

ديدهت ن ع عافدلا ءاطخأ فاشك تسأ اهجالص او ASA ددعت مل ثبل او FirePOWER

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عمدق مل

زاهج قيبطتو (FTD) ةيران ل ا ةق اطل ا ديهت دض عافدلا ذي فن ت ةي فيك دن ت س مل ا اذه حضوي (PIM) لوكوت ووب ل ا ن ع ل ق ت س مل ا ددعت مل ثبل ل (ASA) فيك ت ل ل ل باق ل ا نام ال

ةيساس ال ا تابل ط مل

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ةيساس ال IP هي جوت ةفر عم

ةمدختسملا تانوكملا

ةصاخ ةي لمعم ةئيبي يف ةدوجوملا ةزهجال نم دنتسمل اذه يف ةدراول تامولعمل عاشنإ م تناك اذا .(يضارتفا) حوسمم نيوكتب دنتسمل اذه يف ةمدختسمل ةزهجال عيمج تادب رما يال لمحتحمل ريثاتلل كمهف نم دكاتف ،ليغشتلا ديقتك تكبش

ةيلالاتل ةيدامل تانوكملا وجماربال تارادصلإ لىل دنتسمل اذه يف ةدراول تامولعمل دنتست

- Cisco Firepower 4125 ديهتلا دض عافدلا ،7.1.0 رادصلإ
- Firepower (FMC) ةرادا زكرم ،7.1.0 رادصلإ
- Cisco ،9.17(1)9 رادصلإ نم فيكتلل لباقلا نامال زاهج جم انرب

ةيساسا تامولعمل

ددعتملا ثبلل هيحوت تايساسا

- نعا ديب مزحلل ددعتملا ثبلل هيحوت ةداعإ ءانثا ةهجولا وحن يداحال مزحلل هيحوت ةداعإ ردملا
- هيحوت ةداعإ (كلذ لىل امو ،تاهجوملا/ةياملال نارنج) ددعتملا ثبلل ةكبش ةزهجا موقت يسكعل راسملا هيحوت ةداعإ نأ طحال .(RPF) يسكعل راسملا هيحوت ةداعإ ربع مزحلل يف اهمادختسل متي يتلا (uRPF) يسكعل راسملا هيحوت ةداعإ اهسفن يه تسيل (RPF) يسكعل راسملا هيحوت ةداعإ ديدحت نكمي .تامجهل نم ةنيعم عاونأ عنمل يداحال ثبلل يتلا تاهجاو نم ردملا نعا ديب ددعتملا ثبلل مزح هيحوت ةداعإ موقت ةيالأك (RPF) تانايبلا رورم تاقلح عنم وه يساسالا هرودو .ددعتملا ثبلل تالبقتسم لىل يدوت رورملا ةكرح تاراسم حيحصت نامضو
- ةيسيسيئر فئاظو 3 لىل PIM لثم ددعتملا ثبلل لوكوتورب يوتحي:

1. (ردملا لبرقألا ةهجاو) مداخال ةهجاو لىل عروثعل .

2. ددعتملا ثبلل قفدتب ةطبترملا مداخال نم تانايبلا قفدت تاهجاو لىل عروثعل .(لابقتسالا ةزهجا هاجت)

3. (عرشلا عورف ةلازا و ءافاضا) ددعتملا ثبلل ةرغش بظافتحالا .

- نييتيلالاتل نييتقيرطال يدحإ مادختساب اهت نايبصو ددعتملا ثبلل ةرغش عاشنإ نكمي : (بحسلا جذومن) ةحيرصلال تالصولا و (تيفتلا و نايفلا) ةينمضلا تالصولا PIM عضو مدختسي ام نييب ةينمض تالصولا (PIM-DM) فثكمل PIM عضو مدختسي ةحيرصلال تالصولا (PIM-SM) رثانتملا
- ردم لىل ةدنتسم و ءاكرتشم ددعتملا ثبلل ةرغش نوكت نأ نكمي :
 - (*، G) هانأ لىل اهيل راشيو (RP) ءاقتلالا ةطقن موهفم ءاكرتشملا راجشألا مدختست
 - RP لوكوتورب مدختست الو ،ردملا يف ردملا لىل ءدمتملا راجشألا لصأتت
 - ددعتملا ثبلل مداخ/ردملا IP ناونع S = شيح (s, g) كهاتظحالم متتو
- ددعتملا ثبلل هيحوت ةداعإ جذامن :
 - (*، G) ءاكرتشملا راجشألا (ASM) ردم يال ددعتملا ثبلل ميلاست عضو مدختسي
 - ددعتملا ثبلل قفدت لاسرا ردم يال نكمي شيح
 - (S, G) ردملا لىل ءمئاقلا راجشألا (SSM) ردملا ددعتملا ثبلل مدختسي

IP 232/8 قاطنو

- ل ك رورم ة كرح رم ت شيح (G ، *) ة كرتشم ل ة كرحش ل ن م عون وه (BiDir) هاجت إ ل ا ي ئانث
- RP ر ب ع تان ا ي ب ل ا يوتسم و م ك ح ت ل ا يوتسم ن م
- ن ي ت ي ل ا ت ل ا ن ي ت ق ي ر ط ل ا ي د ح إ م ا د خ ت س ا ب ا ه ر ا ي ت خ إ و أ ء ا ق ت ل ل ا ل ة ط ق ن ن ي و ك ت ن ك م ي :
 - ت ب ا ث ل ا RP
 - Auto-RP
 - bootstrap (BSR) ه ج و م ل ا

PIM عاضو أ ص خ ل م

ASA/FTD م عد	IGMP	ن ي و د ت	ة ك ر ت ش م ة ك ر ش	ي ب ر آ	PIM ع ض و
م ع ن	ر ا د ص إ ل ا ر ا د ص إ ل ا / ل و أ ل ا ث ل ا ث ل ا / ي ن ا ث ل ا	(ز و ن) و (*)	م ع ن	م ع ن	ر ث ا ن ت م ل ا ع ض و ل ا ل PIM
ال*	ر ا د ص إ ل ا ر ا د ص إ ل ا / ل و أ ل ا ث ل ا ث ل ا / ي ن ا ث ل ا	(ز ، س)	ال	ال	PIM ع ض و ف ت ك م ل ا
م ع ن	ر ا د ص إ ل ا ر ا د ص إ ل ا / ل و أ ل ا ث ل ا ث ل ا / ي ن ا ث ل ا	(ي ا ز ، *)	م ع ن	م ع ن	ي ئ ا ن ث PIM ع ض و ه ا ج ت إ ل ا
ال**	ر ا د ص إ ل ا ث ل ا ث ل ا	(ز ، س)	ال	ال	ث ب ل ا ع ض و د د ح م د د ع ت م ل ا ل (SSM) ر د ص م ل ا PIM

رورم ل Auto-RP تان ا ي ب رورم ة كرح ل ن ك م ي = *Auto-RP

ة ر ي خ أ ل ا ل ح ر م ل ا ن م ز ا ه ج ASA/FTD ن و ك ي ن أ ن ك م ي ال **

RP ن ي و ك ت ص خ ل م

ء ا ق ت ل ل ا ل ة ط ق ن ن ي و ك ت	ASA/FTD
ت ب ا ث ل ا RP	م ع ن

Auto-RP	مكحتال يوتسم رورم ةكرحل نكمي نكلو، ال رورملا يئاقلتل RP ي
رأ سا ي ب	C-RP معد سيل نكلو، معن

- ✎ ةيغلل مهملا نم، اهالصالو ددعتملا ثبل اطاخأ فاشكتسأ يف ادبلا لبق: ةظحالما
يندألا دحللا يف، ديدحتلا هجو يلع. ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم يلع ةحضاو ةرظن يلع لوصحلا
فرعت نأ بجي:
- ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم يف ةيامحلا راج رود وه ام -
 - سئلربئان وه نم -
 - (IP) ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم قفد لسرم وه نم -
 - ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم قفدت لبق تسم وه نم -
 - ثبل اطاخم قفد) تانايبلا يوتسم وأ (IGMP/PIM) مكحتال يوتسم عم لكاشم كي دل له -
هسفن (ددعتملا)

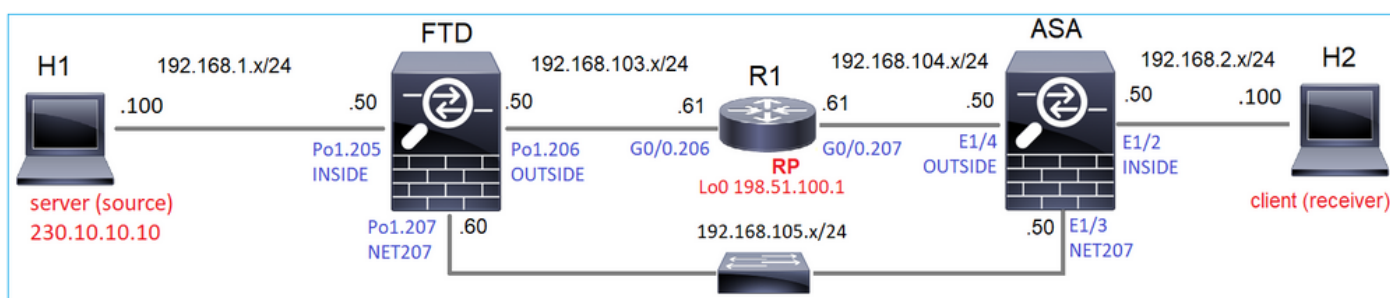
تارصتخملا/تارصتخالما

تارصتخالما	حرحل
رأ شتا فإ	رورم ةكرح رصمب ةرشابم ةلصتم ةوطخ - يلوألا ةوطخال هجوم ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم.
ر.ل	ةرشابم ةلصتم لوصو ةطقن - ةريخألا ةوطخال هجوم ددعتملا ثبل اطاخم رورم ةكرح تال بقتسمب.
ي ب رأ	ءاقتلالا ةطقن
روتكد	نيمع هجوم
SPT	راسم رصقأ ةرچش
RPT	ةكراشملا ةرچش، (RP) ءاقتلالا ةطقن ةرچش
يسكعلا راسملا هيچوت ةداعإ	يسكعلا راسملا هيچوت ةداعإ
تيز	ةرداصللا ةهجالا ةمئاق

برأم	ددعتم ال ثبلا هي جوت تام ولعم ةدعاق
MFIB	ددعتم ال ثبلا هي جوت ةدعاق تام ولعم ةدعاق
ASM	ردصم يأل ددعتم ال ثبلا
رآ سا يب	Bootstrap هجوم
SSM	ردصم ال ددحم ددعتم ال ثبلا
عزوم	عيرس راسم
SP	عيطب راسم
CP	مكحت ال ةطقن
PPS	ةيناثل ي ف ةمزحلا

