> is the NIC driver name and 'X' is the number of the NIC.

Windows 2000

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\TcpIp\Parameters\Interfaces\

where <NIC GUID> is the GUID of the NIC.

The valid range of data is 0x0 - 0xFFFFFFFF. The custom identifier is sent as 4 bytes, 8 hexadecimal characters, in groups of 2 hexadecimal characters, with the groups being sent in reverse order. If the custom identifier is less than 8 hexadecimal characters,

it is zero padded at the end. Examples:

Custom Client Identifier	Client Reservation on DHCP Server
12345678	78563412
123456	56341200
1234	34120000
1234567	67452301
12345	45230100
123	23010000
A18F42	428FA100
CF432	32F40C00
C32D1BE	BED1320C

Q: Can dnsmasq do DHCP on IP-alias interfaces?

A: Yes, from version-2.21. The support is only available running under Linux, on a kernel which provides the RT-netlink facility. All 2.4 and 2.6 kernels provide RT-netlink and it's an option in 2.2 kernels.

If a physical interface has more than one IP address or aliases with extra IP addresses, then any dhcp-ranges corresponding to these addresses can be used for address allocation. So if an interface has addresses 192.168.1.0/24 and 192.168.2.0/24 and there are DHCP ranges 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.200 and 192.168.2.100-192.168.2.200 then both ranges would be used for host connected to the physical interface. A more typical use might be to have one of the address-ranges as static-only, and have known hosts allocated addresses on that subnet using dhcp-host options, while anonymous hosts go on the other.

Q: Dnsmasq sometimes logs "nameserver xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx refused to do a recursive query" and DNS stops working. What's going on?

A: Probably the nameserver is an authoritative nameserver for a particular domain, but is not configured to answer general DNS queries for an arbitrary domain. It is not suitable for use by dnsmasq as an upstream server and should be removed from the configuration. Note that if you have more than one upstream nameserver configured dnsmasq will load-balance across them and it may be some time before dnsmasq gets around to using a particular nameserver. This means that a particular configuration may work for sometime with a broken upstream nameserver

configuration.

Q: Does the dnsmasq DHCP server probe addresses before allocating them, as recommended in RFC2131?

A: Yes, dynamically allocated IP addresses are checked by sending an ICMP echo request (ping). If a reply is received, then dnsmasq assumes that the address is in use, and attempts to allocate a different address. The wait for a reply is between two and three seconds. Because the DHCP server is not re-entrant, it cannot serve other DHCP requests during this time. To avoid dropping requests, the address probe may be skipped when dnsmasq is under heavy load.

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the Firestarter firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This is a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2005q3/000431.html>

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the shorewall firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This is a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2007q4/001764.html>

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start up with a message about capabilities. Why did that happen and what can do to fix it?

A: Change your kernel configuration: either deselect CONFIG_SECURITY_or_select CONFIG_SECURITY_CAPABILITIES. Alternatively, you can remove the need to set capabilities by running dnsmasq as root.

Q: Where can I get .rpms Suitable for openSUSE/SLES?

A: Dnsmasq is in openSUSE itself, and the latest releases are also available at <http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/network/>

Q: Can I run dnsmasq in a Linux vserver?

A: Yes, as a DNS server, dnsmasq will just work in a vserver.

To use dnsmasq's DHCP function you need to give the vserver extra system capabilities. Please note that doing so will lesser the overall security of your system. The capabilities required are NET_ADMIN and NET_RAW. NET_ADMIN is essential, NET_RAW is required to do an ICMP "ping" check on newly allocated addresses. If you don't need this check, you can disable it with --no-ping and omit the NET_RAW capability.

Adding the capabilities is done by adding them, one per line, to either /etc/vservers/<vservname>/ccapabilities for a 2.4 kernel or /etc/vservers/<vservname>/bcapabilities for a 2.6 kernel (please refer to the vserver documentation for more information).

Q: What's the problem with syslog and dnsmasq?

A: In almost all cases: none. If you have the normal arrangement with local daemons logging to a local syslog, which then writes to disk, then there's never a problem. If you use network logging, then there's a potential problem with deadlock: the syslog daemon will do DNS lookups so that it can log the source of log messages, these lookups will (depending on exact configuration) go through dnsmasq, which also sends log messages. With bad timing, you can arrive at a situation where syslog is waiting for dnsmasq, and dnsmasq is waiting for syslog; they will both wait forever. This problem is fixed from dnsmasq-2.39, which introduces asynchronous logging: dnsmasq no longer waits for syslog and the deadlock is broken. There is a remaining problem in 2.39, where "log-queries" is in use. In this case most DNS queries generate two log lines, if these go to a syslog which is doing a DNS lookup for each log line, then those queries will in turn generate two more log lines, and a chain reaction runaway will occur. To avoid this, use syslog-ng and turn on syslog-ng's dns-cache function.

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows Vista, but everything else is fine.

A: The DHCP client on windows Vista (and possibly later versions) demands that the DHCP server send replies as broadcasts. Most other clients don't do this. The broadcasts are send to 255.255.255.255. A badly configured firewall which blocks such packets will show exactly these symptoms (Vista fails, others work).

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows 7 but everything else is fine.

A: There seems to be a problem if Windows 7 doesn't get a value for DHCP option 252 in DHCP packets it gets from the server. The

symptoms have been variously reported as continual DHCPINFORM requests in an attempt to get an option-252, or even ignoring DHCP offers completely (and failing to get an IP address) if there is no option-252 supplied. DHCP option 252 is for WPAD, WWW Proxy Auto Detection and if you don't want or need to use that, then simplest fix seems to be to supply an empty option with:

```
dhcp-option=252,""
```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```
Format: https://www.debian.org/doc/packaging-manuals/copyright-format/1.0/
Upstream-Name: dpkg
```

Files: *

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```
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lib/compat/gettext.h
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1.25 e2fsprogs 1.44.5

1.25.1 Available under license :

This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the `ss` command-line interface parsing library. It is currently distributed together with the EXT2 file system utilities, which are otherwise packaged as "e2fsprogs".

This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:
`tsx-11.mit.edu:/pub/linux/packages/ext2fs/`

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Sources were obtained from <http://sourceforge.net/projects/e2fsprogs>

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

*/

/*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

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** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released

#

This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
libraries.

#

In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.

#

BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0

BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce

BSDLIB_MYDIR = et

BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = \$(SHLIBDIR)

#

all:: image

```
real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic
```

```
BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic
```

```
image: $(BSD_LIB)
```

```
$(BSD_LIB): $(OBS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LD_FLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'/'$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))
```

```
install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LD_CONFIG)
```

```
install-strip: install
```

```
install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs
```

```
uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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Theodore Ts'o
23-June-2007

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by
Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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Theodore Ts'o
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
#
# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
# libraries.
```

```

#
# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
#
# BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0
# BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce
# BSDLIB_MYDIR = et
# BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile
@echo " MKDIR pic"
@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: $(BSD_LIB)

$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'"/$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB)`)

install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)

clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
/*

```

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*/

Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

=====
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

*/

/*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
+ trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

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1.26 ethtool 4.19

1.26.1 Available under license :

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1.27 eudev 3.2.5

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1.28 expat 2.2.6

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1.30 findutils 4.6.0

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1.31 gawk 4.2.1

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Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the

libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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0. This License Agreement applies to any software library which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Library General Public License (also called "this License"). Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based

on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those

sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or

linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked

with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact

that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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integrity of the free software distribution system which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

If you develop a new library, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, we recommend making it free software that everyone can redistribute and change. You can do so by permitting redistribution under these terms (or, alternatively, under the terms of the ordinary General Public License).

To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether

gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

Developers that use the GNU GPL protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

For the developers' and authors' protection, the GPL clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users' and authors' sake, the GPL requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the GPL assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

0. Definitions.

"This License" refers to version 3 of the GNU General Public License.

"Copyright" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

"The Program" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as "you". "Licensees" and "recipients" may be individuals or organizations.

To "modify" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a "modified version" of the earlier work or a work "based on" the earlier work.

A "covered work" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

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An interactive user interface displays "Appropriate Legal Notices" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

1. Source Code.

The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system

(if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

2. Basic Permissions.

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4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

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5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.
- b) The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to "keep intact all notices".
- c) You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no

permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

d) If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

e) Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

A "User Product" is either (1) a "consumer product", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, "normally used" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

"Installation Information" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

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```
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1.32 gdb 8.2.1

1.32.1 Available under license :

