

ةكبش يف لوصولا ةطقن ضيوفت نيوكت ةدحوم ةيكلسال

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ةمدقمل

MAC ل ىلع سسؤي (ap) ةطقن ذفنم ل لوخي نأ WLC لكشي نأ فيك ةقيثو اذه فصوي
APs ل نم ناو نع

ةيساسأل تابلطتم

تابلطتم

ةيلاتلا عيضاوملاب ةفرعم كيدل نوكت نأ Cisco ي صوت

- Cisco (ISE) فيرعت تامدخ كرحم نيوكت ةي فيكب ةيساسأل ةفرعم
- Cisco WLCs و Cisco نم لوصولا طاقن نيوكت ةفرعم
- Cisco نم ةدحوملا ةيكلساللا نامأل لولح ةفرعم

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةيلاتلا ةيداملا تانوكملا او جماربالا تارادصا ىلا دنننسملا اذه يف ةدراول تامولعمل دننست

- ال: 1: ةجومال نم لوصول طاقن AireOS 8.8.111.0 لىغشتالماظن لغشت يتال WLCs جمارب رادصال اب يهتني AireOS معد نكلو نيموعدم (1600/2600/3600) و 3500 و 1700/2700/3700 لازي ISE 1560 و 1540 و 1800/2800/3800/4800: 2: ةجومال نم لوصول طاقن (8.5.x) رادصال 2.3.0.298

ةصاخ ةي لمعم ةئي ب ي ف ةدوجومال ةزهجال نم دنتسمل اذ ف ةدراول تامولعمل عاشن ا مت تنك اذ ا (يضا رت ف ا) حوسم نيوكت ب دنتسمل اذ ف ةمدختسمل ةزهجال عيمج ت ادب رم ا ل م ح م ل ر ي ث ا ت ل ل ك م ه ف ن م د ك ا ت ف ، ل ي غ ش ت ل د ي ق ك ت ك ب ش

Lightweight عضو ال ي ف لوصول ةطقن ليوخت

لكشب WLCs و (AP) لوصول طاقن ةقداصم مت ، لوصول ةطقن ليحست ةي لمعم اناث ا لك لىلع ةي محم شالف ةركاذ ي ف X.509 تاداهش خسن متي . X.509 تاداهش مادختساب لدابتم Cisco لبق نم عنصم ال ي ف WLC و AP نم

لىلع ةت ب ثم تاداهش عنصم ال ي ف اهت ي ب ث متي يتال تاداهش لى مست ، لوصول ةطقن لىلع وي لوي 18 دع ب اهع ي نصت مت يتال Cisco نم لوصول طاقن عيمج يوتحت . (MIC) عي نصت ال تانوفورك ي م لىلع 2005

ديقت ن ا نكمي ، ليحست ال ةي لمعم اناث ا ث دحت ي تال ةلدابتم ال ةقداصم ال هذه لى ةفاضل اب ليحست يتال لوصول طاقن اضي ا (WLCs) ةي ك ل س ال ال ةي ل ح م ال ةك ب ش ل ي ف م ك ح ت ل م ئ ا و ق لوصول ةطقن ل MAC ناو ن ع لى ا د ا ن ت س ا ه م

ةدحو ن ا ل ةلكشم لوصول ةطقن ل MAC ناو ن ع مادختس ا عم ةي وق رورم ةم لك دوجو مدع دع ال لال خ نم لوصول ةطقن ليوخت لبق لوصول ةطقن ةقداصم ل نوفورك ي م مدختست م ك ح ت ل ال ةي وق ةقداصم نوفورك ي م ال مادختس ا رفوي . RADIUS م داخ

نيتق ي رطب لوصول ةطقن ضي وفت ذي فن ن نكمي :

- ةي ك ل س ال ال ةي ل ح م ال ةك ب ش ل ي ف م ك ح ت ل رصنع لىع ي ل خ ا د ل ل ي و خ ت ل ةم ئ ا ق م ا د خ ت س ا (WLC)
- AAA م داخ لىع MAC ناو ن ع ت ا ن ا ي ب ةدع ا ق م ا د خ ت س ا

ةمدختسمل ةداهش لىع انا ب (AP) لوصول طاقن تا ي ك و ل س ف ل ت خ ت :

- م داخ لىع ا ب ل ط ل س ر ي ال و ط ق ف ي ل خ ا د ل ل ي و خ ت ل ةم ئ ا ق WLC م د خ ت س ي -SSCs عم APs هذه لوصول طاقن ل RADIUS
- WLC لىع لكشي ي ل خ ا د ل ل ي و خ ت ل ةم ئ ا ق ا م ا ت ل م ع ت س ا ع ي ط ت س ي WLC—MICs عم APs لىع لىع لىع ا د ا ن RADIUS ت ل م ع ت س ا و ا

ي ل خ ا د ل ل ي و خ ت ل ةم ئ ا ق ن م لك م ا د خ ت س ا ب لوصول ةطقن ضي وفت دنتسمل اذ شقان ي AAA م داخ و