(تباث ال RP) رثانتم ال PIM عضو - 1 ةمه ال

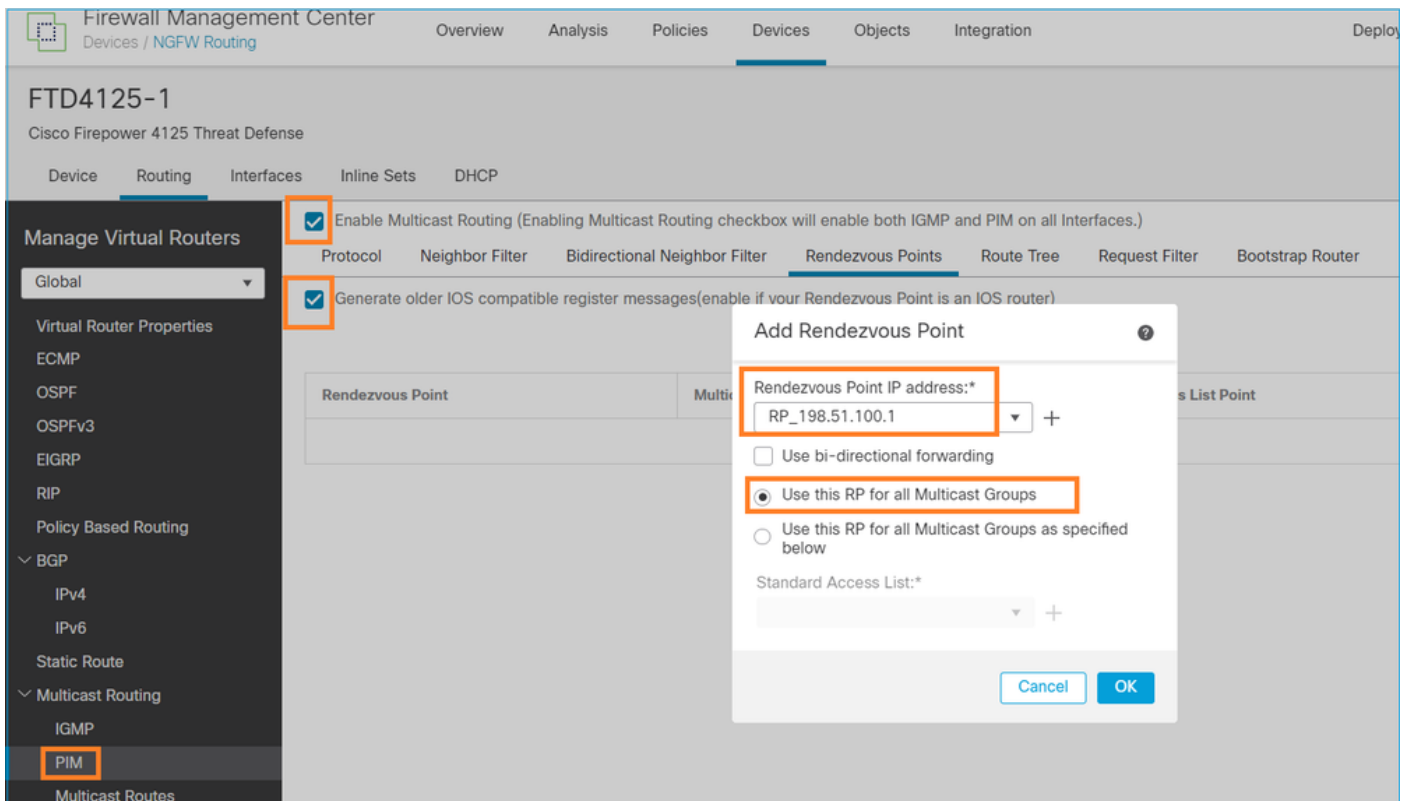
طاطخم ال



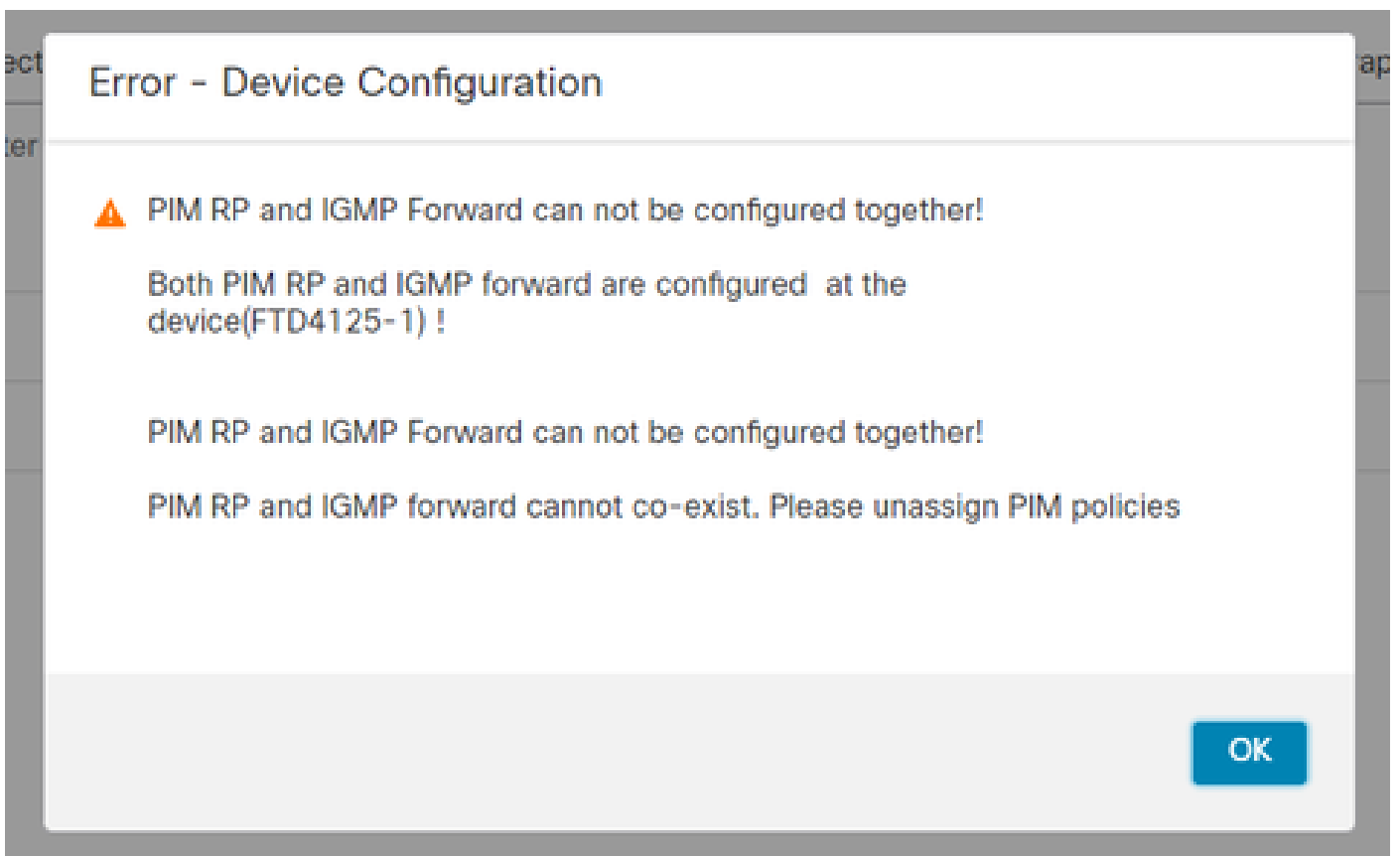
RP. ك (198.51.100.1) R1 عم طاطخم ال ي ددعتم ال ثبلا ل PIM ل رثانتم ال عضو ال نيوكت ب مق

لحل

FTD: نيوكت



تقولوا س فن في PIM و IGMP لوكوتورب بعك هيچوتل ASA/FTD نيوكت نكمي ال



FTD: لىل جاتان ال نيوكت ال

<#root>

```
firepower#
show running-config multicast-routing

multicast-routing

<-- Multicast routing is enabled globally on the device

firepower#
show running-config pim

pim rp-address 198.51.100.1          <-- Static RP is configured on the firewall

firepower#
ping 198.51.100.1

Type escape sequence to abort.
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!                               <-- The RP is reachable

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

لثامم نيوكت كانه ASA، ةيامح رادج ىلع:

```
<#root>
asa(config)#
multicast-routing

asa(config)#
pim rp-address 198.51.100.1
```

RP (هجوم) نيوكت Cisco):

```
<#root>
ip multicast-routing

ip pim rp-address 198.51.100.1          <-- The router is the RP
```

```

!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0.206
 encapsulation dot1Q 206
 ip address 192.168.103.61 255.255.255.0

 ip pim sparse-dense-mode          <-- The interface participates in multicast routing

 ip ospf 1 area 0
!
interface GigabitEthernet0/0.207
 encapsulation dot1Q 207
 ip address 192.168.104.61 255.255.255.0

 ip pim sparse-dense-mode          <-- The interface participates in multicast routing

 ip ospf 1 area 0
!
interface Loopback0

 ip address 198.51.100.1 255.255.255.255

<-- The router is the RP

 ip pim sparse-dense-mode          <-- The interface participates in multicast routing

 ip ospf 1 area 0

```

ققحتال

ددعتال ثبلل رورم ةكرح دوجو مدع دنع FTD لىل ددعتال ثبلل اىف مكحتال سوتسم نم ققحت (نولبقتسمال وأ نولسرمل):

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim interface
```

Address	Interface	PIM	Nbr Count	Hello Intvl	DR Prior	DR
192.168.105.60	NET207	on	1	30	1	this system

```
<-- PIM enabled on the interface. There is 1 PIM neighbor
```

192.168.1.50	INSIDE	on	0	30	1	this system	<-- PIM enabled on t
0.0.0.0	diagnostic	off	0	30	1	not elected	
192.168.103.50	OUTSIDE	on	1	30	1	192.168.103.61	<-- PIM enabled on t

PIM ناريج نم ققحتال:

<#root>

firepower#

show pim neighbor

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	pri	Bidir
192.168.105.50	NET207	00:05:41	00:01:28	1		B
192.168.103.61	OUTSIDE	00:05:39	00:01:32	1	(DR)	

هلمكأب ددعتم ال ثب الة عومجم قاطن نع RP نلعي:

<#root>

firepower#

show pim group-map

Group Range	Proto	Client	Groups	RP address	Info
224.0.1.39/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.1.40/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/24*	L-Local	static	1	0.0.0.0	
232.0.0.0/8*	SSM	config	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/4*	SM	config	2	198.51.100.1	RPF: OUTSIDE,192.168.103.61 <-- The mult
224.0.0.0/4	SM	static	0	0.0.0.0	RPF: ,0.0.0.0

وه (239.255.255.250) ةلصل ال اذ ريغ ال اذ ال اضعب ال ع ةي امحل ال رادج راسم لودج يوتحي و Mac OS لثم ني دروم ال لبق نم مدختسم ال (SSDP) طيسب ال ةمدخل ال فاشتك لوكوتورب و Microsoft Windows):

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 239.255.255.250), 00:17:35/never, RP 198.51.100.1, flags: SCJ

Incoming interface: OUTSIDE

RPF nbr: 192.168.103.61

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

INSIDE, Forward, 00:17:35/never

RP: و ةي امحل ال ناردي ني ب PIM ق فن دجوي

<#root>

firepower#

show pim tunnel

Interface	RP Address	Source Address
Tunnel0	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50

<-- PIM tunnel between the FTD and the RP

ةي امحل ا راج لاصتا لودج لىل ع PIM ق فن ةيؤر نكمي امك:

<#root>

firepower#

show conn all detail address 198.51.100.1

...