```
@ignore
@c Set file name and title for man page.
@setfilename gpl
@settitle GNU General Public License
@c man begin SEEALSO
gfdl(7), fsf-funding(7).
@c man end
@c man begin COPYRIGHT
Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}
```

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```
@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@appendix GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
@c The GNU General Public License.
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007
```

```
@c This file is intended to be included within another document,
@c hence no sectioning command or @node.
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Copyright @copyright{ } 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. @url{http://fsf.org/}
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@smallexample

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```
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```

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Version 2, June 1991

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@end enumerate

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}
Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

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@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

@smallexample

@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for details.
@end smallexample

The hypothetical commands @samp{show w} and @samp{show c} should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your

program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an ``about box".

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@c man end
/* Native-dependent code for x86 BSD's.

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```
#ifndef X86_BSD_NAT_H
#define X86_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-nat.h"

/* Low level x86 XSAVE info. */
extern size_t x86bsd_xsave_len;

/* A prototype *BSD/x86 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class x86bsd_nat_target : public x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
    using base_class = x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>;
};
```

```

public:
#ifdef HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS
void mourn_inferior () override
{
    x86_cleanup_dregs ();
    base_class::mourn_inferior ();
}
#endif /* HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS */
};

#endif /* x86-bsd-nat.h */
/* Native-dependent code for modern i386 BSD's.

```

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```

#ifndef I386_BSD_NAT_H
#define I386_BSD_NAT_H

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);
extern void i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/i386 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class i386_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

```

```

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
#!/usr/bin/env python

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```

```

"""copyright.py

```

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!

A useful command to review the output is:

```
% filterdiff -x \*.c -x \*.cc -x \*.h -x \*.exp updates.diff
```

This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.

```

"""

```

```

import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess

```

```

def get_update_list():
    """Return the list of files to update.

```

Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of

```

the files are relative to that root directory.
"""
result = []
for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
    for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
        for dirname in dirs:
            reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
            if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
                or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
                or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
                or reldirname in BY_HAND):
                # Prune this directory from our search list.
                dirs.remove(dirname)
        for filename in files:
            relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
            if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
                or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
                or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
                or relpath in BY_HAND):
                # Ignore this file.
                pass
            else:
                result.append(relpath)
return result

def update_files(update_list):
    """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.

    We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
    """
    # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
    # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
    # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
    # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
    os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'

    # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
    update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
    update_cmd += update_list

    p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                          stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
    update_out = p.communicate()[0]

    # Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
    # a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
    # a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.

```

```

# For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
# have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
# the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
# short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
# Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
update_out = update_out.splitlines()
warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
warning_len = len(warning_string)

for line in update_out:
    if line.endswith('\n'):
        line = line[:-1]
    if line.endswith(warning_string):
        filename = line[:-warning_len]
        if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
            print line
    else:
        # Unrecognized file format. !?!
        print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
    """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

    The filename is relative to the root directory.
    This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
    directory.

    The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
    some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
    negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
    complex cases later...
    """
    # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
    # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
    # 50 lines...
    MAX_LINES = 50

    fd = open(filename)

    lineno = 1
    for line in fd:
        if 'Copyright' in line:
            return True
        lineno += 1
    if lineno > 50:
        return False
    return False

```

```

def main ():
    """The main subprogram."""
    if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
        print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
    root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
    os.chdir(root_dir)

    update_list = get_update_list()
    update_files (update_list)

    # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

    if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
        print
        print("\033[31m"
              "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
              "\033[0m")
        for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
            print " ", filename

    if BY_HAND:
        print
        print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
              "\033[0m"
        for filename in BY_HAND:
            print " ", filename

#####
#
# Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
# The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
# of the script.
#
#####

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
    'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',
    'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
    'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

```



```

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
# This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
# Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
    "COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
    "fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

# The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
    # Nothing at the moment :-).
)

# Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
# fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
# by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
    "gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
    "gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
    "gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

# The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
    "gdb/exc_request.defs",
    "gdb/gdbtk",
    "gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
    "sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
    "sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
    "sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
    "sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
    "sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
    "sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
    "sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
    "sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
    "sim/arm/arminit.c",
    "sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
    "sim/common/cgen-accfp.c",
    "sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
    "sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
    # Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
    "sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",

```

```

"sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantic.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantic.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

/* Native-dependent code for modern AMD64 BSD's.

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```
#ifndef AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
#define AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
```

```
#include "x86-bsd-nat.h"
```

```
/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
```

```
extern void amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                              int regnum);
extern void amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                              int regnum);
```

```
/* A prototype *BSD/AMD64 target. */
```

```
template<typename BaseTarget>
class amd64_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};
```

```
#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
```

```
/* BSD Kernel Data Access Library (libkvm) interface.
```

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```
#define _KMEMUSER
#include "defs.h"
#include "cli/cli-cmds.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "frame.h"
#include "regcache.h"
#include "target.h"
#include "value.h"
#include "gdbcore.h" /* for get_exec_file */
#include "gdbthread.h"

#include <fcntl.h>
#include <kvm.h>
#ifdef HAVE_NLIST_H
#include <nlist.h>
#endif
#include <paths.h>
#include "readline/readline.h"
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/proc.h>
#ifdef HAVE_SYS_USER_H
#include <sys/user.h>
#endif

#include "bsd-kvm.h"

/* Kernel memory device file. */
static const char *bsd_kvm_corefile;

/* Kernel memory interface descriptor. */
static kvm_t *core_kd;

/* Address of process control block. */
```

```

static struct pcb *bsd_kvm_paddr;

/* Pointer to architecture-specific function that reconstructs the
   register state from PCB and supplies it to REGCACHE. */
static int (*bsd_kvm_supply_pcb)(struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *pcb);

/* This is the ptid we use while we're connected to kvm. The kvm
   target currently doesn't export any view of the running processes,
   so this represents the kernel task. */
static ptid_t bsd_kvm_ptid;

/* The libkvm target. */

static const target_info bsd_kvm_target_info = {
    "kvm",
    N_("Kernel memory interface"),
    N_("Use a kernel virtual memory image as a target.\n\
Optionally specify the filename of a core dump."),
};

class bsd_kvm_target final : public target_ops
{
public:
    bsd_kvm_target ()
    { this->to_stratum = process_stratum; }

    const target_info &info () const override
    { return bsd_kvm_target_info; }

    void close () override;

    void fetch_registers (struct regcache *, int) override;
    enum target_xfer_status xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
        const char *annex,
        gdb_byte *readbuf,
        const gdb_byte *writebuf,
        ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len,
        ULONGEST *xfered_len) override;

    void files_info () override;
    bool thread_alive (ptid_t ptid) override;
    const char *pid_to_str (ptid_t) override;

    bool has_memory () override { return true; }
    bool has_stack () override { return true; }
    bool has_registers () override { return true; }
};

```

```

/* Target ops for libkvm interface. */
static bsd_kvm_target bsd_kvm_ops;

static void
bsd_kvm_target_open (const char *arg, int from_tty)
{
    char errbuf[_POSIX2_LINE_MAX];
    char *execfile = NULL;
    kvm_t *temp_kd;
    char *filename = NULL;

    target_preopen (from_tty);

    if (arg)
    {
        char *temp;

        filename = tilde_expand (arg);
        if (filename[0] != '/')
        {
            temp = concat (current_directory, "/", filename, (char *)NULL);
            xfree (filename);
            filename = temp;
        }
    }

    execfile = get_exec_file (0);
    temp_kd = kvm_openfiles (execfile, filename, NULL,
        write_files ? O_RDWR : O_RDONLY, errbuf);
    if (temp_kd == NULL)
        error ("%s", errbuf);

    bsd_kvm_corefile = filename;
    unpush_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);
    core_kd = temp_kd;
    push_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);

    add_thread_silent (bsd_kvm_ptid);
    inferior_ptid = bsd_kvm_ptid;

    target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

    reinit_frame_cache ();
    print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::close ()

```