نيوكت ال

ةك ب ش ل ي ف م ك ح ت ل رصنع لىع ةي ل خ ا د ل ل ي و خ ت ل ةم ئ ا ق م ا د خ ت س ا ب ن ي و ك ت ل ال (WLC) ةي ك ل س ال ال ةي ل ح م ال

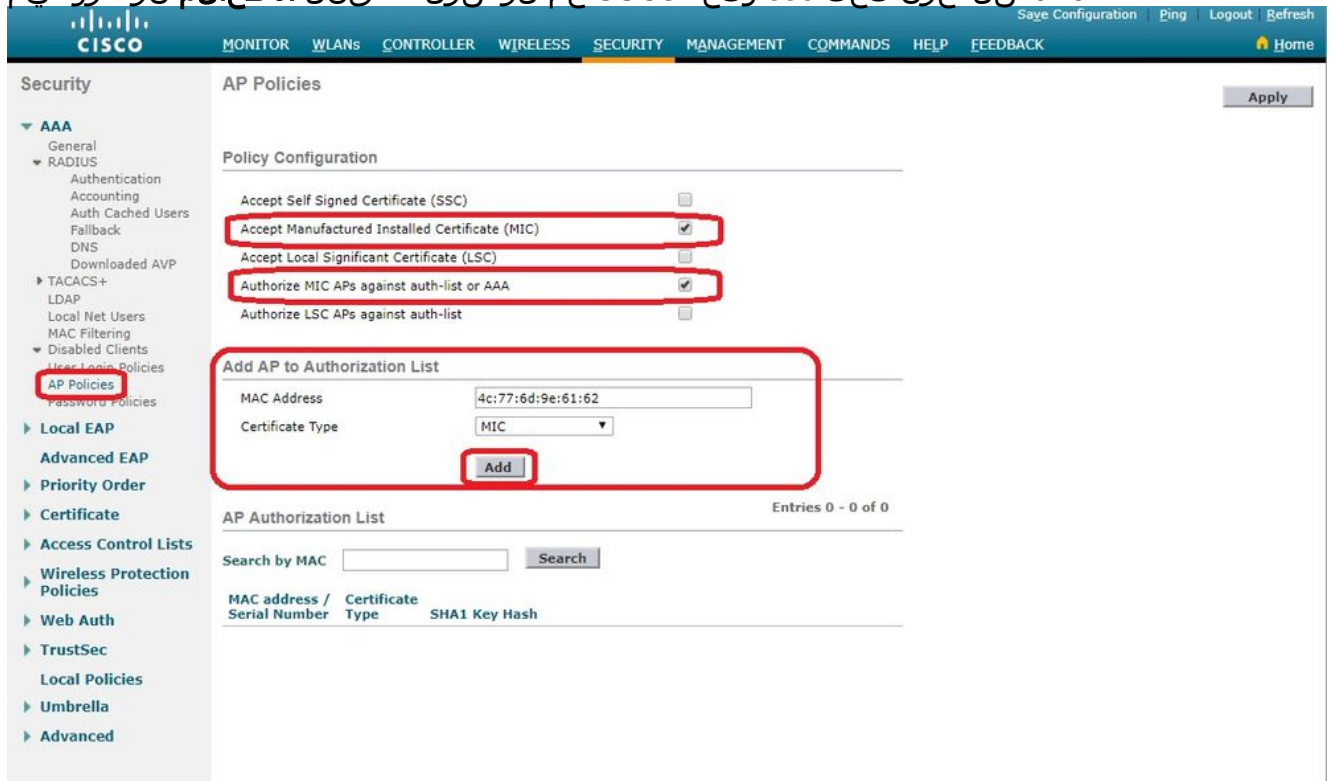
ةطقن ليوخت ةمئاق مدختسأ ،(WLC) ةيكللساللا ةيلحمللا ةكبشلا يف مكحتللا رصنع ىلع طاقن ليوخت ةمئاق .اهب صاخلا MAC ناونع ىلا اذانتسا لوصول طاقن ديقتل لوصولا ةنجلب ةصاخلا (GUI) ةيموسررلا مدختسمللا ةهجاو يف Security > AP Policies تحت ةرفوتم لوصولا (WLC) ةيكللساللا لاصلتالا .

MAC 4c:77:6d:9e:61:62 ناونع مادختساب لوصولا ةطقن ةفاضلا ةيفيكل لاثملا اذحضوي

1. ةيكللساللا ةيلحمللا ةكبشلا يف مكحتللا ةدحول (GUI) ةيموسررلا مدختسمللا ةهجاو نم . (AP) لوصولا ةطقن تاسايس ةحفص رهظت Security > AP Policies قوف رقنا ، (WLC) .
2. ةشاشلا نم نميألا بنجاللا يف رز Add قوف رقنا .