PIM OUTSIDE: 198.51.100.1/0 NP Identity Ifc: 192.168.103.50/0,

<-- PIM tunnel between the FTD and the RP

, flags , idle 16s, uptime 3m8s, timeout 2m0s, bytes 6350

Connection lookup keyid: 153426246

ASA: ةي امحل راج نم ققحتلا

<#root>

asa#

show pim neighbor

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	pri	Bidir
192.168.105.60	NET207	2d21h	00:01:29	1	(DR)	B
192.168.104.61	OUTSIDE	00:00:18	00:01:37	1	(DR)	

<#root>

asa#

show pim tunnel

Interface	RP Address	Source Address
Tunnel0	198.51.100.1	192.168.104.50

```
<-- PIM tunnel between the ASA and the RP
```

RP و Auto-RP و SSDP ل ددعتم ل ثبل تا عومجم ضعب كانه RP. نم ققحتل (Cisco هجوم) RP:


```
<#root>
```

```
Router1#
```

```
show ip pim rp
```

```
Group: 239.255.255.250, RP: 198.51.100.1, next RP-reachable in 00:01:04  
Group: 224.0.1.40, RP: 198.51.100.1, next RP-reachable in 00:00:54
```

ه دوجو نع ملتسمل نال عا درجمب ققحتل

 و ASA ع ل م ا ك ل ل ق ي ب ط ل ل ل ل ب ا ق م س ق ل ا ا ذ ه ي ف ح ض و م ل ا ي ا م ح ل ر ا د ج ر م ا و ا : ع ظ ح ا ل م FTD.

طخ و IGMP لوكوتوربل (g, *) تا ل ا خ د ا ئ ش ن ي و IGMP ع ي و ض ع ر ي ر ق ت ل ا س ر ASA ل ا ي ق ل ت ي ر ا س م ل ا :

```
<#root>
```

```
asa#
```

```
show igmp group 230.10.10.10
```

```
IGMP Connected Group Membership
```

```
Group Address      Interface          Uptime    Expires    Last Reporter
```

```
230.10.10.10      INSIDE            00:01:15  00:03:22  192.168.2.100
```

```
<-- Host 192.168.2.100 report
```

ددعتم ل ثبل ا ع و م ج م ل ر ا س م ا ش ن ا ب ASA ع ي ا م ح ر ا د ج م و ق ي :

```
<#root>
```

```
asa#
```

```
show mroute 230.10.10.10
```

```
Multicast Routing Table
```

```
Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,  
       C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,  
       P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,  
       J - Join SPT
```

```
Timers: Uptime/Expires
```

```
Interface state: Interface, State
```

```

(*, 230.10.10.10)
, 00:00:17/never,
RP 198.51.100.1
, flags: SCJ
<-- The mroute for group 230.10.10.10

Incoming interface: OUTSIDE

<-- Expected interface for a multicast packet from the source. If the packet is not received on this int
RPF nbr: 192.168.104.61

Immediate Outgoing interface list:                                     <-- The OIL points towards the recei
    INSIDE, Forward, 00:01:17/never


```

PIM: ططخم جارخا يف ةيامحل رادج نم ىرخأ ققحت ةي لمع لثمتت

```

<#root>
asa#
show pim topology 230.10.10.10
...
(*,230.10.10.10) SM Up: 00:07:15 RP: 198.51.100.1                 <-- An entry for multicast group 23
JP: Join(00:00:33) RPF: OUTSIDE,192.168.104.61 Flags: LH
    INSIDE                00:03:15 fwd LI LH

```

 لشف PIM ءاطخأل احي حصت جارخا رهظي، RP وحن راسم ةيامحل رادج نكي مل اذا: ةطخال م رPF نع ثحب ل

PIM: ءاطخأل احي حصت جارخا يف رPF ثحب لشف

```

<#root>
asa#
debug pim

IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 198.51.100.1                 <-- The RPF look fails because ther
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 198.51.100.1

```

```

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Processing Periodic Join-Prune timer
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) No RPF neighbor to send J/P

```

RP: إلى PIM Join-Prune رسالة راجد لسري، عيش لك إلى عقفاوملا لاج في

```
<#root>
```

```
asa#
```

```
debug pim group 230.10.10.10
```

```

IPv4 PIM group debugging is on
for group 230.10.10.10

```

```

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs
IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify A NS
IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.10.10.10/32) NULLIF-skip MRIB modify !A !NS
IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify A NS
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Processing timers
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs

```

```
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P adding Join on OUTSIDE
```

30 لك PIM Hellos ةقيدو ةقيد 1 لك اهلا سارا متي PIM Join لئاسر نأ طاقتل ال رهظي
 ةيناث: IP 224.0.0.13 لوكوتورب PIM مدختسي .

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
7	35.404328	0.000000	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x1946 (6470)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
19	95.411896	60.007568	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x4a00 (18944)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
31	155.419479	60.007583	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x4860 (18528)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune

```

> Frame 7: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_f6:1d:8e (00:be:75:f6:1d:8e), Dst: IPv4mcast_0d (01:00:5e:00:00:0d)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.104.50, Dst: 224.0.0.13
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 ... = Version: 2
  ... 0011 = Type: Join/Prune (3)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0x8ebb [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
v PIM Options
  > Upstream-neighbor: 192.168.104.61 The upstream neighbor
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Num Groups: 1
  Holdtime: 210
v Group 0
  > Group 0: 230.10.10.10/32 A PIM Join for group 230.10.10.10
  v Num Joins: 1
    v IP address: 198.51.100.1/32 (SWR) The RP address
      Address Family: IPv4 (1)
      Encoding Type: Native (0)
      > Flags: 0x07, Sparse, WildCard, Rendezvous Point Tree
      Masklen: 32
      Source: 198.51.100.1
    Num Prunes: 0

```

🔍 Wireshark: (ip.src==192.168.104.50 & ip.dst==224.0.0.13) & (pim.group = 230.10.10.10)

- 192.168.104.50 جوره لال صاخب IP ةيماحل راج وه
- 224.0.0.13 اهتاميسقتو PIM تال صولاسرا متي شيح PIM ل ددعتمالا ثبالا ةومجم يه
- 230.10.10.10 PIM Join/Prune اهل لسرن يتلا ددعتمالا ثبالا ةومجم يه

ةيلاخ ةدراولا ةهجالا نإف ، دعب مداوخ يا دوجو مدعل ارظن هنا ظحال (*، g) راسم عاشناب RP موقوي

```
<#root>
```

```
Router1#
```

```
show ip mroute 230.10.10.10 | b \(\
```

```
(* , 230.10.10.10), 00:00:27/00:03:02, RP 198.51.100.1, flags: S
```

```
<-- The mroute for the multicast
```

```
Incoming interface: Null
```

```
, RPF nbr 0.0.0.0 <-- No incoming multicast stream
```

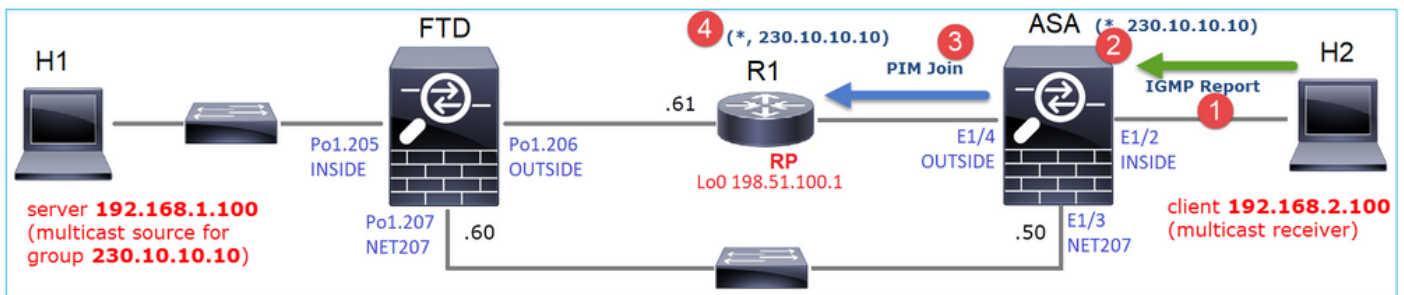
```
Outgoing interface list:
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/0.207
```

```
, Forward/Sparse-Dense, 00:00:27/00:03:02
```

```
<-- There was a PIM Join on this interface
```

يالاتال وحنلالا لعل كلذ ليثمت نكمي و



1. ASA لىل IGMP ريرقت مالتسا مت.
2. راسم ةفاضلا مت (*، G).
3. RP (198.51.100.1) لىل ةلاسرا طبر PIM لال لاسري.
4. (*، G) راسم فيضي ومامضنالا ةلاسرا RP لبق تسي.