```

{
if (core_kd)
{
if (kvm_close (core_kd) == -1)
warning ("%s", kvm_geterr(core_kd));
core_kd = NULL;
}

inferior_ptid = null_ptid;
discard_all_inferiors ();
}

static LONGEST
bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (CORE_ADDR addr, ULONGEST len,
gdb_byte *readbuf, const gdb_byte *writebuf)
{
ssize_t nbytes = len;

if (readbuf)
nbytes = kvm_read (core_kd, addr, readbuf, nbytes);
if (writebuf && nbytes > 0)
nbytes = kvm_write (core_kd, addr, writebuf, nbytes);
return nbytes;
}

enum target_xfer_status
bsd_kvm_target::xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
const char *annex, gdb_byte *readbuf,
const gdb_byte *writebuf,
ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len, ULONGEST *xfered_len)
{
switch (object)
{
case TARGET_OBJECT_MEMORY:
{
LONGEST ret = bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (offset, len, readbuf, writebuf);

if (ret < 0)
return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
else if (ret == 0)
return TARGET_XFER_EOF;
else
{
*xfered_len = (ULONGEST) ret;
return TARGET_XFER_OK;
}
}
}
}

```

```

default:
    return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
}
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::files_info ()
{
    if (bsd_kvm_corefile && strcmp (bsd_kvm_corefile, _PATH_MEM) != 0)
        printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the kernel crash dump %s.\n"),
            bsd_kvm_corefile);
    else
        printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the currently running kernel.\n"));
}

/* Fetch process control block at address PADDR. */

static int
bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *paddr)
{
    struct pcb pcb;

    if (kvm_read (core_kd, (unsigned long) paddr, &pcb, sizeof pcb) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb);
    return bsd_kvm_supply_pcb (regcache, &pcb);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum)
{
    struct nlist nl[2];

    if (bsd_kvm_paddr)
    {
        bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, bsd_kvm_paddr);
        return;
    }

    /* On dumping core, BSD kernels store the faulting context (PCB)
       in the variable "dumppcb". */
    memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
    nl[0].n_name = "_dumppcb";

    if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));
}

```



```

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    /* Found dumppcb. If it contains a valid context, return
    immediately. */
    if (bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, (struct pcb *) nl[0].n_value))
return;
}

/* Traditional BSD kernels have a process proc0 that should always
be present. The address of proc0's PCB is stored in the variable
"proc0paddr". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_proc0paddr";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    struct pcb *paddr;

    /* Found proc0paddr. */
    if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
    return;
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
/* In FreeBSD kernels for 5.0-RELEASE and later, the PCB no longer
lives in `struct proc' but in `struct thread'. The `struct
thread' for the initial thread for proc0 can be found in the
variable "thread0". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_thread0";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    struct pcb *paddr;

    /* Found thread0. */
    nl[0].n_value += offsetof (struct thread, td_pcb);
}

```

```

    if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
    return;
}
#endif

/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error (_("Cannot find a valid PCB"));
}

/* Kernel memory interface commands. */
struct cmd_list_element *bsd_kvm_cmdlist;

static void
bsd_kvm_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
/* ??? Should this become an alias for "target kvm"? */
}

#ifndef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB

static void
bsd_kvm_proc_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
CORE_ADDR addr;

if (arg == NULL)
error_no_arg (_("proc address"));

if (core_kd == NULL)
error (_("No kernel memory image.));

addr = parse_and_eval_address (arg);
#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_LWP
addr += offsetof (struct lwp, l_addr);
#else
addr += offsetof (struct proc, p_addr);
#endif
}

if (kvm_read (core_kd, addr, &bsd_kvm_paddr, sizeof bsd_kvm_paddr) == -1)
error ("%s"), kvm_geterr (core_kd));

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();

```

```

print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

#endif

static void
bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
if (arg == NULL)
/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error_no_arg (_("pcb address"));

if (core_kd == NULL)
error (_("No kernel memory image.));

bsd_kvm_paddr = (struct pcb *) (u_long) parse_and_eval_address (arg);

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

bool
bsd_kvm_target::thread_alive (ptid_t ptid)
{
return true;
}

const char *
bsd_kvm_target::pid_to_str (ptid_t ptid)
{
static char buf[64];
xsnprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "<kvm>");
return buf;
}

/* Add the libkvm interface to the list of all possible targets and
register CUPPLY_PCB as the architecture-specific process control
block interpreter. */

void
bsd_kvm_add_target (int (*supply_pcb)(struct regcache *, struct pcb *))
{
gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb == NULL);
bsd_kvm_supply_pcb = supply_pcb;

add_target (bsd_kvm_target_info, bsd_kvm_target_open);
}

```

```

add_prefix_cmd ("kvm", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_cmd, _("\
Generic command for manipulating the kernel memory interface."),
    &bsd_kvm_cmdlist, "kvm ", 0, &cmdlist);

```

```

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
add_cmd ("proc", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_proc_cmd,
    _("Set current context from proc address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);
#endif
add_cmd ("pcb", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd,
    /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
    _("Set current context from pcb address"), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);

```

/* Some notes on the ptid usage on this target.

The pid field represents the kvm inferior instance. Currently, we don't support multiple kvm inferiors, but we start at 1 anyway. The lwp field is set to != 0, in case the core wants to refer to the whole kvm inferior with ptid(1,0,0).

If kvm is made to export running processes as gdb threads, the following form can be used:

```

ptid (1, 1, 0) -> kvm inferior 1, in kernel
ptid (1, 1, 1) -> kvm inferior 1, process 1
ptid (1, 1, 2) -> kvm inferior 1, process 2
ptid (1, 1, n) -> kvm inferior 1, process n */

```

```

bsd_kvm_ptid = ptid_t (1, 1, 0);
}
BEGIN {
    FS="\"";
    print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! " \
        "-*- buffer-read-only: t -*- vi" \
        ":set ro:";
    print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
    print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
    print ""
    print "#include \"defs.h\""
    print "#include \"command.h\""
    print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
    print ""
    print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void";
    print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
    print "{";

```

```

}
NR == 1,/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    if ($0 ~ //)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\\\"\\n\");\n";
    }
    else if ($0 !~ /^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/)
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\");\n", $NF;
    }
}
/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "static void";
    print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
    print "{";
}
/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/,/^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/ {
    if (! ($0 ~ /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/))
    {
        printf " printf_filtered (\"";
        for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
        printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
        printf "%s\\n\");\n", $NF;
    }
}
END {
    print "}";
    print "";
    print "void"
    print "_initialize_copying (void)";
    print "{";
    print " add_cmd (\"copying\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
    print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\"), ";
    print " &showlist);";
    print " add_cmd (\"warranty\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
    print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\"), ";
    print " &showlist);";
    print "";
    print " /* For old-timers, allow \"info copying\", etc. */";
    print " add_info (\"copying\", show_copying_command, ";
    print " _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\"));";
    print " add_info (\"warranty\", show_warranty_command, ";
    print " _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\"));";
}

```

```
print "};  
}  
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Version 2.1, February 1999
```

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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Version 2, June 1991

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is numbered 2 because it goes with version 2 of the ordinary GPL.]

Preamble

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

Our method of protecting your rights has two steps: (1) copyright the library, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

Also, for each distributor's protection, we want to make certain

that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free library. If the library is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original version, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that companies distributing free software will individually obtain patent licenses, thus in effect transforming the program into proprietary software. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a

derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
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That's all there is to it!

1.33 gettext 0.19.8.1

1.33.1 Available under license :

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To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis

or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which

must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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@subheading Preamble

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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When a ``work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding

machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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```

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```
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1.34 glib 2.53.2

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1.35 glibc 2.29

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```