3. رتخأ مث .(AP وي دارل MAC ناونع سي) ناونعلا AP MAC لخدأ ، Add AP to Authorization List تحت عون ةداهشب ةوزم لوصولا ةطقن ةفاضلا متت ، لاثملا اذحضوي . Add رقناو ةداهشلا عون ةداهشلا عون تحت ssc رتخأ ، SSCs عم لوصولا طاقنل : ةظحالم . نو فوركي



اهجاردا متيو لوصولا ةطقن ليوخت ةمئاق ىلا لوصولا ةطقن ةفاضلا متت AP Authorization List نمض .

4. هذه ديحت دنع Authorize MIC APs against auth-list or AAA ل ع برملا دح ، "جهنلا نيوكت" نمض . ةمئاق نم (WLC) ةيكللساللا ةيلحمللا ةكبشلا يف مكحتللا رصنع ققحتي ، ةمئلعمل

RADIUS. مدخ نم ققحتي هنإف ،ادجوم AP MAC نكي مل اذا .الوأة ليحلحالم ليوختلا

The screenshot shows the Cisco Controller GUI for AP Policies. The left sidebar has 'AP Policies' highlighted. The main area shows 'Policy Configuration' with 'Authorize MIC APs against auth-list or AAA' checked. Below is the 'AP Authorization List' table:

MAC address / Serial Number	Certificate Type	SHA1 Key Hash
4c:77:6d:9e:61:62	MIC	
70:d3:79:26:39:68	MIC	
88:f0:31:7e:e0:38	MIC	
f4:db:e6:43:c4:b2	MIC	
fc:5b:39:e7:2b:30	MIC	

ةحصلال نم ققحتلا

in order to {upper}mac عم لا طبري نأ جاتحت تنأ ،للكشت اذه تققد address 4c:77:6d:9e:61:62 ةشاشلاو ةكبشلا الى . debug capwap events/errors enable و debug aaa all enable عارجلا اذه ذيفنتل رماو

ةمئاق ليوخت ap لا يف دجوم ريغ {upper}mac address لا ام دنع debugs لا جاتن اذه يدبي

ةحاسملا دويق ببسب يثالثا لرسلا الى جاتنالا يف دونبالا ضعبلقن مت :ةظالحم

```
(Cisco Controller) >debug capwap events enable
```

```
(Cisco Controller) >debug capwap errors enable
```

```
(Cisco Controller) >debug aaa all enable
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.592: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request from 192.168.79.151:5256
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.592: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Unable to get Ap mode in Join request
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.592: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Allocate database entry for AP  
192.168.79.151:5256, already allocated index 277
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.592: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP Allocate request at index 277 (reserved)
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 24:7e:12:19:41:ef Deleting AP entry 192.168.79.151:5256 from  
temporary database.
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP group received default-group is found in  
ap group configured in wlc.
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Dropping request or response packet to AP  
:192.168.79.151 (5256) by Controller: 10.48.71.20 (5246), message Capwap_wtp_event_response,  
state Capwap_no_state
```

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 In AAA state 'Idle' for AP 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0**

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request failed!

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 State machine handler: Failed to process msg type = 3 state = 0 from 192.168.79.151:5256

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: **Unable to find requested user entry for 4c776d9e6162**

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Normal Response code for AAA Authentication : -9

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: ReProcessAuthentication previous proto 8, next proto 40000001

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AuthenticationRequest: 0x7f01b4083638

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: Callback.....0xd6cef02166

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: protocolType.....0x40000001

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: proxyState.....70:69:5A:51:4E:C0-00:00

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: Packet contains 9 AVPs:

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[01] User-Name.....4c776d9e6162 (12 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[02] Called-Station-Id.....70-69-5a-51-4e-c0 (17 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[03] Calling-Station-Id.....4c-77-6d-9e-61-62 (17 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[04] Nas-Port.....0x00000001 (1) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[05] Nas-Ip-Address.....0x0a304714 (170936084) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[06] NAS-Identifier.....0x6e6f (28271) (2 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[07] User-Password.....[...]

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[08] Service-Type.....0x0000000a (10) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AVP[09] Message-Authenticator.....DATA (16 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Error Response code for AAA Authentication : -7

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Returning AAA Error 'No Server' (-7) for mobile 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 serverIdx 0

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: AuthorizationResponse: 0x7f017adf5770

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: RadiusIndexSet(0), Index(0)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: resultCode.....-7

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: protocolUsed.....0xffffffff

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: proxyState.....70:69:5A:51:4E:C0-00:00

```

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: Packet contains 0 AVPs:
*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 User entry not found in the Local FileDB for the client.
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Version: = 134770432
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType = 54 apModel: AIR-AP4800-E-K
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType: Ox36 bundleApImageVer: 8.8.111.0
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 00:00:00:00:00:00 version:8 release:8 maint:111 build:0
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join resp: CAPWAP Maximum Msg element len = 79
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Failure Response sent to 0.0.0.0:5256
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Radius Authentication failed. Closing dtls Connection.
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Disconnecting DTLS Capwap-Ctrl session 0xd6f0724fd8 for AP (192.168.79.151/5256). Notify(true)
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 CAPWAP State: Dtls tear down
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 acDtlsPlumbControlPlaneKeys: lrad:192.168.79.151(5256) mwar:10.48.71.20(5246)
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 DTLS keys for Control Plane deleted successfully for AP 192.168.79.151
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 DTLS connection closed event receivedserver (10.48.71.20/5246) client (192.168.79.151/5256)
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Entry exists for AP (192.168.79.151/5256)
*spamApTask0: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP Delete request
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP Delete request
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Unable to find AP 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 10:15:25.593: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 No AP entry exist in temporary database for 192.168.79.151:5256