دوجو مدعل ارظن (FTD) ةعرسالا قئاف لالاسرالا جمانرب في قرط دجوتال ، هسفن تقولا في

IGMP و PIM Join ريرقت

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mroute 230.10.10.10
```

```
No mroute entries found.
```

ددعت مل ثبل قفدتل مدخال لاسر دن عحصلال نم ققحتل

لسري RP مادختساب PIM ليجستة ل مع أدبي و H1 نم ددعت مل ثبل قفدتل ل ع FTD لصحي
ة و طخال هجوم ل PIM مامضنا لاسر RP لسري. ل ل داخال ثبل ل PIM ل جس لاسر FTD
ة لاسر لسري م ث. ددعت مل ثبل قحش ل مامضنال ل، لال هذه ي FTD ووه، (FHR) ل ل و
ل ل جست فاق ل.

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
debug pim group 230.10.10.10
```

```
IPv4 PIM group debugging is on  
for group 230.10.10.10
```

```
firepower#
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB update (f=20,c=20)
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on INSIDE
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Create entry
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) RPF changed from 0.0.0.0/- to 192.168.1.100/INSIDE
```

```
<-- The FTD receives a multicast stream on INSIDE interface for group 230.10.10.10
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Connected status changed from off to on
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify NS
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify DC
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify A NS
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set alive timer to 210 sec
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !NS
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify !DC
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Start registering to 198.51.100.1
```

```
<-- The FTD
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 J/P state changed from Null to Join
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 FWD state change from Prune to Forward
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Updating J/P status from Null to Join
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB modify NS
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set SPT bit
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify NS
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !A
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB modify A !NS
```

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) Tunnel0 MRIB modify F NS
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB modify !SP
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB update (f=2,c=20)

IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S

<-- The FT

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE J/P state changed from Null to Join
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE FWD state change from Prune to Forward
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify F NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds
IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Processing timers
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Suppress J/P to connected source
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Suppress J/P to connected source
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 Processing timers
IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 J/P state changed from Null to Join
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 FWD state change from Prune to Forward
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify F NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=29,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on NET207
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Send [0/0] Assert on NET207
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify !SP
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=9,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Prune root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE J/P state changed from Join to Null
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE FWD state change from Forward to Prune
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !F !NS
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=29,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on NET207
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Send [0/0] Assert on NET207
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify !SP
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=9,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE Processing timers

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop

<-- The RP s

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Stop registering

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 J/P state changed from Join to Null
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 FWD state change from Forward to Prune
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) Tunnel0 MRIB modify !F !NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Received Register-Stop
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 Processing timers
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB update (f=22,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on INSIDE
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set alive timer to 210 sec
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB modify !SP
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB update (f=2,c=20)

PIM لجس تامولعم عم UDP تانايب لمحت PIM ةلاسريه PIM لجس ةلاسر

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
23	15.829623	0.000015	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9802 (38914)...	1402		Register
24	15.829623	0.000000	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9902 (39170)...	1402		Register
25	15.829653	0.000030	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9a02 (39426)...	1402		Register
26	15.829653	0.000000	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9b02 (39682)...	1402		Register
27	15.833224	0.003571	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107c (4220)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
28	15.833468	0.000244	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107d (4221)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
29	15.833681	0.000213	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107e (4222)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
30	15.833910	0.000229	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107f (4223)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
31	15.834109	0.000199	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1080 (4224)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
32	15.836092	0.001983	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x108f (4239)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
33	15.836306	0.000214	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1090 (4240)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
34	15.836535	0.000229	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1091 (4241)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop

> Frame 26: 1402 bytes on wire (11216 bits), 1402 bytes captured (11216 bits)
 > Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_33:44:5d (f4:db:e6:33:44:5d), Dst: Cisco_fc:fc:d8 (4c:4e:35:fc:fc:d8)
 > 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 206
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.103.50, Dst: 198.51.100.1
 > Protocol Independent Multicast
 > 0010 ... = Version: 2
 > ... 0001 = Type: Register (1)
 > Reserved byte(s): 00
 > Checksum: 0x966a incorrect, should be 0xdef
 > [Checksum Status: Bad]
 > PIM Options
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.100, Dst: 230.10.10.10
 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 64742 (64742), Dst Port: avt-profile-1 (5004)
 > Data (1328 bytes)

PIM لجس تافاقي ةلاسر

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
23	15.829623	0.000015	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9802 (38914)...	1402		Register
24	15.829623	0.000000	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9902 (39170)...	1402		Register
25	15.829653	0.000030	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9a02 (39426)...	1402		Register
26	15.829653	0.000000	192.168.1.100	230.10.10.10	PIMv2	0x9b02 (39682)...	1402		Register
27	15.833224	0.003571	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107c (4220)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
28	15.833468	0.000244	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107d (4221)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
29	15.833681	0.000213	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107e (4222)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
30	15.833910	0.000229	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x107f (4223)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
31	15.834109	0.000199	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1080 (4224)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
32	15.836092	0.001983	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x108f (4239)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
33	15.836306	0.000214	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1090 (4240)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop
34	15.836535	0.000229	198.51.100.1	192.168.103.50	PIMv2	0x1091 (4241)	56	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Register-stop

> Frame 27: 56 bytes on wire (448 bits), 56 bytes captured (448 bits)
 > Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_fc:fc:d8 (4c:4e:35:fc:fc:d8), Dst: Cisco_33:44:5d (f4:db:e6:33:44:5d)
 > 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 206
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 198.51.100.1, Dst: 192.168.103.50
 > Protocol Independent Multicast
 > 0010 ... = Version: 2
 > ... 0010 = Type: Register-stop (2)
 > Reserved byte(s): 00
 > Checksum: 0x29be [correct]
 > [Checksum Status: Good]
 > PIM Options

كناكمي، Wireshark لى طوقف PIM لجس تافاقي لئاسرو PIM لجس تضرع: حيملت {1 2} يف PIM.type: تضرعلا ةيفصت لماع مادختسا

جراخلا يف ةهجاولا لىل ددتملا ثبلا قفدت لىل (ةريخألا ةوطخلال هجوم) ةيامحلا راج لصحي، NET207 ةهجاو لىل (SPT) رصقألا راسملا ةرجش ليدبت أدبو:

<#root>

asa#

debug pim group 230.10.10.10

IPv4 PIM group debugging is on
for group 230.10.10.10

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Processing Periodic Join-Prune timer
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs
IPv4 PIM: (*,230.10.10.10) J/P adding Join on OUTSIDE

<-- A PIM Join message is sent from the interface OUTSIDE

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB update (f=20,c=20)

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on OUTSIDE

<-- The m

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Create entry

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify NS

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) RPF changed from 0.0.0.0/- to 192.168.105.60/NET207

<-- The SPT switchover starts from the interface OUTSIDE to the interface NET207

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Source metric changed from [0/0] to [110/20]

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify DC

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify A NS

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) INSIDE MRIB modify F NS

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set alive timer to 210 sec

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !NS

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify !DC

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Updating J/P status from Null to Join

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify NS

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !SP

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB update (f=2,c=20)

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=28,c=20)

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on NET207

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)

Set SPT bit

<-- The SPT bit is set

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) MRIB modify !SP

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) OUTSIDE MRIB modify !A

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify A !NS

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT Updating J/P status from Null to Prune

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT Create entry

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set alive timer to 210 sec

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify !SP

IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=2,c=20)

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT Processing timers

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT J/P processing

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT J/P adding Prune on OUTSIDE

<-- A PIM Prune message is sent from the interface OUTSIDE

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10)RPT Delete entry

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Processing timers

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) J/P adding Join on NET207
```

```
<-- A PIM Join message is sent from the interface NET207
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=22,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Signal presenta on NET207
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Set alive timer to 210 sec
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify !SP
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=2,c=20)
```

لوجملا ثودح دنع FTD ىلع PIM ءاطخأ ححصت

```
<#root>
```

```
IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 J/P state changed from Null to Join
```

```
<-- A PIM Join message is sent from the interface NET207
```

```
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 FWD state change from Prune to Forward
```

```
<-- The packets are sent from the interface NET207
```

```
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB modify F NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) NET207 Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) Tunnel0 Processing timers
...
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10/32) NET207 MRIB update (f=9,c=20)
IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Prune root: 192.168.1.100 group: 230.10.10.10 flags: S
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE J/P state changed from Join to Null
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.1.100,230.10.10.10) OUTSIDE FWD state change from Forward to Prune
```

```
<-- A PIM Prune message is sent from the interface OUTSIDE
```

SPT لي دبت ءدب درجم ب FTD راسم

```
<#root>
```

firepower#

show mroute 230.10.10.10

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(192.168.1.100, 230.10.10.10), 00:00:06/00:03:23, flags: SF

T <-- SPT-bit is set when the switchover occurs

Incoming interface: INSIDE

RPF nbr: 192.168.1.100, Registering

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

NET207, Forward, 00:00:06/00:03:23

<-- Both interfaces are shown in

OUTSIDE, Forward, 00:00:06/00:03:23

<-- Both interfaces are shown in

Tunnel0, Forward, 00:00:06/never

FTD تي زي في طاقف NET207 هه جاو ضرع م تي، SPT لوح م ة ياهن في

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute 230.10.10.10

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(192.168.1.100, 230.10.10.10), 00:00:28/00:03:01, flags: SFT

Incoming interface: INSIDE

RPF nbr: 192.168.1.100

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

NET207, Forward

, 00:00:28/00:03:01

<-- The interface NET207 forwards the multicast stream after the SPT switchover

اضياً SPT تب ةدحو نيي عت متي، (ASA) ةريخألا ةوطخالا هجوم ىل ع

<#root>

asa#

show mroute 230.10.10.10

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 230.10.10.10), 01:43:09/never, RP 198.51.100.1, flags: SCJ

Incoming interface: OUTSIDE

RPF nbr: 192.168.104.61

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

INSIDE, Forward, 01:43:09/never

(192.168.1.100, 230.10.10.10)

, 00:00:03/00:03:27, flags: SJ

T <-- SPT switchover for group 230.10.10.10

Incoming interface:

NET207

<-- The multicast packets arrive on interface NET207

RPF nbr: 192.168.105.60

Inherited Outgoing interface list:

INSIDE, Forward, 01:43:09/never

لاسرا متي. (ليوحتلاب ماق يذلا ىلوالا ةوطخالا نم هجومالا) ASA NET207 ةهجاو نم لوجملا
(FTD) ثبلا زاهاج ىل PIM طبر ةلاسرا

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
202	61.891684	0.000000	192.168.105.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x1c71 (7281)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
1073	120.893225	59.001541	192.168.105.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x68ac (26796)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
1174	180.894766	60.001541	192.168.105.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x0df8 (3576)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
1276	240.896307	60.001541	192.168.105.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x6858 (26712)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune

```

> Frame 202: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_f6:1d:ae (00:be:75:f6:1d:ae), Dst: IPv4mcast_0d (01:00:5e:00:00:0d)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.105.50, Dst: 224.0.0.13
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 .... = Version: 2
  ... 0011 = Type: Join/Prune (3)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0xf8e4 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  v PIM Options
    > Upstream-neighbor: 192.168.105.60
    Reserved byte(s): 00
    Num Groups: 1
    Holdtime: 210
  v Group 0
    > Group 0: 230.10.10.10/32
    v Num Joins: 1
      > IP address: 192.168.1.100/32 (S)
    Num Prunes: 0
  
```

دعتم ال شبلا قفدت فاقيل ال RP ال PIM حيقنت ةلاسر لاسرلا متي ، ةيجراخل ال ةهجالو ال

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
202	61.891668	0.000000	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x3a56 (14934)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
2818	1137.915409	1076.023741	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x1acf (6863)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune
5124	1257.917103	120.001694	192.168.104.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x0b52 (2898)	68	230.10.10.10,230.10.10.10	Join/Prune