```
/* _setjmp is implemented in setjmp.S */
```

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1.38 hddtemp 0.3-beta15

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```

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1.39 hdparm 9.58

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1.40 htop 2.2.0

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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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1.41 iana-etc 2.30

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1.42 ifupdown 0.7.53.1

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1.43 incremental 17.5.0

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1.44 inotify-tools 3.20.1

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/*

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*

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*

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* sprintf functions contained in jqplot.sprintf.js by Ash Searle:

*

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* author Ash Searle

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1.51 jQuery 1.11.3

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1.52 JQuery Placeholder 1.8.7

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1.53 jQuery UI 1.11.4

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1.54 jquery-browser-plugin 0.1.0

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1.55 jquery-hashchange 1.3

1.55.1 Available under license :

```
/*
 * jQuery hashchange event - v1.3 - 7/21/2010
 * http://benalman.com/projects/jquery-hashchange-plugin/
 *
 * Copyright (c) 2010 "Cowboy" Ben Alman
 * Dual licensed under the MIT and GPL licenses.
 * http://benalman.com/about/license/
 */
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```

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1.56 jquery-highlight 4

1.56.1 Available under license :

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1.57 jquery-scrollintoview 1.8

1.57.1 Available under license :

```
/*!  
 * jQuery scrollintoview() plugin and :scrollable selector filter  
 *  
 * Version 1.8 (14 Jul 2011)  
 * Requires jQuery 1.4 or newer  
 *  
 * Copyright (c) 2011 Robert Koritnik  
 * Licensed under the terms of the MIT license  
 * http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license.php  
 */
```

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1.58 Klein 0.2.0

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1.59 krb5 1.17

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```
cmd/krb5/ipropl/ipropl.x
cmd/krb5/ipropl/ipropl_hdr.h
cmd/krb5/kadmin/server/ipropl_svc.c
cmd/krb5/kproplog/kproplog.c
cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd_rpc.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_krb5/et/kdb5_err.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/spnego_mech.c
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm_host_srv_names.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_hdr.h
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/libgss/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_canon_name.c
lib/libgss/g_compare_name.c
lib/libgss/g_context_time.c
lib/libgss/g_delete_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_dsp_name.c
```

lib/libgss/g_dsp_status.c
lib/libgss/g_dup_name.c
lib/libgss/g_exp_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_export_name.c
lib/libgss/g_glue.c
lib/libgss/g_imp_name.c
lib/libgss/g_imp_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_init_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_initialize.c
lib/libgss/g_inquire_context.c
lib/libgss/g_inquire_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_inquire_names.c
lib/libgss/g_process_context.c
lib/libgss/g_rel_buffer.c
lib/libgss/g_rel_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_rel_name.c
lib/libgss/g_rel_oid_set.c
lib/libgss/g_seal.c
lib/libgss/g_sign.c
lib/libgss/g_store_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_unseal.c
lib/libgss/g_userok.c
lib/libgss/g_utils.c
lib/libgss/g_verify.c
lib/libgss/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi_err_generic.h
uts/common/gssapi/include/mechglueP.h

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```
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
```

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
```

```
<title>MIT Kerberos License information &#8212; MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
```

```
var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
```

```
    URL_ROOT:    '/',
```

```
    VERSION:    '1.17',
```

```
    COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
```

```
    FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
```

```
    HAS_SOURCE: true,
```

```
    SOURCELINK_SUFFIX: '.txt'
```

```
};
```

```
</script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
```

```
<link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
```

```
<link rel="index" title="Index" href="genindex.html" />
```

```
<link rel="search" title="Search" href="search.html" />
```

```
<link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
```

```
<link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
```

```
<link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<div class="header-wrapper">
```

```
<div class="header">
```

```
<h1><a href="index.html">MIT Kerberos Documentation</a></h1>
```

```
<div class="rel">
```

```
<a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
```

```
    accesskey="C">Contents</a> |
```

```
<a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
```

```
    accesskey="P">previous</a> |
```

```
<a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
```

```
    accesskey="N">next</a> |
```

```

<a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
  accesskey="I">index</a> |
<a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
  accesskey="S">Search</a> |
<a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback</a>
  </div>
</div>
</div>

<div class="content-wrapper">
<div class="content">
  <div class="document">

<div class="documentwrapper">
  <div class="bodywrapper">
    <div class="body" role="main">

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<span id="mitk5license"></span><h1>MIT Kerberos License information<a class="headerlink" href="#mit-
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<div class="highlight-default"><div class="highlight"><pre>libgssapigenericgssapi_err_genericet</pre>

libgssapimechglueg_accept_sec_contextc

libgssapimechglueg_acquire_credc

libgssapimechglueg_canon_namec

libgssapimechglueg_compare_namec

libgssapimechglueg_context_timec

libgssapimechglueg_delete_sec_contextc

libgssapimechglueg_dsp_namec

libgssapimechglueg_dsp_statusc

libgssapimechglueg_dup_namec


```
class="n">kdb_log</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">h</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">krb5</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">error_tables</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kdb5_err</span><span class="o">.</span><span class="n">et</span>
<span class="n">kprop</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">kpropd_rpc</span><span class="o"></span><span class="n">c</span>
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<link rel="index" title="Index" href="genindex.html" />
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<link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="#" />
<link rel="next" title="How to build this documentation from the source" href="build_this.html" />
<link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos License information" href="mitK5license.html" />
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    <h1><a href="index.html">MIT Kerberos Documentation</a></h1>

    <div class="rel">

      <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
        accesskey="C">Contents</a> |
      <a href="mitK5license.html" title="MIT Kerberos License information"
        accesskey="P">previous</a> |
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        accesskey="N">next</a> |
      <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
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      <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
        accesskey="S">Search</a> |
      <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__Copyright">feedback</a>
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</div>

      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="sidebar">
<h2>On this page</h2>
<ul>
<li><a class="reference internal" href="#">Copyright</a></li>
</ul>

  <br/>
<h2>Table of contents</h2>
<ul>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="user/index.html">For users</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="admin/index.html">For administrators</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="appdev/index.html">For application developers</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="plugindev/index.html">For plugin module
developers</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="build/index.html">Building Kerberos V5</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="basic/index.html">Kerberos V5 concepts</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="formats/index.html">Protocols and file formats</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="mitK5features.html">MIT Kerberos features</a></li>
<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="build_this.html">How to build this documentation from
the source</a></li>
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<li class="toctree-l1"><a class="reference internal" href="resources.html">Resources</a></li>
</ul>

  <br/>
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        >previous</a> |
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.. parsed-literal::

- lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_delete_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_status.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dup_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_exp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_export_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_glue.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_init_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_initialize.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_names.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_process_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_oid_set.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_store_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_unseal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_userok.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_utils.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/iprop_hdr.h
kadmin/server/ipropd_svc.c
lib/kdb/iprop.x
lib/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/krb5/error_tables/kdb5_err.et
kprop/kpropd_rpc.c
kprop/kproplog.c

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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in "src/lib/gssapi", including the following files:

- lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_delete_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_status.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dup_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_exp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_export_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_glue.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_init_sec_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_initialize.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_names.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_process_context.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_cred.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_name.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_oid_set.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
- lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_store_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_unseal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_userok.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_utils.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/iprop_hdr.h
kadmin/server/ipropd_svc.c
lib/kdb/iprop.x
lib/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/krb5/error_tables/kdb5_err.et
kprop/kpropd_rpc.c
kprop/kproplog.c

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```
import os
```

```
import sys
```

```
import re
```

```
def warn(fname, ln, msg):
```

```
    print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)
```

```
def indicates_license(line):
```

```
    return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line
```

```

# Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
# is a license statement.
def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
    text_seen = False
    is_license = False
    for line in comment:
        if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
            is_license = True
            if text_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
            elif code_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
            elif nonlicense_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
            break
        # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
        if line != " and line != '-':
            text_seen = True
    return is_license

def check_file(lines, fname):
    # Skip emacs mode line if present.
    ln = 0
    if '-*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
        ln += 1

    # Check filename comment if present.
    m = re.match(r'^\* ([^ ]*)( - .*)? \*/', lines[ln])
    if m:
        if m.group(1) != fname:
            warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
        ln += 1

    # Scan for license statements.
    in_comment = False
    code_seen = False
    nonlicense_seen = False
    for line in lines[ln:]:
        # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
        if not in_comment:
            line = re.sub(r'^\*.*?\*/', "", line)
            line = line.strip()

        if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
            (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
            comment = [comment_part.strip()]
            comment_starts_at = ln
            in_comment = True