```

تم ايقاف لي وخت ap اللى اتفضا نوكي mac address اللى امدن ع debugs اللى جاتن اذى يدبى

ةحاسم ال دويق ببسب يناتل رطس اللى جاتن اللى ف دون بل ضع ب لقن مت: **ةظحال**

```

(Cisco Controller) >debug capwap events enable
(Cisco Controller) >debug capwap errors enable
(Cisco Controller) >debug aaa all enable
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request from 192.168.79.151:5256
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 using already alloced index 274
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Unable to get Ap mode in Join request
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Allocate database entry for AP 192.168.79.151:5256, already allocated index 274
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP Allocate request at index 274 (reserved)
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 24:7e:12:19:41:ef Deleting AP entry 192.168.79.151:5256 from temporary database.
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP group received default-group is found in ap group configured in wlc.
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.393: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Dropping request or response packet to AP :192.168.79.151 (5256) by Controller: 10.48.71.20 (5246), message Capwap_wtp_event_response,

```

state Capwap_no_state

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Message type Capwap_wtp_event_response is not allowed to send in state Capwap_no_state for AP 192.168.79.151

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 In AAA state 'Idle' for AP 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request failed!

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: **User 4c776d9e6162 authenticated**

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Normal Response code for AAA Authentication : 0

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Returning AAA Success for mobile 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0**

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: AuthorizationResponse: 0x7f0288a66408

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: structureSize.....194

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: resultCode.....0

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: proxyState.....70:69:5A:51:4E:C0-00:00

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: Packet contains 2 AVPs:

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: AVP[01] Service-Type.....0x00000065 (101) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: AVP[02] Airespace / WLAN-Identifier.....0x00000000 (0) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 User authentication Success with File DB on WLAN ID :0

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Version: = 134770432

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType = 54 apModel: AIR-AP4800-E-K

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType: 0x36 bundleApImageVer: 8.8.111.0

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 00:00:00:00:00:00 version:8 release:8 maint:111 build:0

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join resp: CAPWAP Maximum Msg element len = 79

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Response sent to 0.0.0.0:5256

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 CAPWAP State: Join

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 capwap_ac_platform.c:2095 - Operation State 0 ==> 4

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Capwap State Change Event (Reg) from capwap_ac_platform.c 2136

*apfReceiveTask: Feb 27 09:50:25.394: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Register LWAPP event for AP 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 slot 0

AAA لباقم لوصول ةطقن ضيوفت

MICs لمعتسي APs لوخي نأ لدان RADIUS لمعتسي نأ WLCs تللكش اضيأ عي طتسي تنأ ةطقنل MAC ناونع (WLC) ةيكللساللا ةيكللساللا يف مكحتل رصنع مدختسي ليبس يلع RADIUS. تامولعمل لاسرا دنع رورملا ةملاك و مدختسم لاساك لوصول

ةمس لسري ال (WLC) ةيكلساللة لةلحمللة ةكبشلال في مكحتلال رصنع نأ ةققيقحل ارظن
MAC (MAB) ناووع ةقداصم لمع ريس ةقباطم ل ISE لىع ابلم دعيت ال NAS-Port-Type،
ءارءال اذ ربيغت كمزلي.

NAS ذفنم عون ةمس MAB بلطتي ال شيح ديدج زاهج فيرعت فلم نيوكت



نيكمتب مق. ديدج زاهج فيرعت فلم ءاشن او Administration > Network device profile لىل لقتنا
في حضورم وه امك =Call-check ةمدخلال عون بلطل يكلسالل MAB قفدت طبضو RADIUS
ال ايه ةركفال نكلو يكلسالل Cisco فيرعت فلم نم رخا تادادع! خسن كنكمي. ةروصل
يكلسالل MAB لمع ريس ل 'nas-port-type' ةمس بلطت.