```

> Frame 202: 68 bytes on wire (544 bits), 68 bytes captured (544 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_f6:1d:8e (00:be:75:f6:1d:8e), Dst: IPv4mcast_0d (01:00:5e:00:00:0d)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.104.50, Dst: 224.0.0.13
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 .... = Version: 2
  ... 0011 = Type: Join/Prune (3)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0xf8e3 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  v PIM Options
    > Upstream-neighbor: 192.168.104.61
    Reserved byte(s): 00
    Num Groups: 1
    Holdtime: 210
  v Group 0
    > Group 0: 230.10.10.10/32
    Num Joins: 0
    v Num Prunes: 1
      > IP address: 192.168.1.100/32 (SR)
  
```

PIM: رورم ةكح نم ققحتلال

<#root>

firepower#

show pim traffic

PIM Traffic Counters

Elapsed time since counters cleared: 1w2d

	Received	Sent	
Valid PIM Packets	53934	63983	
Hello	36905	77023	
Join-Prune	6495	494	<-- PIM Join/Prune messages
Register	0	2052	<-- PIM Register messages
Register Stop	1501	0	<-- PIM Register Stop messages
Assert	289	362	
Bidir DF Election	0	0	
Errors:			
Malformed Packets		0	
Bad Checksums		0	
Send Errors		0	
Packet Sent on Loopback Errors		0	
Packets Received on PIM-disabled Interface		0	
Packets Received with Unknown PIM Version		0	
Packets Received with Incorrect Addressing		0	

عيرسلا راسملا لباقم عي طبلا راسملا في اهتجلا عام تمت يتي ل مزحلا ددع نم ققحتلل
مكحتلا لة طقن لباقم:

<#root>

firepower#

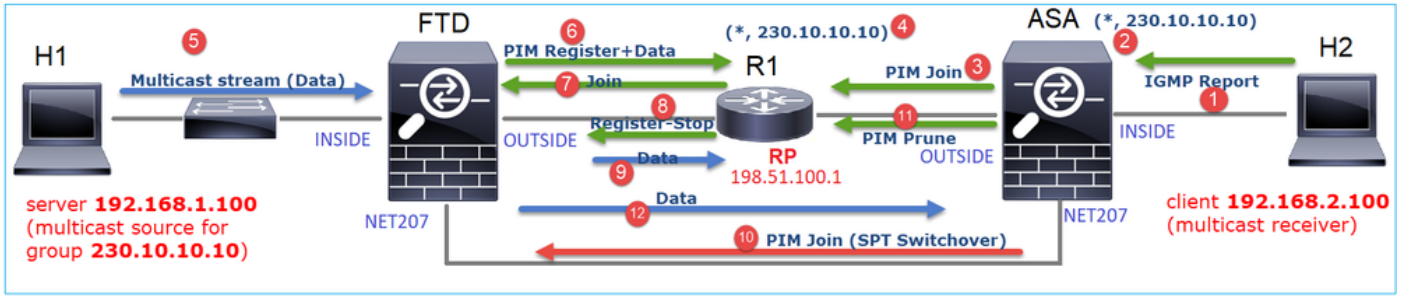
show asp cluster counter

Global dp-counters:

Context specific dp-counters:

MCAST_FP_FROM_PUNT	2712	Number of multicast packets punted from CP to FP
MCAST_FP_FORWARDED	94901	Number of multicast packets forwarded in FP
MCAST_FP_TO_SP	1105138	Number of multicast packets punted from FP to SP
MCAST_SP_TOTAL	1107850	Number of total multicast packets processed in SP
MCAST_SP_FROM_PUNT	2712	Number of multicast packets punted from CP to SP
MCAST_SP_FROM_PUNT_FORWARD	2712	Number of multicast packets coming from CP that are forwarded
MCAST_SP_PKTS	537562	Number of multicast packets that require slow-path attention
MCAST_SP_PKTS_TO_FP_FWD	109	Number of multicast packets that skip over punt rule and are forwarded
MCAST_SP_PKTS_TO_CP	166981	Number of multicast packets punted to CP from SP
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_HANDLE	567576	Number of multicast packets failed with no flow mcast_handle
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_ACCEPT_IFC	223847	Number of multicast packets failed with no accept interface
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_SEQ_NO_MATCH	131	Number of multicast packets failed with no matched sequence
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_FP_FWD	313584	Number of multicast packets that cannot be fast-path forwarded
MCAST_FP_UPD_FOR_UNMATCH_IFC	91	Number of times that multicast flow's ifc_out cannot be updated

ةوطخب ةوطخب ةدحي ام حضوي يناي ب مسر



1. ددعتم ل ثبل قفدت ل مامضن لال IGMP ريرقت (H2) يئاهن ل فيضم ل لسري 230.10.10.10.
2. ل اخدا عاشن اب PIM DR وه يذلا (ASA) ةريخال ةوطخل هجوم موق ي (*, 230.10.10.10).
3. ةومجمل ل RP وحن PIM Join ةلسر ل ASA لسري.
4. ل اخدا عاشن اب RP موق ي (*, 230.10.10.10).
5. ددعتم ل ثبل قفدت تاناي ب مداخل لسري.
6. (يداخل ثبل) اهل لسري و PIM ل جس لئاسر ي ف ددعتم ل ثبل مزح ني مضت ب FTD موق ي مزح ةلسب ب ليزي و، طشن ل ابقت سا زاه هيدل نأ RP يري، ةطقن ل هذه دنع RP ل ل بقت سمل ل ل اهل لسري و، ددعتم ل ثبل.
7. ددعتم ل ثبل ةرچش ل مامضن لال FTD ل ل PIM مامضن لال ةلسر ل RP لسري.
8. FTD ل ل PIM ل جس فاق ي ةلسر ل RP لسري.
9. RP وحن (PIM ني مضت دجوي ال) ل لصأ ددعتم ب قفدت FTD لسري.
10. ةهجاو نم ل لضفأ راسم هيدل (192.168.1.100) رصم ل نأ (ASA) ةريخال ةوطخل هجوم يري (FTD) ثبل زاه ل ل PIM طبر ةلسر لسري هن ل. ل يوت ةيلمع ادي و NET207.
11. RP ل ل PIM حيقنت ةلسر ةريخال ةوطخل نم هجوم ل لسري.
12. نم ل قنت ي ASA ل NET207 ةهجاو وحن ددعتم ل ثبل قفدت هيجوت ةداع ب FTD موق ي (SPT) رصم ل ةرچش ل ل (RP ةرچش) ةكرت سمل ةرچش ل.

ديهم لال (BSR) لوكوتورب هجوم نيوكت - 2 ةمهمل

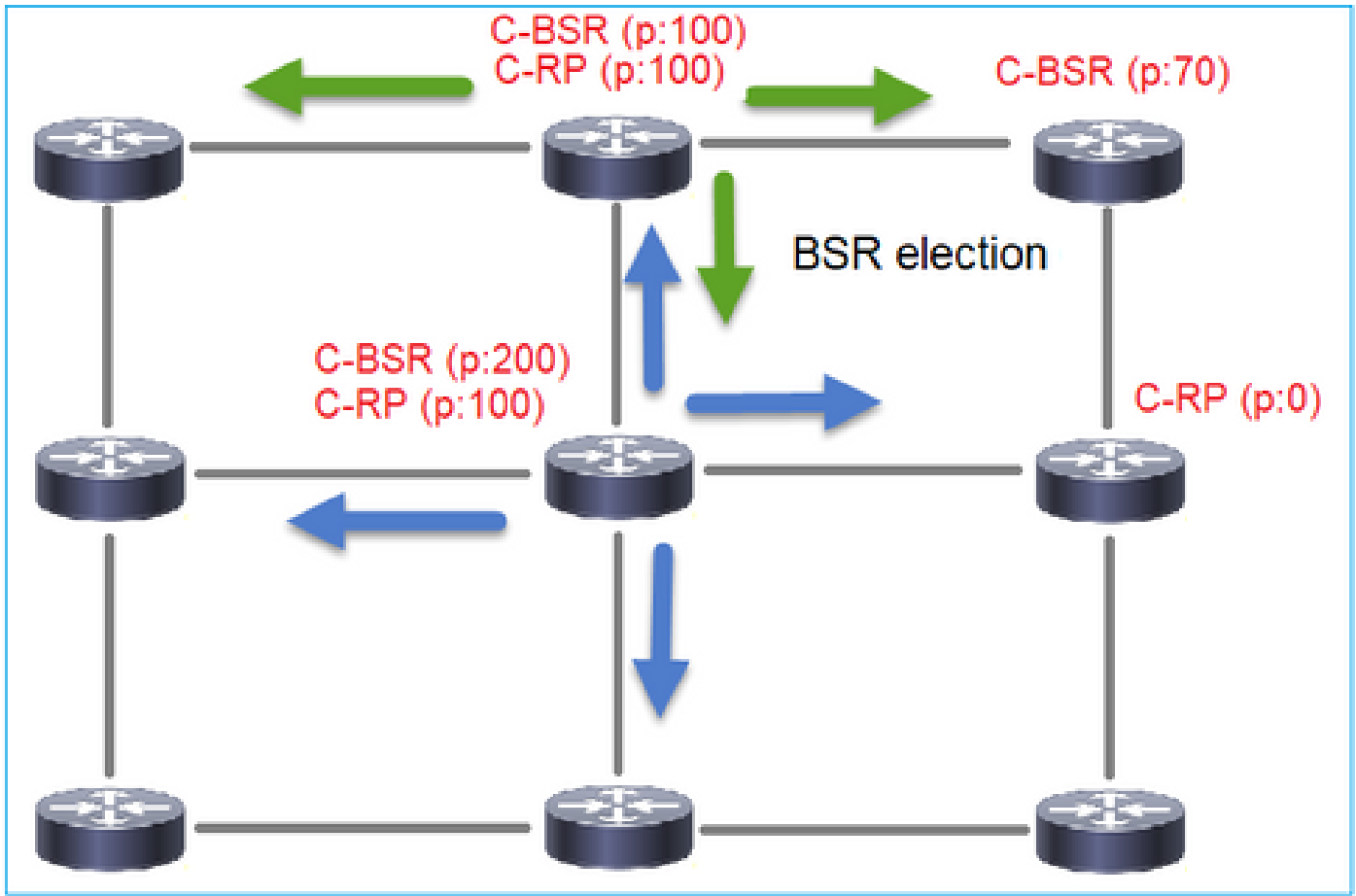
BSR تاي ساسأ

- حمست و PIM لوكوتورب مدختست مكحتل ل يوت سمل ددعتم ب ةلأ وه (BSR RFC 5059).
- يكي ماني د لكش ب RP تامولعم ملعتب ةزهجال ل.
- BSR تافي رعت:
 - RP نوكي نأ ديري زاهج (C-RP) حشرم ل RP.
 - يرخأ ةزهجال RP تاعومجم نع نلعي و BSR نوكي نأ ديري زاهج (C-BSR) حشرم ل.
 - ل لعاب تاباختن لال زوفت و C-BSRs نم ديدعل ني ب نم BSR بختني زاهج: BSR ةصاقم ل نوناق ي ف ةيولوا.
 - اهتايولوا و ةيمي ل لال جمارب ل ايمي ل لال جمارب ل ةومجم.
 - ي حالمل هيجوت لال لوكوتورب ي ف ةيولوا نأ ب خاص زاهجال راي تخال اب زوفي: rp.
 - BSR راي تخال ي ف ةمدختسمل ل PIM ةلسر: (ةغراف) BSR ةلسر.
 - ل لع يوتحت و IP 224.0.0.13 ل ل اهل لسرا متي PIM ةلسر: (ةيداع) BSR ةلسر و BSR و RP تامولعم.

BSR لمع ةي فيك

1. باختنا ةلآ bsr.

ةيولوالا بحاص زااال زوفي ف .ةيولوا يلع يوتحت ةغراف PIM BSR لئاسر C-BSR لك لسري موقت ال BSR. وه حبصي و تاباختنالاب (IP ناونع يلعأ يه ةيطايتحال زااال ةمي ق) ايلعلا ىرخأ ةرم ةغراف BSR لئاسر لاسراب ةزهاال يقاب



طوقف C-BSR ةيولوا تامولعم يلع ةي باختنالال ةيلعملال ي ف ةمدختسمال BSR ةلاسريوتحت

No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
2	6.437401	0.000000	192.168.103.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x2740 (10048)	52		Bootstrap
8	66.643725	60.206324	192.168.103.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x1559 (5465)	52		Bootstrap
13	126.850014	60.206289	192.168.103.50	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x0d32 (3378)	52		Bootstrap

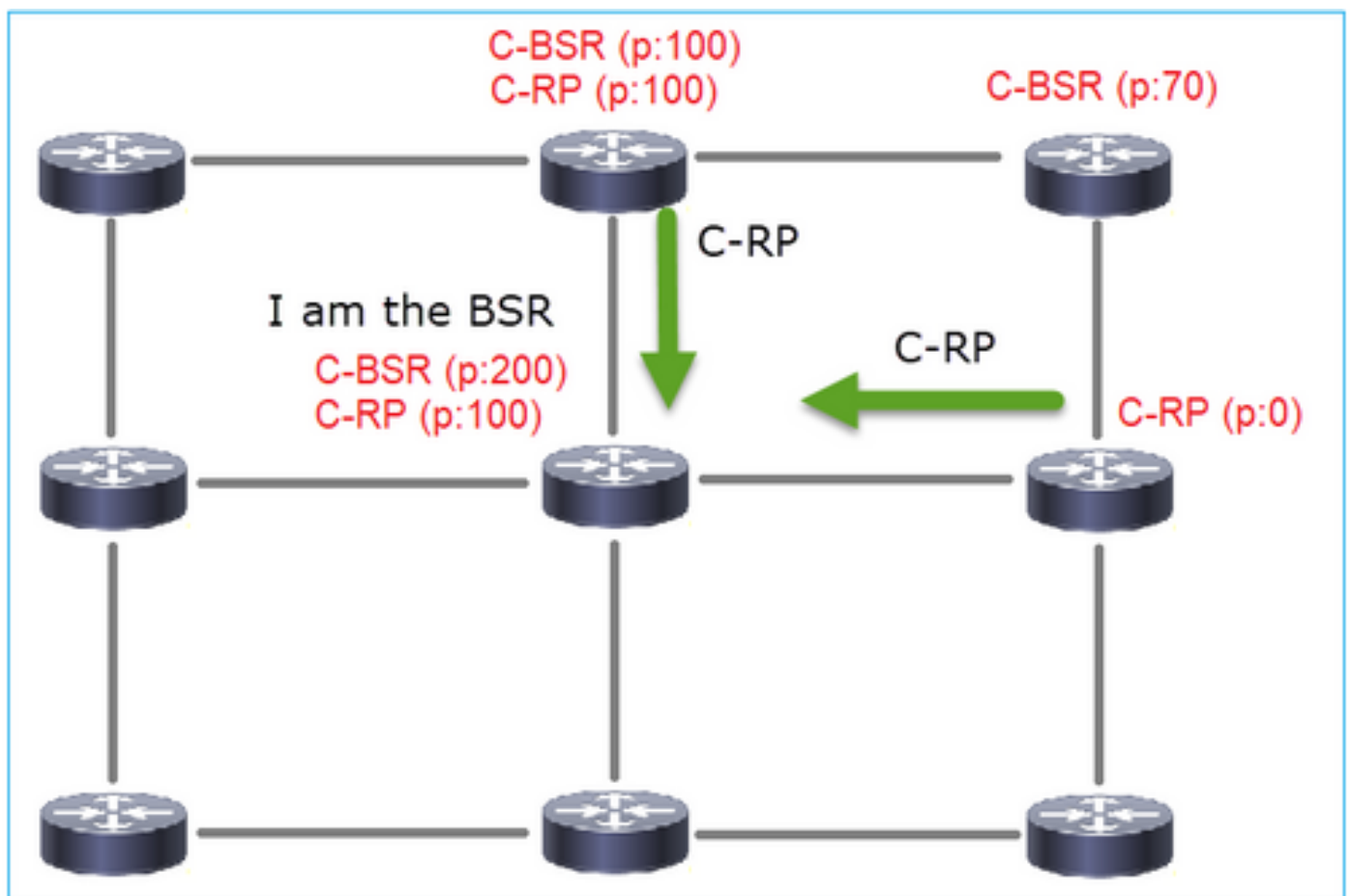