```



```

elif in_comment and '*' not in line:
    comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())
elif in_comment:
    (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*')
    comment.append(comment_part.strip())
    is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
                               code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
    nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
    in_comment = False
elif line.strip() != "":
    code_seen = True

ln += 1

```

```

for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
    if fname.startswith('./'):
        fname = fname[2:]
    f = open(fname)
    lines = f.readlines()
    f.close()
    check_file(lines, fname)
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*

```

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/*
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1.62 less 530

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```

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```
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1.63 libcap 2.26

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1.64 libconfig 1.7.2

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by

this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license

restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!
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@c
@c % **start of header

@c All text is ignored before the setfilename.
@setfilename LGPL.info

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@sp 1
@center Preamble
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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free

programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

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``Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6.

Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years,

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For an executable, the required form of the ``work that uses the Library'' must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA
}
@end format
```

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```
@format
@t{
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
}
@end format
```

That's all there is to it!

@c @bye

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Simple program to use libconfig9 configuration files in bash scripts
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Files: *

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1.65 libconfuse 2_7

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1.66 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.67 libedit 3.1

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```
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```

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```

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1.74 libnftnl 1.1.2

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1.75 libnl 3.2.24

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1.76 libnl_lib 3.2.24

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1.78 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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1.79 libusb 1.0.22 :1.0

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1.88 megactl 0.4.1

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1.89 memtest86 3.4

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1.92 mod_authnz_external 3.3.2

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Upstream source <https://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses.html>

This package is used for testing builds of ncurses.

Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <dickey@invisible-island.net>

Files: *

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Files: progs/tset.c ncurses/tinfo/read_termcap.c

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-- vile: txtmode file-encoding=utf-8

1.95 net-snmp 5.7.3

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1.96 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```
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```

```
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1.98 nss_Idap 265

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Version 2, June 1991

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while

preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
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1.99 NTP 4.2.8p12

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<title>Copyright Notice</title>
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
<p>Last update:
<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->
```


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<br clear="left">

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- Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
- Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
- Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
- Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
- Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
- Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
- Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
- Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
- Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
- Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
- Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
- Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
- Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
- Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
- Sven Dietrich <sven_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
- John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
- Torsten Duwe <duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port
- Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation

code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119

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- Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver
- Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port
- Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port
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- Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or <H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntp sweep
- Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
- Frank Kardel <kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling
- Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote <tt>sntp</tt> to comply with NTPv4 specification, <tt>ntp saveconfig</tt>
- William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
- Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
- Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver
- George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port
- Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
- Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
- Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org> Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance
- David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36
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- Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
- Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code

maintenance
Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
Wilfredo Sßanchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware 1 port
Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu> IP multicast/anycast support
Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp> TRAK clock driver
Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
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10. [11]Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
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25. [26]Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul
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27. [29]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)

28. [30]Frank Kardel [31]<kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling
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44. [48]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
45. [49]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
46. [50]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
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56. [60]Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues

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References

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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
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    date = "1992-2017";
    owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";
    eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";
    type = ntp;
};

long-opts;
config-header = config.h;
environrc;
no-misuse-usage;
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;

version      = `
eval VERSION=\`sed -e 's/.*,\\[//' -e 's/^\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
echo $VERSION`;
```

```
version-value = "; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */
```

```
/*
```

```
* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the  
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
```

```
*/
```

```
// doc-sub = {
```

```
//   sub-name = version;
```

```
//   sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
```

```
// };
```

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1.100 ooid 0.999

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1.104 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

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/* crypto/aes/aes_wrap.c */
```

```
/* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
```

```
* project.
```

```
* Modified by Attaullah Baig (abaig@paypal.com) to wrap/unwrap any
```

```
* size keys (Implemented RFC5649)
```

```
*/
```

```
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```

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1.105 otp 19.3

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Written by: Philip Hazel
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```
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```

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Jean-loup Gailly Mark Adler
jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

The data format used by the zlib library is described by RFCs (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (zlib format), [rfc1951.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt) (deflate format) and [rfc1952.txt](http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt) (gzip format).

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1.106 pam 1.3.1

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1.107 pam_Idap 186

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1.108 popt 1.16

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1.109 procps-ng 3.3.15

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1.110 prototype.js 1.7

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1.111 psmisc 23.2

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1.112 pyasn1 0.4.5

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1.113 pyasn1-modules 0.2.4

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1.114 python-appdirs 1.4.3

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1.115 python-asn1crypto 0.24.0 :1.0

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1.116 python-bidict 0.9.0.post1

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1.117 python-certbot 0.29.1

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1.118 python-cffi 1.9.1

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1.119 python-characteristic 14.3.0

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1.120 python-click 7.0

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1.121 python-configargparse 0.13.0

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1.122 python-coverage 4.5.2

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Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting useful bug reports, have been made by:

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1.124 python-defusedxml 0.5.0

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1.125 python-dnspython 1.16.0

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1.126 python-enum34 1.1.6

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1.127 python-functools32 3.2.3-2

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A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2		1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes

2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
3.0	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
3.0.1	3.0	2009	PSF	yes
3.1	3.0.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.1	3.1	2009	PSF	yes
3.1.2	3.1.1	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.3	3.1.2	2010	PSF	yes
3.1.4	3.1.3	2011	PSF	yes
3.2	3.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.1	3.2	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.2	3.2.1	2011	PSF	yes
3.2.3	3.2.2	2012	PSF	yes

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1.129 python-http lib2 0.10.3

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1.130 python-idna 2.8 :1.0

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1.131 python-ipaddr 2.1.11

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1.132 python-jsonschema 2.6.0

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1.133 python-ldap 2.4.41

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1.134 python-ndg-httpsclient 0.5.1

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1.135 python-parsedatetime 2.4

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1.136 python-peewee 2.10.2

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1.137 python-pycparser 2.14

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1.138 python-pycpuid 0.4

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding

machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library

facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

- a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.
- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.139 python-pycrypto 2.7a1

1.139.1 Available under license :

Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~  
Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example, the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms. (An updated version on the author's website came with a license that contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have been taken:



1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old implementations).
4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

To the best of our knowledge, with the exceptions noted below or within the files themselves, the files that constitute PyCrypto are in the public domain. Most are distributed with the following notice:

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever.  
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Exceptions:

- Portions of HMAC.py and setup.py are derived from Python 2.2, and are therefore Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Python Software Foundation (All Rights Reserved). They are licensed by the PSF under the terms of the Python 2.2 license. (See the file LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.python-2.2 for details.)
- The various GNU autotools (autoconf, automake, aclocal, etc.) are used during the build process. This includes macros from autoconf-archive, which are located in the m4/ directory. As is

customary, some files from the GNU autotools are included in the source tree (in the root directory, and in the build-aux/ directory). These files are merely part of the build process, and are not included in binary builds of the software.

#### EXPORT RESTRICTIONS:

Note that the export or re-export of cryptographic software and/or source code may be subject to regulation in your jurisdiction.

From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)

Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)

Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk

[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS

15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;

Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100

To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,

enc@nsa.gov,

web\_site@bis.doc.gov,

pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,

PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,

dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net

designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;

client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;

helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by

m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id

taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100

Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1

for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)

id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmda-sendmail, from uid 1000);  
Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

#####

#

# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-

# dlitz@dlitz.net

# requested that this message be sent to:-

# crypt@bis.doc.gov

# enc@nsa.gov

# web\_site@bis.doc.gov

# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net

# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL

# dlitz@dlitz.net

#

# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)

# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978

#

# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender

# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender

# has NOT been authenticated by this service

#

# For information about the Stamper service see  
# <http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm>  
#  
#####

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <[dlitz@dlitz.net](mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net)>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/aa2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOpjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQIOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9IIN5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSIPkwmbhlPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

PyCrypto Code Submission Requirements - Rev. C

Last updated: 2009-02-28

In an effort to further clarify PyCrypto's licensing terms, anyone submitting code to PyCrypto must be able to certify the following (taken from the Linux

kernel's SubmittingPatches file):

#### Developer's Certificate of Origin 1.1

By making a contribution to this project, I certify that:

- (a) The contribution was created in whole or in part by me and I have the right to submit it under the open source license indicated in the file; or
- (b) The contribution is based upon previous work that, to the best of my knowledge, is covered under an appropriate open source license and I have the right under that license to submit that work with modifications, whether created in whole or in part by me, under the same open source license (unless I am permitted to submit under a different license), as indicated in the file; or
- (c) The contribution was provided directly to me by some other person who certified (a), (b) or (c) and I have not modified it.
- (d) I understand and agree that this project and the contribution are public and that a record of the contribution (including all personal information I submit with it, including my sign-off) is maintained indefinitely and may be redistributed consistent with this project or the open source license(s) involved.

In addition, the code's author must not be a national, citizen, or resident of the United States of America.

In addition, the code must not be of U.S. origin.

In addition, all new code contributed to PyCrypto must be dedicated to the public domain as follows:

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=== EOF ===

00INDEX - This file

tsu-notify.mbox - Notification sent per U.S. export regulations

copy/ - Copyright info & public-domain dedications

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009

Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
```