Cisco ISE Administration • Network Resources

Network Devices Network Device Groups **Network Device Profiles** External RADIUS Servers

* Name Ciscotemp

Description

Icon  [Change icon...](#) [Set To Default](#) 

Vendor Cisco

Supported Protocols

RADIUS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
TACACS+	<input type="checkbox"/>
TrustSec	<input type="checkbox"/>

RADIUS Dictionaries



Templates

[Expand All](#) / [Collapse All](#)

Authentication/Authorization

Flow Type Conditions

Wired MAB detected if the following condition(s) are met :

Radius:Service-Type = Call Check  

Cisco ISE لىع AAA ليمعك (WLC) ةيكلسالللة لةلحمللة ةكبشلال في مكحتلال رصنع نيوكت

- زاهج ةحفص رهظت Administration > Network Resources > Network Devices > Add. لىل لاقتنال ال
ةديدللة ةكبشلال.
- ةيكلسالللة لةلحمللة ةكبشلال في مكحتلال رصنع فيرعتب مق، ةحفصلل هذه في

تنك اذ. Shared Secret لثم Radius Authentications Settings و IP Address ةرادال ةهجاو. Name (WLC) زاهجلا فيرعت فلم مادختسا نم دكاتف ،ةياهن طاقنك AP MAC نيوانع لاخذ دنع ططخت ايضارفال Cisco فيرعت فلم نم الدب اقباس هنيوكت مت يذلا صصخمل

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) configuration interface for a Network Device. The configuration is as follows:

- Name:** WLC5520
- Description:** (Empty)
- IP Address:** 10.48.71.20 / 32
- Device Profile:** Cisco
- Model Name:** (Empty)
- Software Version:** (Empty)
- Network Device Group:** LAB
- IPSEC:** No
- Device Type:** WLC-lab
- RADIUS Authentication Settings:**
 - Protocol:** RADIUS
 - Shared Secret:** *****
 - CoA Port:** 1700
 - DTLS Required:** (Unchecked)
 - Shared Secret:** radius/dtls

3. Submit. ةق طقط.

Cisco ISE يلع ةياهنلا ةطقن تانايب ةدعاق يلى AP MAC ناوع ةفاضل

تانايب ةدعاق يلى AP MAC نيوانع ةفاضل و Administration > Identity Management > Identities يلى لقتنا ةياهنلا ةطقن.

ايرايخا (Cisco ISE لىل تايطعم ةدعاق لمعتسمل يلى ap {upper}mac address لىل تفضا

مذختسمل ap {upper}mac address لىل عضي نا ترثخاو يلكلسال MAB لىل لدعي نا تبا ديري ال نا بملطتم ةسايس ةملكلا ضفخي نا رطضي تبا

1. ةملك جهن نا نم دكاتل يلى ةجاحب نحن انه Administration > Identity Management. يلى لقتنا اضيأ جهنلا حمسي نا بجي و رورم ةملكك مذختسمل مسا مادختساب حمسي رورملا لقتنا. فرحال نم ةفلتخم عاونأ يلى ةجالل ضيبيبتل MAC ناوع فرحأ مادختساب يلى Settings > User Authentication Settings > Password Policy:

Identity Services Engine Administration Work Centers License Warning

System Identity Management Network Resources Device Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Threat Centric NAC

Identities Groups External Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences **Settings**

User Custom Attributes **Password Policy** Account Disable Policy

User Authentication Settings

Endpoint Purge

Endpoint Custom Attributes

Password Policy

Minimum Length: 4 characters (Valid Range 4 to 127)

Password must not contain:

User name or its characters in reverse order

"cisco" or its characters in reverse order

This word or its characters in reverse order:

Repeated characters four or more times consecutively

Dictionary words, their characters in reverse order or their letters replaced with other characters (i)

Default Dictionary (i)

Custom Dictionary (i) No file chosen

The newly added custom dictionary file will replace the existing custom dictionary file.

Password must contain at least one character of each of the selected types:

Lowercase alphabetic characters

Uppercase alphabetic characters

Numeric characters

Non-alphanumeric characters

Password History

2. مق ،مدختسمل دادع| ءحفص رهظت امدنع . Add قوف رقن او Identities > Users لى لى لقتنا مئ .
 ءضوم وه امك هذه لوصول ءطقنل رورمل ءملك و مدختسمل مسا فيرعتب .

ام ءفرعم اقءال لهسي ءي ءرب رورمل ءملك لاءءال لى لى نوكي Description مدختسأ :ءيملت
 رورم ءملك ه فيرعت مئ .
 4c776d9e6162 لاءملا اءه في . لوصول ءطقنل MAC ناوع اضي رورمل ءملك نوكئ نأ بءي .

Identity Services Engine Administration Work Centers License Warning

System Identity Management Network Resources Device Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Threat Centric NAC

Identities Groups External Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings

Users

Latest Manual Network Scan Results

Network Access Users List > New Network Access User

Network Access User

* Name: 4c776d9e6162

Status: Enabled

Email:

Passwords

Password Type: Internal Users

Password: Re-Enter Password:

* Login Password: (i)

Enable Password: (i)

User Information

First Name:

Last Name:

Account Options

Description: pass=4c776d9e6162

Change password on next login:

Account Disable Policy

Disable account if date exceeds: 2019-04-28 (yyyy-mm-dd)