```

> Frame 2: 52 bytes on wire (416 bits), 52 bytes captured (416 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_33:44:5d (f4:db:e6:33:44:5d), Dst: IPv4mcast_0d (01:00:5e:00:00:0d)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 206
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.103.50, Dst: 224.0.0.13
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 .... = Version: 2
  .... 0100 = Type: Bootstrap (4)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0x4aa9 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
v PIM Options
  Fragment tag: 0x687b
  Hash mask len: 0
  BSR priority: 0
  > BSR: 192.168.103.50

```

اذا ضرعنا في Wireshark مخرجت أسوأ BSR لئلا نرى ضرعنا

2. C-RP ةيولوا لي عيوتحت يتي ال BSR لي ايداح ال ثبل ال BSR لئلا نرى لاسر راب C-RPs موقت .
اهب ةصاخ ال:



حشرم لل RP ةلاسر:

```

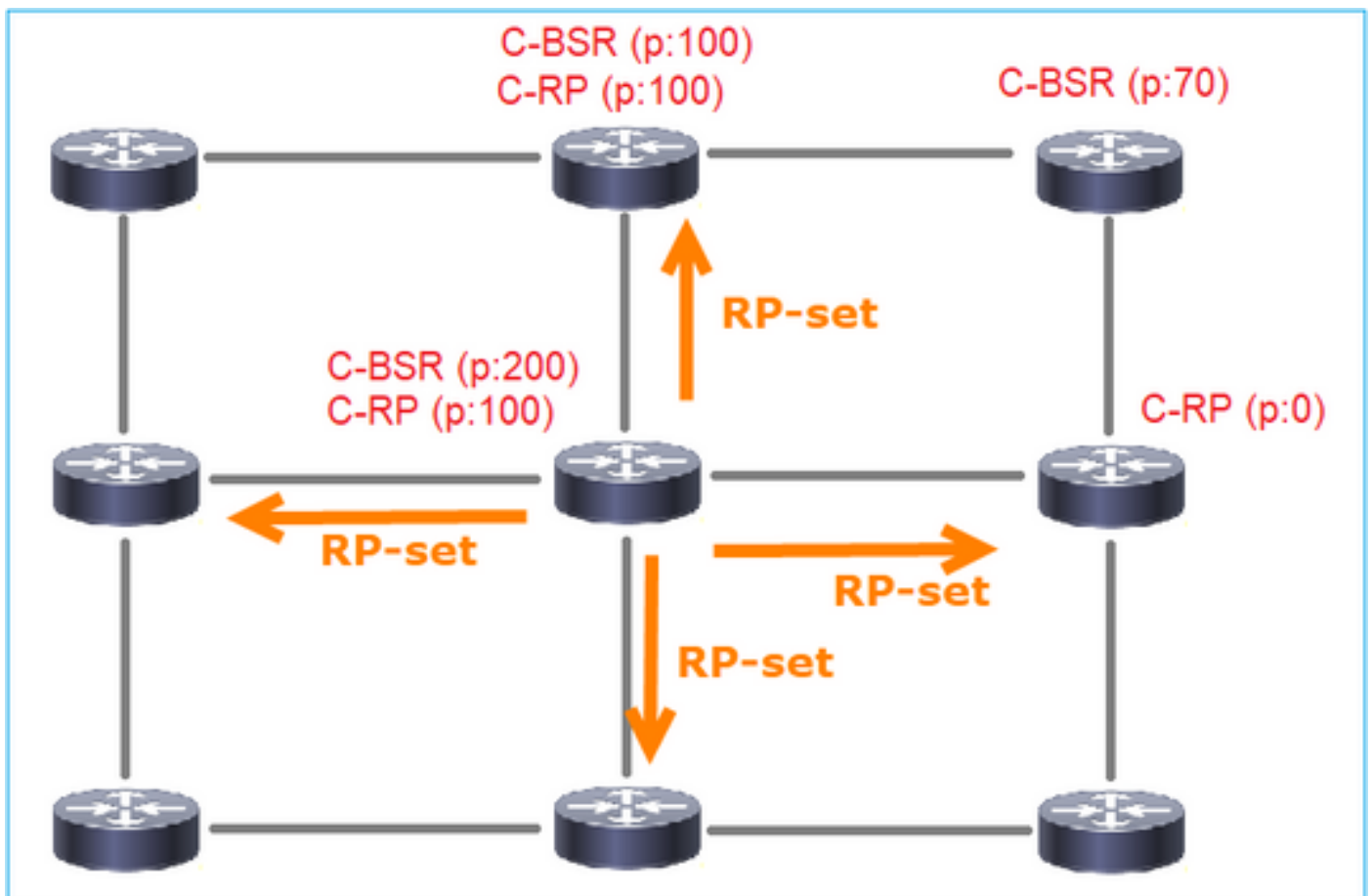
pim.type == 8
No.    Time         Delta           Source           Destination      Protocol  Identification      Length  Group  Info
---    -
35 383.703125  0.000000 192.0.2.1       192.168.103.50  PIMv2    0x4ca8 (19624)      60 224.0... Candidate-RP-Advertisement