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

```
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====  
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249

Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;

bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBUs4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;

b=oMjI22IIXYiJKge2zNjW3rRiUi9LqFXmey5Wp0pLItuNF+X3duyfhopTuBAKw7MwVY

B5E6VQuGVEyzBbNscyVgq6DhQiQtouCLZymSViobmuDmKn5DtUKoxpDk0xCxQmHYaas

L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noFWS;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to

:content-type;  
b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWZkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmlsffzZG8hJCIVJ8  
vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLVvGVH8p  
bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;

Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>

Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530

Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Status: RO

Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,

please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

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>

> =====

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> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

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<br>

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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =A0To the<br>  
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any purpose whatsoever. =A0No rights are reserved.<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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<br>

Regards,<br>

- Dwayne<br><font color=3D"#888888">

<br>

-- <br>

Dwayne C. Litzberger <<a href=3D"mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net" target=3D"\_bl=  
ank">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>><br>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A04A24 928C EC1=  
3 39C2 5CF7<br>

</font></blockquote></div><br><br clear=3D"all"><br>-- <br>Jeethu Rao<br>

</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009

Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2635

Hi Mark,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
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or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

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I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
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is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198

Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;

bh=OvxqbYnCG7R6tUN3YmIgfFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-

Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=F2h2bFzpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3sEY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB2aU=

DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noFWS;

s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;

h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;

b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj763caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3jeo=;

Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>

X-YMail-OSG:

FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWWJYVyp50clsUFSHzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11Xonq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--

Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT

X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1

Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)

From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

Reply-To: moraes@computer.org

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
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> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM  
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> Key-signing key - 19E1  
> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>  
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>>  
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>> - Dwayne  
>>  
>> -- Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>>  
>>  
>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800  
From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on  
>your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to  
>PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =====  
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128  
implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of  
the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that  
might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license,  
distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKoBx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;  
protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3461  
Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=  
=20  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=
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Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

```



iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHbG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ  
yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEW8JGpf  
=aBEW  
-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008  
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes  
Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)  
Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])  
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)  
by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500  
From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>  
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca  
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 537  
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear

> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
(though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

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```
=====
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extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230

Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slv-ubr2.lnh-slv.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)

Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])



by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)  
Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>  
From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
To: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delp=yes  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500  
References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20=

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkJnSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9Ilet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBjtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009  
Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

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I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVDq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac

Vn55qllqTdom4e9zlUEE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6

Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL

1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,

03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400

Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Status: RO

X-Status: A

Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wro=

te:

> Hi Paul,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=

blic

> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=

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> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=

one

> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=

nse



>  
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>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>> =====  
>  
>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009  
Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

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--amk (www.amk.ca)

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- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;  
envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97  
Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])  
(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)  
by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP  
for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)  
id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)  
Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl  
[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;  
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

=====



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=====

Regards,  
Joris

Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:

> Hi Joris,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
>  
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>  
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>  
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> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
> (though that would be nice).  
>  
> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
>  
> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a  
> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can  
> find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard.  
> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in  
> Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting  
> Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey  
> Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they  
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> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your

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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,

>  
> Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required  
> effort to keep this going.  
> I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries  
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>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> --

>> Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800

From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)

Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something

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>  
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> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>  
> =  
> =====  
>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

00INDEX This file

LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit

LICENSE.libtom LICENSE file from LibTomCrypt

stmts/ Statements by contributors

A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting  
Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands  
as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's  
principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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# 1.140 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1

## 1.140.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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## 1.141 python-pygobject 2.28.6

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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History and License

\*\*\*\*\*

History of the software

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <https://www.cwi.nl/>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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|----------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-----------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 | n/a          | 1991-1995 | CWI   | yes             |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI  | yes             |



|               |           |          |            |     |  |
|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----|--|
| 1.6           | 1.5.2     | 2000     | CNRI       | no  |  |
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| 1.6.1         | 1.6       | 2001     | CNRI       | no  |  |
| +-----+       |           |          |            |     |  |
| 2.1           | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001     | PSF        | no  |  |
| +-----+       |           |          |            |     |  |
| 2.0.1         | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001     | PSF        | yes |  |
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| 2.1.1         | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001     | PSF        | yes |  |
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| +-----+       |           |          |            |     |  |
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| +-----+       |           |          |            |     |  |
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#### Mersenne Twister

-----

The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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<http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>

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Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and  
`:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE  
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Floating point exception control

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#### MD5 message digest algorithm

-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose



text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.  
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.  
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between `ascii` and `binary`. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

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test\_epoll

-----

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Select kqueue

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-----

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Mersenne Twister

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A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
or `init_by_array(init_key, key_length)`.

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Sockets

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The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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MD5 message digest algorithm  
-----

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.  
1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.  
1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.  
1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

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Cookie management  
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Execution tracing  
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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use `binascii` module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard



## XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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`test_epoll`

-----

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Select kqueue

-----

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strtod and dtoa

-----

The file `:file:`Python/dtoa.c``, which supplies C functions `dtoa` and `strtod` for conversion of C doubles to and from strings, is derived

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## OpenSSL

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release        | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2 and above  | 2.1.1        | 2001-now  | PSF        | yes                 |

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(2) According to Richard Stallman, 1.6.1 is not GPL-compatible, because its license has a choice of law clause. According to CNRI, however, Stallman's lawyer has told CNRI's lawyer that 1.6.1 is "not incompatible" with the GPL.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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## 1.159 samba 3.6.25

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```
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./ChangeLog X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007
./LICENSE X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007
./MANIFEST.in X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007
./Makefile MAKE 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009
./README X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007
./TODO X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007
./dns/__init__.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009
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 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/A.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/AAAA.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/APL.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/DHCID.py PYTHON 2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/IPSECKEY.py PYTHON 2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/KX.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/NAPTR.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/NSAP.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010