User Groups

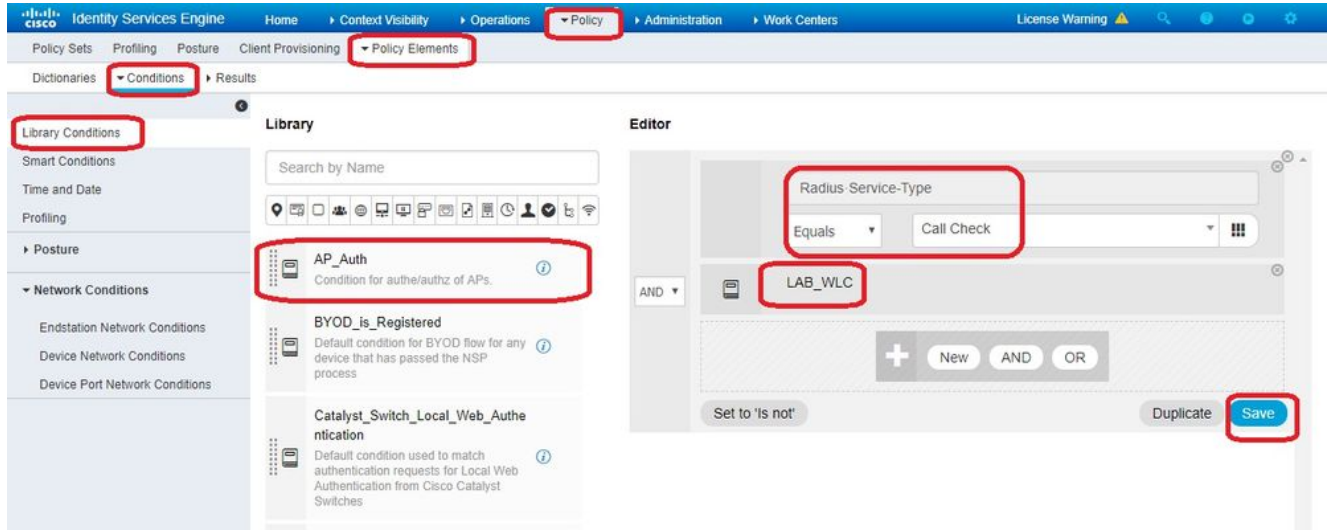
APs

3. Submit ءقءقء .

ءهن ءوعومء ءيءء

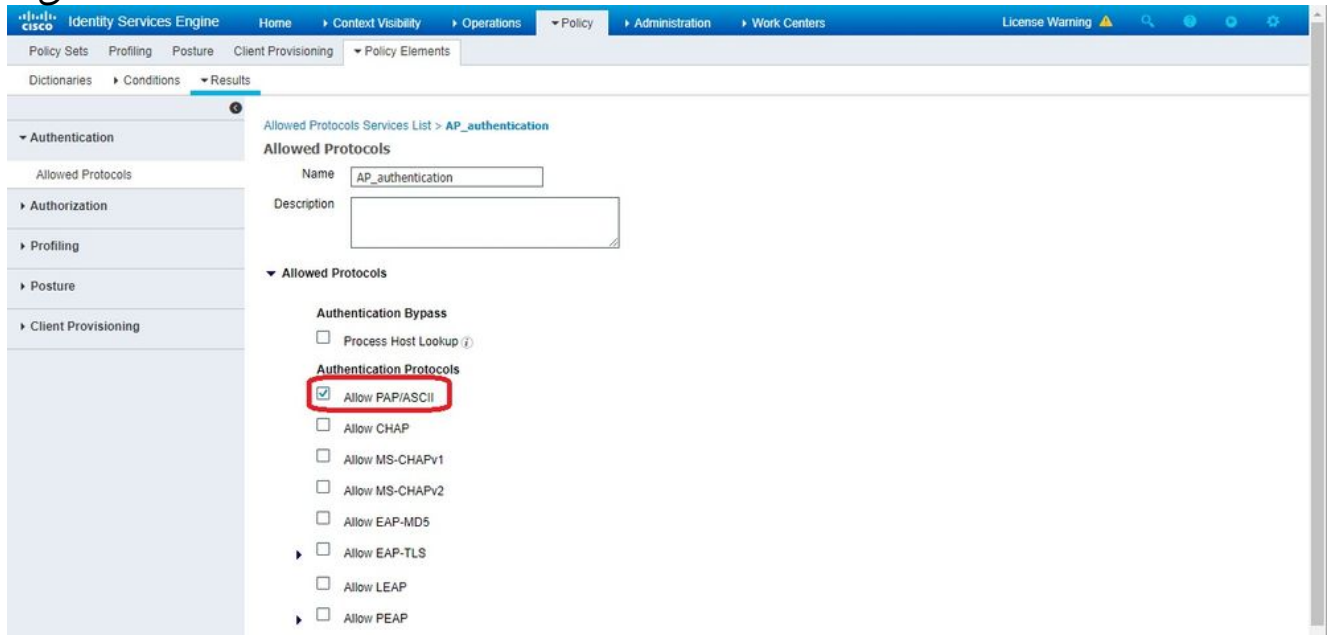
1. في مكءءال رصنع نم ءراول ءقءاصمل بلء ءقءباطمل Policy Set فيرعت لى لى ءاءء .