<
> Frame 35: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_fc:fc:d8 (4c:4e:35:fc:fc:d8), Dst: Cisco_33:44:5d (f4:db:e6:33:44:5d)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 0, DEI: 0, ID: 206
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.0.2.1, Dst: 192.168.103.50
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 .... = Version: 2
  .... 1000 = Type: Candidate-RP-Advertisement (8)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0x3263 [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  v PIM Options
    Prefix-count: 1
    Priority: 0
    Holdtime: 150
    v RP: 192.0.2.1
      Address Family: IPv4 (1)
      Encoding Type: Native (0)
      Unicast: 192.0.2.1
      v Group 0: 224.0.0.0/4
        Address Family: IPv4 (1)
        Encoding Type: Native (0)
    > Flags: 0x00
    Masklen: 4
    Group: 224.0.0.0

```

اذا ضرعنا الة في فرصت لماع مدختسا في Wireshark، ف BSR لئاسر ضرعنا PIM.type == 8

انه نالعالاو (RP) بولطمال اعالال جمارب ةومجم نيوكتب (BSR) قئال اعالال ريرقت موق ي .3 (PIM): ةيسال الة نبال ةرادا لوكوتوربل ةرواجمال لودال عيمجل



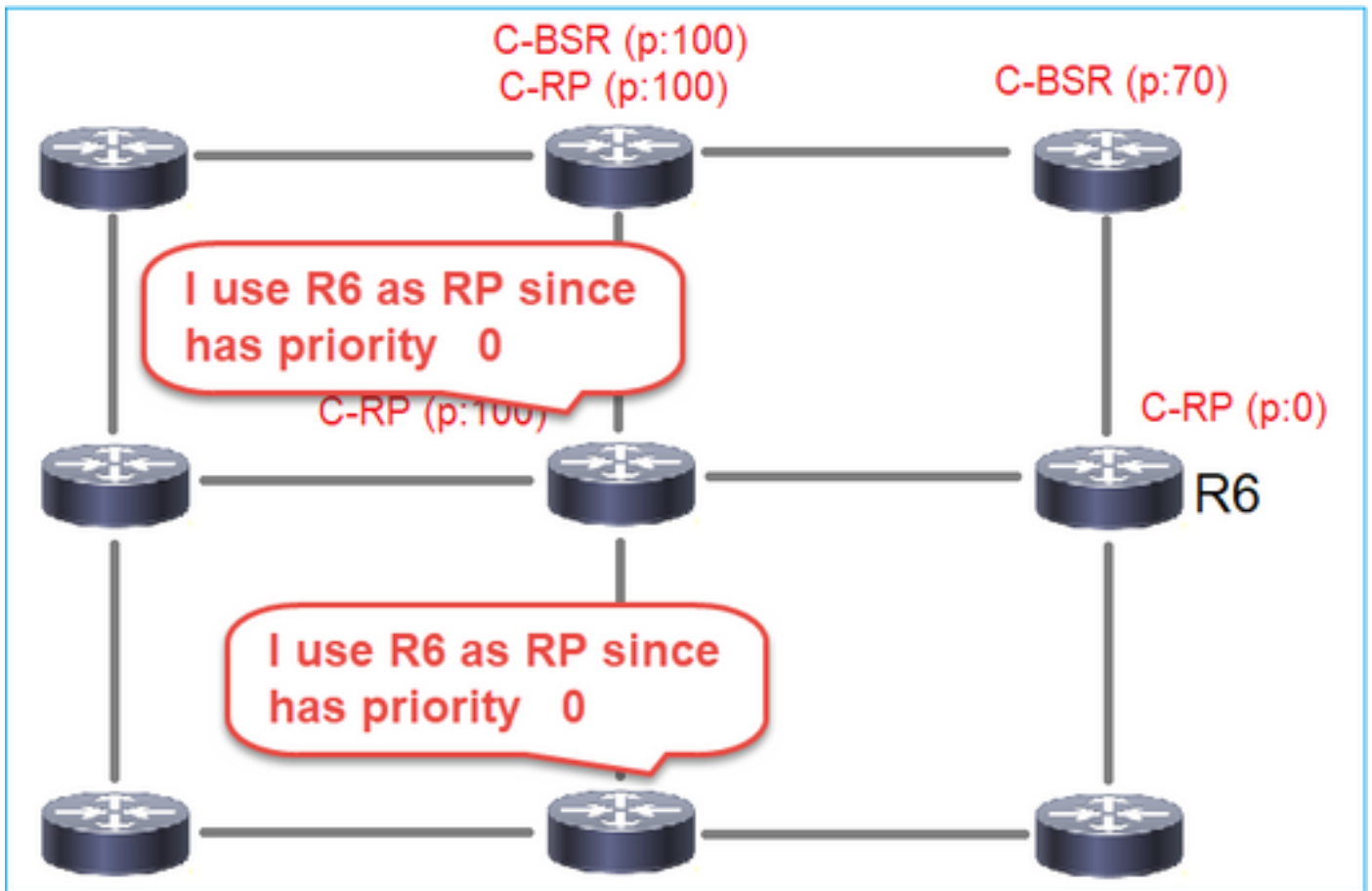
No.	Time	Delta	Source	Destination	Protocol	Identification	Length	Group	Info
152	747.108256	1.001297	192.168.105.60	224.0.0.13	PIMv2	0x0bec (3052)	84	224.0.0.0,224.0.0.0	Bootstrap

```

> Frame 152: 84 bytes on wire (672 bits), 84 bytes captured (672 bits)
> Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_33:44:5d (f4:db:e6:33:44:5d), Dst: IPv4mcast_0d (01:00:5e:00:00:0d)
> 802.1Q Virtual LAN, PRI: 6, DEI: 0, ID: 207
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.105.60, Dst: 224.0.0.13
v Protocol Independent Multicast
  0010 .... = Version: 2
  .... 0100 = Type: Bootstrap (4)
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Checksum: 0x264f [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  v PIM Options
    Fragment tag: 0x2412
    Hash mask len: 0
    BSR priority: 100
  > BSR: 192.0.2.2
  v Group 0: 224.0.0.0/4
    Address Family: IPv4 (1)
    Encoding Type: Native (0)
  > Flags: 0x00
    Masklen: 4
    Group: 224.0.0.0
    RP count: 2
    FRP count: 2
    Priority: 0
    Priority: 100
  > RP 0: 192.0.2.1
    Holdtime: 150
  > RP 1: 192.0.2.2
    Holdtime: 150
  Reserved byte(s): 00
  Reserved byte(s): 00

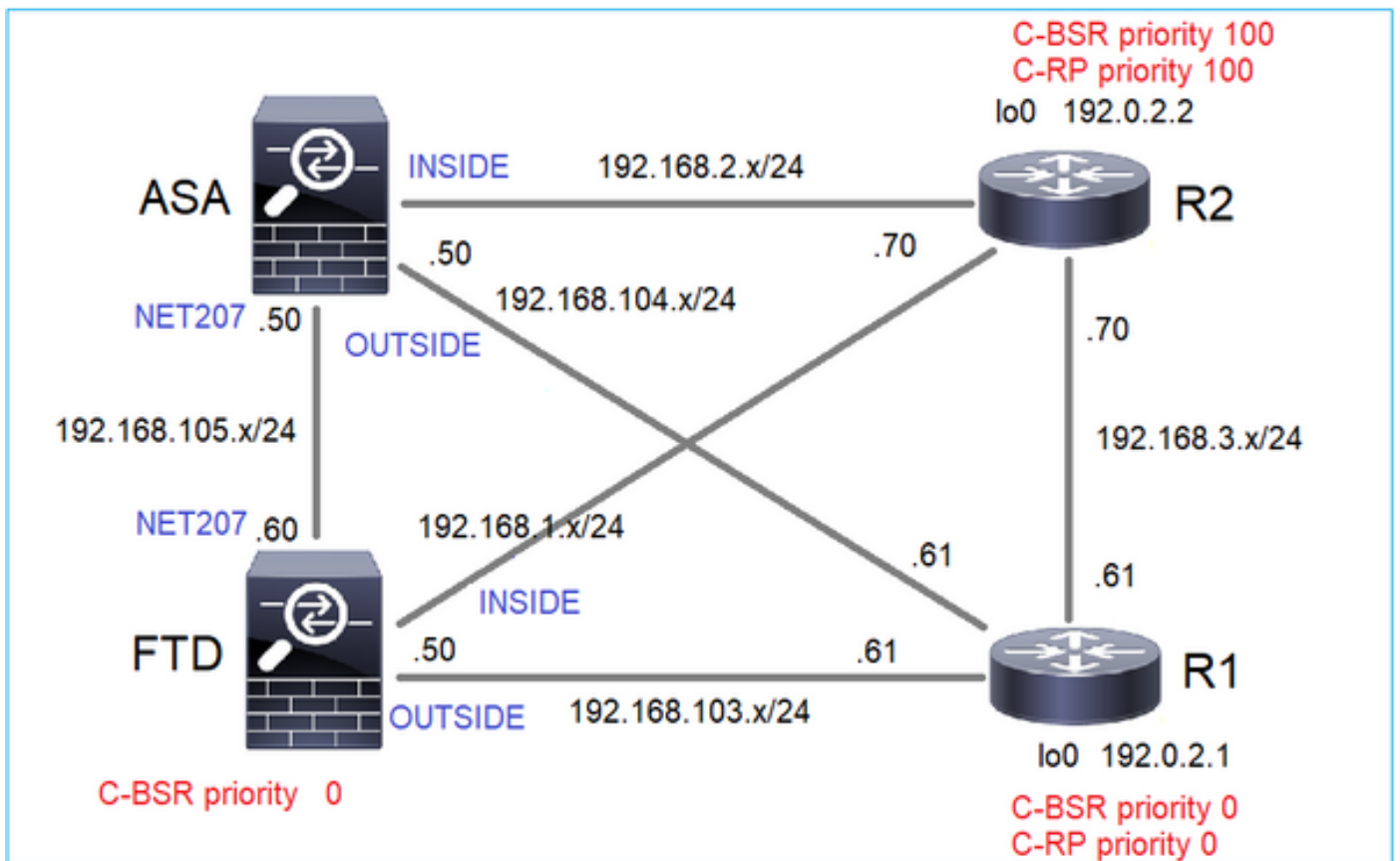
```

4. إلى ادانت سا RP بختنتو (RP) ةيامحل اءارج اءومجم ىل ةيامحل اءارج/ءاهوم لى صءء:



ةمهملا تاب لطم

طخمل اذه لك C-BSRs و C-RPs نيوكت ب مق



BSR 0. ڀيول وٺڻ ۽ جڙجڙا لاءِ اهڙا اولي ڪي BSR-ڪ ه س ف ن ن ڪي ف T D ن ل ڪي ن ا ڄ ڀي ، ڀ م ه ل ه ذ ه ل

ل ڪ ل

FTD ل FMC ن ڀي و ڪ ت

The screenshot shows the Cisco Firepower Management Center (FMC) interface for configuring a Cisco Firepower 4125 Threat Defense device. The main configuration area is titled 'FTD4125-1'. The 'Routing' tab is selected, and the 'Bootstrap Router' section is highlighted. The 'Interface' is set to 'OUTSIDE' and the 'Priority' is set to '0'. The 'Enable BSR' checkbox is checked. The 'Manage Virtual Routers' sidebar is visible on the left, with 'PIM' selected under 'Multicast Routing'.

ه ر ش ن م ت ڀي ذ ل ا ن ڀي و ڪ ت ل ا