./dns/rdtypes/IN/NSAP\_PTR.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/PX.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/SRV.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/WKS.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/IN/\_\_init\_\_.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/\_\_init\_\_.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/dsbase.py PYTHON 2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/keybase.py PYTHON 2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/mxbase.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/nsbase.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/sigbase.py PYTHON 2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rdtypes/txtbase.py PYTHON 2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/renderer.py PYTHON 2001,2002,2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/resolver.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/reversename.py PYTHON 2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/rrset.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/set.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/tokenizer.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/tsig.py PYTHON 2001,2002,2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/tsigkeyring.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/ttl.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/update.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/version.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./dns/zone.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./examples/ddns.py X 2006,2007  
 ./examples/e164.py X 2006,2007  
 ./examples/mx.py X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./examples/name.py X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./examples/reverse.py X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./examples/reverse\_name.py X 2006,2007  
 ./examples/xfr.py X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./setup.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/Makefile MAKE 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/bugs.py PYTHON 2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/example X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./tests/example1.good X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./tests/example2.good X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
 ./tests/flags.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/message.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/name.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/namedict.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/ntoaaton.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/rdtypeandclass.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/resolver.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/rrset.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/set.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/tokenizer.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
 ./tests/update.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010

./tests/zone.py PYTHON 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2009,2010  
./util/COPYRIGHT X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
./util/copyrights X 2003,2004,2005,2006,2007  
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```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
< signature of Ty Coon > , 1 April 1989 Ty Coon, President of Vice This
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```

## 1.166 stringencoders 3.10.3

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```
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```

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* The apr_vsnprintf/apr_snprintf functions are based on, and used with the
* permission of, the SIO stdio-replacement strx_* functions by Panos
* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.
*/

/**
 * @file apr_base64.h
 * @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding
 */

#ifndef APR_BASE64_H
#define APR_BASE64_H

#include "apu.h"
#include "apr_general.h"
#define APU_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**
 * Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
 * encrypted string.
 * @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
 * @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
 */

```

```

APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
 * Encode a text string using base64encoding.
 * @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
 * @param plain_src The original string in plain text
 * @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
 * @return the length of the encoded string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
                                   int len_plain_src);

/**
 * Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
 * @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
 * @param plain_src The original string in plain text
 * @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
 * @return the length of the encoded string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
                                           const unsigned char *plain_src,
                                           int len_plain_src);

/**
 * Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
 * Decode a string to plain text
 * @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
 * Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
 * @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
                                           const char *coded_src);

/** @ } */

```

```
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* !APR_BASE64_H */
```

# 1.167 suds 0.4

## 1.167.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.169 syslog-ng 3.11.1

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\.[h]$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.[c]$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.[gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.[h]$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\.[cache
m4
Mk
```



```

.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(.*?)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs|.sed|.project|.cproject|config|.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test|.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal|.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-
sh|libtool|ltmain|.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^\.]*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen|.sh$
cmake
sub-configure|.sh$
configure|.ac$
Makefile|.am$
lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[/^\.]*$)
lib/scanner/csv-scanner
lib/str-repr
libtest
syslog-ng(-ctl)?
modules/java-modules/common
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
modules/native
GPLv2+_SSL
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
tests
modules/java/(tools|[/^\.]*$)
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka|[/^\.]*$)
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source|[/^\.]*$)
modules/add-contextual-data
scl
scripts
GPLv2+_SSL,non-balabit
modules/http
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```

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libtest/  
syslog-ng/  
modules/java-common/  
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on Sat, 03 Mar 2007 16:07:59 +0100

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*\am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf|.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc|.cmake)$
\.*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
lib/eventlog
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\h$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.conf$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
autom4te\cache
m4
Mk
.*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\0|soT|spec|trs)$
(.*)?Makefile$
doc/man
(_configs\.sed|\.project|\cproject|config\.status)$
stamp-h1$
tests/functional/test\.conf$
scripts/update-patterndb$
(contrib|debian)
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]$
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-sh|libtool|ltmain\sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)$
.*[/^\.]*$
GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS
dbld/build/*$
dbld/release/*$
```

```

dbld/install/*.*$
dbld/images/*.*$
LGPLv2.1+_SSL
autogen\,sh$
cmake
sub-configure\,sh$
configure\,ac$
Makefile\,am$
lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-
pairs[[^/]*$)
lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[[^/]*$)
libtest
syslog-ng(-ctl)?
modules/java-modules/common
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)
modules/native
GPLv2+_SSL
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/create_plugin.sh
tests
modules/java/(tools[[^/]*$)
modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[[^/]*$)
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-
source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[[^/]*$)
modules/(add-contextual-data|map-value-pairs[[^/]*$)
scl
scripts
GPLv2+_SSL,non-balabit
modules/http
Copyright (c) 2002-2015 Balabit
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```

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```

lib/
libtest/
syslog-ng/
modules/java-common/
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)/
modules/native/

```

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## 1.170 sysstat 12.1.1

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```

```
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compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_st\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/generate/t\_xsd\_generator.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/main.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_field.h  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_program.h  
compiler/cpp/src/platform.h  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.l  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.yy  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TBinaryProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TField.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TList.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMap.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessage.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TMessageType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocol.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolUtil.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TSet.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TStruct.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TSimpleServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TThreadPoolServer.cs

lib/csharp/src/TApplicationException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.csproj  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.sln  
lib/csharp/src/TProcessor.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TStreamTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/Properties/AssemblyInfo.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftBuild.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftMSBuildTask.csproj  
lib/rb/lib/thrift.rb  
lib/st/README  
lib/st/thrift.st  
test/OptionalRequiredTest.cpp  
test/OptionalRequiredTest.thrift  
test/ThriftTest.thrift

-----  
For the aclocal/ax\_boost\_base.m4 and contrib/fb303/aclocal/ax\_boost\_base.m4 components:

```
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-----  
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/\*

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

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# 1.176 traceroute 2.1.0

## 1.176.1 Available under license :

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```

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## 1.181 uri.js 1.14.1

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```

/*!
 * URI.js - Mutating URLs
 * URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570
 *
 * Version: 1.14.1
 *
 * Author: Rodney Rehm
 * Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/
 *
 * Licensed under
 * MIT License http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license
 * GPL v3 http://opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0
 *

```

```

*/
(function (root, factory) {
  'use strict';
  // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
  if (typeof exports === 'object') {
    // Node
    module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
  } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
    // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
    define(['./URI'], factory);
  } else {
    // Browser globals (root is window)
    root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
  }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
  'use strict';
  // FIXME: v2.0.0 renance non-camelCase properties to uppercase
  /*jshint camelcase: false */

  // save current URITemplate variable, if any
  var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;

  var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
  function URITemplate(expression) {
    // serve from cache where possible
    if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {
      return URITemplate._cache[expression];
    }

    // Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword
    if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {
      return new URITemplate(expression);
    }

    this.expression = expression;
    URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;
    return this;
  }

  function Data(data) {
    this.data = data;
    this.cache = {};
  }

  var p = URITemplate.prototype;
  // list of operators and their defined options
  var operators = {
    // Simple string expansion

```

```

": {
  prefix: "",
  separator: ',',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Reserved character strings
'+': {
  prefix: "",
  separator: ',',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
'#': {
  prefix: '#',
  separator: ',',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
'.': {
  prefix: '.',
  separator: '.',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Path segments prefixed by '/'
'/': {
  prefix: '/',
  separator: '/',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
';': {
  prefix: ';',
  separator: ';',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Query component beginning with '?' and consisting

```

```

// of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an
'?': {
  prefix: '?',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
// within a literal query component.
'&': {
  prefix: '&',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.
};

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_?]{0,})\}(\}|$)/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^[^*:]*(\*):(\d+)?$/;
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
  // container for defined options for the given operator
  var options = operators[expression.operator];
  // expansion type (include keys or not)
  var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
  // list of variables within the expression
  var variables = expression.variables;
  // result buffer for evaluating the expression
  var buffer = [];
  var d, variable, i;

  for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
    // fetch simplified data source
    d = data.get(variable.name);
    if (!d.val.length) {
      if (d.type) {

```

```

    // empty variables (empty string)
    // still lead to a separator being appended!
    buffer.push("");
  }
  // no data, no action
  continue;
}