لاقترنت الابل طرش انبب موقت الوأ (WLC) ةيكلسالل ةيلحمل ةكبشلا
 ف مكحتلا رصنع عقوم ةقباطمل ديدج طرش عاشنإو، Policy > Policy Elements > Conditions،
 'LAB_WLC' و Radius:Service-Type ةيكلسالل ةيلحمل ةكبشلا
 'AP_AUTH' طرشلل يمسي انه Mac ةقداصلل مدختسي يذلاو Type Equals Call Check



2. ةقطقط Save.

3. كرايتخا نم دكأت AP. ةقداصلل لوصحلل Allowed Protocols Service ديدج عاشنإب مق م ث
 طقف Allow PAP/ASCII:



4. Allowed Protocols/Server Sequence. ف اقبسم اهؤاشنإ مت يتلا ةمدخلال رتخأ.

ل ليلخاد DB لال شحب ي ISE نإف كذلذ Authentication Policy > Use > Internal Users تحت و View عيسوت
 ال ap. نم ةملك/ال username

The top screenshot shows the 'Policy Sets' overview in Cisco ISE. The table lists two policy sets: 'Policy4APsAuth' and 'Default'. The 'Policy4APsAuth' row is selected, and its configuration is shown in a dropdown menu. The 'Conditions' column shows 'AP_Auth' and the 'Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence' column shows 'AP_authentication'. The 'Hits' column shows 19 hits for 'Policy4APsAuth' and 591 hits for 'Default'. The 'Save' button is highlighted in red.

The bottom screenshot shows the detailed configuration for 'Policy4APsAuth'. The 'Conditions' column shows 'AP_Auth' and the 'Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence' column shows 'AP_authentication'. The 'Hits' column shows 19 hits. The 'Authentication Policy (1)' section shows a table with one rule: 'Default'. The 'Conditions' column shows a plus sign and the 'Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence' column shows 'Internal Users'. The 'Hits' column shows 19 hits. The 'Save' button is highlighted in red.

5. ةق طوط Save.

ةحصلال نم ققحتلال

in order to ةشاشلال ةكبشلال لىل 4c:77:6d:9e:61:62 {upper}mac address عم ap لىل طبرى نأ تنأ جاتحى، لىكشت اذه تقوقد

اذه تنجنأ in order to debug aaa all enable و debug capwap events/errors enable مدختسأ

ةدحو عم لوصولل ةطقن لىجست متي مث AP لىل ةقداصم لىف ججن مداخالو، 10.48.39.128 لدان RADIUS لىل {upper}mac address عم ap لىل ةطاخلال لىجست نم حضورم وه امك

ةحاسملل دووق ببسب لىناتلال رطسلال لىل جاتنلال لىف دونبلا ضعب لىقن مت: ةظحالل

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request from 192.168.79.151:5248
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 using already allocated index 437
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Unable to get Ap mode in Join request
```