// expand the given variable
buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
  d,
  options,
  variable.explode,
  variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
  variable.maxlength,
  variable.name
));
}

if (buffer.length) {
  return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
} else {
  // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
  return "";
}
};

// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = "";
  // performance crap
  var encode = options.encode;
  var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
  // flag noting if values are already encoded
  var _encode = !d[encode].length;
  // key for named expansion
  var _name = d.type === 2 ? "URI[encode](name)";
  var _value, i, l;

  // for each found value
  for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
      }
    }
  }
}

```

```

} else if (_encode) {
  // encode value
  _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
  if (d.type === 2) {
    // encode name and cache encoded value
    _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
    d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
  } else {
    // cache encoded value
    d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
  }
} else {
  // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
  _value = d[encode][i][1];
  if (d.type === 2) {
    _name = d[encode][i][0];
  }
}

if (result) {
  // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
  result += separator;
}

if (!explode) {
  if (!i) {
    // first element, so prepend variable name
    result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "");
  }

  if (d.type === 2) {
    // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
    result += _name + ',';
  }

  result += _value;
} else {
  // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
  result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "") + _value;
}
}

return result;
};

// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = "";

```

```

// performance crap
var encode = options.encode;
var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
// flag noting if values are already encoded
var _encode = !d[encode].length;
var _name, _value, i, l;

// for each found value
for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
  if (length) {
    // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
    _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
  } else if (!_encode) {
    // encode and cache value
    _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
    d[encode].push([
      d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
      _value
    ]);
  } else {
    // value already encoded, pull from cache
    _value = d[encode][i][1];
  }

  if (result) {
    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
    result += separator;
  }

  if (d.type === 2) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
      _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
    } else {
      // at this point the name must already be encoded
      _name = d[encode][i][0];
    }

    result += _name;
    if (explode) {
      // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
      result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
    } else {
      // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
      result += ',';
    }
  }
}

```

```

    result += _value;
}

return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
  if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
    root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
  }

  return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
  var result = "";

  if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
    // lazily parse the template
    this.parse();
  }

  if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
    // make given data available through the
    // optimized data handling thingie
    data = new Data(data);
  }

  for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
    /*jshint laxbreak: true */
    result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
      // literal string
      ? this.parts[i]
      // expression
      : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
    /*jshint laxbreak: false */
  }

  return result;
};

// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
  // performance crap
  var expression = this.expression;
  var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
  var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;
  var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;

```



```

// token result buffer
var parts = [];
// position within source template
var pos = 0;
var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

// RegExp is shared accross all templates,
// which requires a manual reset
ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
// I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
// to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
while (true) {
    eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
    if (eMatch === null) {
        // push trailing literal
        parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
        break;
    } else {
        // push leading literal
        parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));
        pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;
    }

    if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
        throw new Error('Unknown Operator "' + eMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
    } else if (!eMatch[3]) {
        throw new Error('Unclosed Expression "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
    }

    // parse variable-list
    variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
    for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
        vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
        if (vMatch === null) {
            throw new Error('Invalid Variable "' + variables[i] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
        } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
            throw new Error('Invalid Variable Name "' + vMatch[1] + '" in "' + eMatch[0] + '"');
        }

        variables[i] = {
            name: vMatch[1],
            explode: !!vMatch[3],
            maxLength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
        };
    }

    if (!variables.length) {
        throw new Error('Expression Missing Variable(s)' + eMatch[0] + '"');
    }
}

```

```

    }

    parts.push({
      expression: eMatch[0],
      operator: eMatch[1],
      variables: variables
    });
  }

  if (!parts.length) {
    // template doesn't contain any expressions
    // so it is a simple literal string
    // this probably should fire a warning or something?
    parts.push(expression);
  }

  this.parts = parts;
  return this;
};

// simplify data structures
Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
  // performance crap
  var data = this.data;
  // cache for processed data-point
  var d = {
    // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
    type: 0,
    // original values (except undefined/null)
    val: [],
    // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
    encode: [],
    encodeReserved: []
  };
  var i, l, value;

  if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
    // we've already processed this key
    return this.cache[key];
  }

  this.cache[key] = d;

  if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
    // data itself is a callback (global callback)
    value = data(key);
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {
    // data is a map of callbacks (local callback)

```

```

    value = data[key](key);
  } else {
    // data is a map of data
    value = data[key];
  }

  // generalize input into [ [name1, value1], [name2, value2], ]
  // so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
  if (value === undefined || value === null) {
    // undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
    return d;
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
    for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
      if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
        // arrays don't have names
        d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
      }
    }
  }

  if (d.val.length) {
    // only treat non-empty arrays as arrays
    d.type = 3; // array
  }
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
    for (i in value) {
      if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
        // objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
        d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
      }
    }
  }

  if (d.val.length) {
    // only treat non-empty objects as objects
    d.type = 2; // object
  }
  } else {
    d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
    // arrays don't have names
    d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
  }

  return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
  var template = new URITemplate(expression);
  var expansion = template.expand(data);

```

```
    return new URI(expansion);
};

return URITemplate;
});
```

# 1.182 usbutils 009

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```
7zXZF!t/5]oK3&K6Y^
CP#vMOoYL?6]2z({CLYj0
LFIU<>Q& }7!C}e6]]e`M,J}.dE,4hVmp
RsTk!|r!Quo1OE|FfP+A }XBT9 \<
0<P9{>s\36R)m.S(bCb7S<DP(`ka")^oy`r)7I%tU6@AS.SMOOfF3whA!!WIMcK')e/J1F
g\BI'Wj>jf_{JPP}oMd3rfQ+}_3<%<6jx{)11D5eg;NtD+~R]w[xiue@F#Em0hu;,,x{R7V2!Vq~AG{EX -
"0h*5x)*x\n)#!$*w!:499X1il:"P+=22cmr3J}/0o9nIB?N&(q=$pPc!ab,6f&v/RS>O./OW[INy(BM~]~uf$Ngl]"_W[0;
OXy[aB*"/_U~fQHO(3[b%o )+lq#+_d<QdLd=$1p!h0h6nfN=I+GNRk gKOL3\N3"uGxfIC
zCTJtjSN:$gE11QQ$7*5++V=4Xt9V?r3_Vd2o8h"F8~qM,ZI6=Qgtw|11np#_(+?)zp(;H!E2Nz'WW_WmA,
FSYzE*-exTWFt#|
rd>k|R>aXrvXS~"9=U$puaqQb;\k,RD5(fu&#
?)w!nz>SbvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F)0.Ve%S61opMG
1%QsS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`\YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F)0.Ve%S61opMG`\YfRXvY[R+t[
BS=)d ;*!;_>KfB }&ea)F~H#@|DExb
Fw=|
; }8SPT"_p;27 *,D-sS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`'B=gD7-`rFTvDY(F)0.Ve%S61opMG`\YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F)0.Ve%S61opMG`\YfRXx+sS|11np#_(~*uM%S61opMG`\YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d
;*!;_>KfBqxY(F)0.Ve%S61opMG`\YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;*!;_>KfBqxY(F)0.Ve%Q?f_{+T@Uo)2fgYZ
7zXZF!t/5]o."w[7gp<G
H:Oed 18uyMQ9]FO6
87I8.mhGl^eb_X/UQKuB
```

)Cdk!B\_M/tw|11np#\_(~\*'uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d  
;\*!;\_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d  
;\*!;\_>KfBqxYm+sS|11np#\_(~\*'uM%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d  
;\*!;\_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%S61opMG`YfRXvY[R+t[ BS=)d ;\*!;\_>KfBqxY(F|0.Ve%Q?  
\*sS|11np#\_(~\*'u7gi)[IgyZ

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```
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```

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

```
--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)
http://www.candelatech.com/~greear
```

## 1.186 wget 1.20.1

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# 1.187 xerces-c 3.2.2

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# 1.188 xml-security-c 1.7.3

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## 1.189 xmltooling 1.5.3

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