```
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Allocate database entry for AP
192.168.79.151:5248, already allocated index 437
```

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP Allocate request at index 437 (reserved)
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 24:7e:12:19:41:ef Deleting AP entry 192.168.79.151:5248 from temporary database.
*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AP group received default-group is found in ap group configured in wlc.

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Dropping request or response packet to AP :192.168.79.151 (5248) by Controller: 10.48.71.20 (5246), message Capwap_wtp_event_response, state Capwap_no_state

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Message type Capwap_wtp_event_response is not allowed to send in state Capwap_no_state for AP 192.168.79.151

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 In AAA state 'Idle' for AP 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0**

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Request failed!

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 State machine handler: Failed to process msg type = 3 state = 0 from 192.168.79.151:5248

*spamApTask4: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 24:7e:12:19:41:ef Failed to parse CAPWAP packet from 192.168.79.151:5248

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Normal Response code for AAA Authentication : -9**

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: ReProcessAuthentication previous proto 8, next proto 40000001

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AuthenticationRequest: 0x7f01b404f0f8

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: Callback.....0xd6cef02166

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: protocolType.....0x40000001

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: proxyState.....70:69:5A:51:4E:C0-00:00

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: Packet contains 9 AVPs:

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[02] Called-Station-Id.....70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 (17 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[03] Calling-Station-Id.....4c:77:6d:9e:61:62 (17 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[04] Nas-Port.....0x00000001 (1) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[05] Nas-Ip-Address.....0x0a304714 (170936084) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[06] NAS-Identifier.....0x6e6f (28271) (2 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[08] Service-Type.....0x0000000a (10) (4 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: AVP[09] Message-Authenticator.....DATA (16 bytes)

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 radiusServerFallbackPassiveStateUpdate: **RADIUS server is ready 10.48.39.128 port 1812 index 1 active 1**

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 NAI-Realm not enabled on Wlan, radius servers will be selected as usual

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Found the radius server : 10.48.39.128 from the global server list

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Send Radius Auth Request with pktId:185 into qid:0 of server at index:1

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Sending the packet to v4 host 10.48.39.128:1812 of length 130

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 **Successful transmission of Authentication Packet (pktId 185) to 10.48.39.128:1812** from server queue 0, proxy state 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0-00:00

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000000: 01 b9 00 82 d9 c2 ef 27 f1 bb e4 9f a8 88 5a 6d'......Zm

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000010: 4b 38 1a a6 01 0e 34 63 37 37 36 64 39 65 36 31 K8....4c776d9e61

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000020: 36 32 1e 13 37 30 3a 36 39 3a 35 61 3a 35 31 3a 62..70:69:5a:51:

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000030: 34 65 3a 63 30 1f 13 34 63 3a 37 37 3a 36 64 3a 4e:c0..4c:77:6d:

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000040: 39 65 3a 36 31 3a 36 32 05 06 00 00 01 04 06 9e:61:62.....

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000050: 0a 30 47 14 20 04 6e 6f 02 12 54 46 96 61 2a 38 .0G...no..TF.a*8

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000060: 5a 57 22 5b 41 c8 13 61 97 6c 06 06 00 00 0a ZW"[A..a.l.....

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: 00000080: 15 f9 ..

*aaaQueueReader: Feb 27 14:58:07.566: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 User entry not found in the Local FileDB for the client.**

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.587: Vendor Specif Radius Attribute(code=26, avp_len=28, vId=9)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 *** Counted VSA 150994944 AVP of length 28, code 1 atrlen 22)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: Vendor Specif Radius Attribute(code=26, avp_len=28, vId=9)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 AVP: VendorId: 9, vendorType: 1, vendorLen: 22

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 00000000: 70 72 6f 66 69 6c 65 2d 6e 61 6d 65 3d 55 6e 6b profile-name=Unk

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 00000010: 6e 6f 77 6e nown

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Processed VSA 9, type 1, raw bytes 22, copied 0 bytes

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Access-Accept received from RADIUS server 10.48.39.128** (qid:0) with port:1812, pktId:185

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: RadiusIndexSet(1), Index(1)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: structureSize.....432

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: protocolUsed.....0x00000001

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: proxyState.....70:69:5a:51:4e:c0-00:00

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: Packet contains 4 AVPs:

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: **AVP[01] User-Name.....4c776d9e6162** (12 bytes)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: AVP[02] State.....ReauthSession:0a302780bNEx79SKIFosJ2ioAmIYNOiRe2iDSY3dr cFsHuYpChs (65 bytes)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: AVP[03] Class.....DATA (83 bytes)

*radiusTransportThread: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: AVP[04] Message-

Authenticator.....DATA (16 bytes)

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Version: = 134770432

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType = 54 apModel: AIR-AP4800-E-K

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 00:00:00:00:00:00 apType: 0x36 bundleApImageVer: 8.8.111.0

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 00:00:00:00:00:00 version:8 release:8 maint:111 build:0

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join resp: CAPWAP Maximum Msg element len = 79

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: 70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 Join Response sent to 0.0.0.0:5248

*spamApTask0: Feb 27 14:58:07.588: **70:69:5a:51:4e:c0 CAPWAP State: Join**

اهحالصإو ءاطخأل فاشكتسا

اهحالصإو نيوكتل ءاطخأ فاشكتسال رماوأل هذه مدختسأ:

- debug capwap events enable—ثادحأ ءاطخأ حيصت نيوكت LWAPP
- debug capwap packet enable—مزح عبقت ءاطخأ حيصت نيوكت LWAPP
- debug capwap errors enable—ةمزح ءاطخأ حيصت نيوكت LWAPP
- debug aaa all enable—لئاسرر عيمج ءاطخأ حيصت نيوكت AAA

يذلا تقولا في "حلص ريغ" مدختسمل مسا Radius Live في ISE ريراقت لجست، ءالجال في ءقداصلال نم ققحتلال متي هنا ينعي اذهو، ISE لباقم ءلوخم لوصو طاقن كي دل هي في نوكي امك في كلسال MAB فيرت فلم لي دعتب مقت مل تن او ءي اهنال ءطقن تانايب ءدعاق لباقم فلم قباطت مل اذا ءحلص ريغ MAC ناوع ءقداصل م ISE ربت عي. دنستسمل اذه في حضوم وه NAS ذفنم عون ءمس يضارتفا لكش ببلطتي يذلاو، في كلسالال/ي كلسال MAB فيرت ءي كلسالال ءي لجال ءك بشلال في مكحتلال رصنع ءطساوب اهل اسرا متي ال يتال (WLC).

ةمچرتل هذه لوح

ةللأل تاي نقتل نم ةومچم مادختساب دن تسمل اذہ Cisco تچرت
ملاعلاء انءمچم في نيمدختسمل معدى وتحم مي دقتل ةيرشبل او
امك ةقيقد نوك ت نل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف أن ةظحال مچري. ةصاخل مهتغب
Cisco يلخت. فرتحم مچرت مامدقي يتل ةيفارتحال ةمچرتل عم لالحل وه
ىل إأمئاد ةوچرلاب يصوت و تامچرتل هذه ةقد نع اهتيلوئسم Cisco
Systems (رفوتم طبارل) يلصلأل يزيلچنل دن تسمل