```
multicast-routing
```

```
!
```

```
pim bsr-candidate OUTSIDE 0 0
```

ڀي ر ڪ ل ا ل ا ڙ ه ا ل ا ل ڪي ل ڪي ن ڀي و ڪ ت ل ا

R1

```
ip multicast-routing
```

```
ip pim bsr-candidate Loopback0 0
```

```
ip pim rp-candidate Loopback0
```

```
!
```

```
interface Loopback0
```

```
ip address 192.0.2.1 255.255.255.255
```

```
ip pim sparse-mode
```

```
!
```

```
! PIM is also enabled on the transit interfaces (e.g. G0/0.203, G0/0.207, G0/0.205)
```

C-RP و C-BSR نوكم للة فلتخم تايولوا عم نكلو و R2 زارط مداخللة بس نلاب ايشلا س فن

```
ip pim bsr-candidate Loopback0 0 100
ip pim rp-candidate Loopback0 priority 100
```

تاهاولا عي مج يلع PIM نكمي اذهو. نكمي ماع لكشب multicast طقف كانه ASA يلع

```
multicast-routing
```

ققحتلا

اي لعل اة يولوالل ارظن بختنم لال BSR وه R2:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim bsr-router
```

```
PIMv2 BSR information
```

```
BSR Election Information
```

```
BSR Address: 192.0.2.2          <-- This is the IP of the BSR (R1 lo0)
```

```
Uptime: 00:03:35, BSR Priority: 100
```

```
,
```

```
Hash mask length: 0
```

```
RPF: 192.168.1.70, INSIDE
```

```
<-- The interface to the BSR
```

```
BS Timer: 00:01:34
```

```
This system is candidate BSR
```

```
Candidate BSR address: 192.168.103.50, priority: 0, hash mask length: 0
```

ة يولوالل ن دال ارظن RP ك R1 رايتخا متي:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim group-map
```

Group Range	Proto	Client	Groups	RP address	Info
224.0.1.39/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.1.40/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/24*	L-Local	static	1	0.0.0.0	
232.0.0.0/8*	SSM	config	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/4					

*

SM

BSR

0

192.0.2.1

RPF: OUTSIDE,192.168.103.61

<-- The elected BSR

224.0.0.0/4	SM	BSR	0	192.0.2.2	RPF: INSIDE,192.168.1.70
224.0.0.0/4	SM	static	0	0.0.0.0	RPF: ,0.0.0.0

debug نيكمت كنكمي (RPF) يسكعل راسملا هيوتو اداع| نم ققحتلل BSR لئاسر عرضت
 كلكذ نم ققحتلل pim bsr:

<#root>

IPv4 BSR: Received BSR message from 192.168.105.50 for 192.0.2.2, BSR priority 100 hash mask length 0
 IPv4 BSR:

BSR message

from 192.168.105.50/

NET207

for 192.0.2.2

RPF failed, dropped

<-- The RPF check for the received BSR message failed

راسم نيوكت كنكمي (RPF)، يسكعل راسملا هيوتو اداع| هجاو ريغت ي ف بغرت تنك اذ
 IP 192.168.105.50 نم BSR لئاسر ادمحل رادج لبق ي، لائملا اذه ي ف. تباث

<#root>

IPv4 BSR: Received BSR message from 192.168.1.70 for 192.0.2.2, BSR priority 100 hash mask length 0

IPv4 BSR: BSR message from 192.168.1.70/INSIDE for 192.0.2.2 RPF failed, dropped

...

IPv4 BSR: Received BSR message from 192.168.105.50 for 192.0.2.2, BSR priority 100 hash mask length 0

<-- RPF check is OK

علاج عمومي في ك نم ققحت و ةي امحل راج يل ع بتت ال ما دخت ساب طاق تلال ال ني ك متب مق
BSR: لئاسر

<#root>

firepower#

show capture

capture CAPI type raw-data trace interface INSIDE [Capturing - 276 bytes]

match pim any any

capture CAPO type raw-data trace interface OUTSIDE [Capturing - 176 bytes]

match pim any any

ضرع ي ك ع برم ل اب تال اصت ال ا ح سم مزلي اذل ، ةي امحل راج يل ع PIM تال اصت ا ءاه ن ا متي
ةدي فم تامول عم ع بتت ال :

<#root>

firepower#

show conn all | i PIM

firepower# show conn all | include PIM

PIM OUTSIDE 192.168.103.61 NP Identity Ifc 224.0.0.13, idle 0:00:23, bytes 116802, flags

PIM NET207 192.168.104.50 NP Identity Ifc 224.0.0.13, idle 0:00:17, bytes 307296, flags

PIM NET207 192.168.104.61 NP Identity Ifc 224.0.0.13, idle 0:00:01, bytes 184544, flags

PIM NET207 192.168.105.50 NP Identity Ifc 224.0.0.13, idle 0:00:18, bytes 120248, flags

PIM INSIDE 192.168.1.70 NP Identity Ifc 224.0.0.13, idle 0:00:27, bytes 15334, flags

PIM OUTSIDE 224.0.0.13 NP Identity Ifc 192.168.103.50, idle 0:00:21, bytes 460834, flags

PIM INSIDE 224.0.0.13 NP Identity Ifc 192.168.1.50, idle 0:00:00, bytes 441106, flags

PIM NET207 224.0.0.13 NP Identity Ifc 192.168.105.60, idle 0:00:09, bytes 458462, flags

firepower#

clear conn all addr 224.0.0.13

8 connection(s) deleted.

firepower#

```
clear cap /all
```

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show capture CAPI packet-number 2 trace
```

```
6 packets captured
```

```
2: 11:31:44.390421 802.1Q vlan#205 P6
```

```
192.168.1.70 > 224.0.0.13
```

```
ip-proto-103, length 38
```

```
<-- Ingress PIM packet
```

```
Phase: 1
```

```
Type: CAPTURE
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4880 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 2
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4880 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Implicit Rule
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 3
```

```
Type: ROUTE-LOOKUP
```

```
Subtype: No ECMP load balancing
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 9760 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Destination is locally connected. No ECMP load balancing.
```

```
Found next-hop 192.168.1.70 using egress ifc INSIDE(vrfid:0)
```

```
Phase: 4
```

```
Type: CLUSTER-DROP-ON-SLAVE
```

```
Subtype: cluster-drop-on-slave
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

```
Elapsed time: 4392 ns
```

```
Config:
```

```
Additional Information:
```

```
Phase: 5
```

```
Type: ACCESS-LIST
```

```
Subtype:
```

```
Result: ALLOW
```

Elapsed time: 4392 ns
Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:

Phase: 6
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 4392 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 7
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 4392 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 8
Type: CLUSTER-REDIRECT
Subtype: cluster-redirect
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 18056 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9
Type: MULTICAST <-- The multicast process

Subtype: pim

Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 976 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 10
Type: MULTICAST
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 488 ns
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 11
Type: FLOW-CREATION
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 20008 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
New flow created with id 25630, packet dispatched to next module

Result:
input-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
input-status: up

```
input-line-status: up
output-interface: INSIDE(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
```

Action: allow

Time Taken: 76616 ns

عبرت ال ن إ ف (RPF) يسك عل راس مل ا هي جوت ة داع إ لش ف ب بس ب PIM ة مزح طاق س إ مت ا ذا
ح ض و ي :

<#root>

firepower#

```
show capture NET207 packet-number 4 trace
```

85 packets captured

4: 11:31:42.385951 802.1Q vlan#207 P6

192.168.104.61 > 224.0.0.13 ip-proto-103

, length 38

<-- Ingress PIM packet

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5368 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 5368 ns

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Elapsed time: 11224 ns

Config:

Additional Information:

Found next-hop 192.168.103.61 using egress ifc OUTSIDE(vrfid:0)

Phase: 4

```
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 3416 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.168.103.61 using egress ifc OUTSIDE(vrfid:0)
```

```
Result:
input-interface: NET207(vrfid:0)
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: OUTSIDE(vrfid:0)
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Time Taken: 25376 ns
```

```
Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) Reverse-path verify failed, Drop-location: frame 0x0000558f240d6e15 flow (NA
```

```
<-- the packet is dropped due to RPF check failure
```

ةلشافال RPF مزح ASP لودج طاقتلالات و طاقسإ تايلمع ضرعت

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show asp drop
```

```
Frame drop:
```

```
Reverse-path verify failed (rpf-violated) 122
<-- Multicast RPF drops
Flow is denied by configured rule (acl-drop) 256
FP L2 rule drop (l2_acl) 768
```

لشاف RPF لبسب اطاقسإ متي يتل مزحل طاقتلالات

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
capture ASP type asp-drop rpf-violated
```

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```



```
IGMP limit is 500, currently active joins: 0
Cumulative IGMP activity: 0 joins, 0 leaves
```

```
IGMP forwarding on interface inside
```

```
IGMP querying router is 192.168.3.1 (this system)
```

رأوجال تاقال ع سي سي سأت متي مل كلذ عم و، تاه جاولا ل ع PIM ني كمت مت

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim interface
```

Address	Interface	PIM	Nbr Count	Hello Intvl	DR Prior	DR
192.168.2.2	inside	on	0	30	1	this system
192.168.3.1	outside	on	0	30	1	this system

```
firepower# show pim neighbor
```

```
No neighbors found.
```

تقول س فن في IGMP و PIM-SM/Bidir هي جوت اداع | معد متي ال

ناون ع ل ل ث م راخ ل كشي ال ع ي طت سي تنأ

```
<#root>
```

```
%Error: PIM-SM/Bidir and IGMP forwarding are not supported concurrently
```

- اعويش رثكأل رشنللا وه PIM ل ثبلل ددعتم هي جوتللا دع ي - PIM ل ثبلل ددعتم هي جوتللا
هي جوت لوكوتورب وه PIM-SM. هاجتإل ايئانث PIM و PIM-SM نم الك اية امحللا رادج معد ي
دعاق و اية ساسأل اي داحأل ثبلل هي جوت تامول عم ددعاق مدختسي ددعتم ل ثبلل
ايداحأ اكرتشم ارجش عاشنإب موق ي. ددعتم ل ثبلل معدت ا ل ص فن م هي جوت تامول عم
ايراي تخا موق ي و ددعتم ثب اة ومحم ل كل ا دحاو (RP) ع ي مجت ا طقن ي ف ا رذجت م هاجتإل
عضو س ك ع ل ع و، اذ ه رشنللا عضو ي ف. ددعتم ثب رصم ل كل راسم رصقأ راجشأ عاشنإب
تايل عم اية امحللا رادج ئشن ي و، RP ناون ع ني وكت ني وكتب ا ددعاق نوم دختسم ل موق ي، STUB
اة ريظنللا اة جأل عم PIM رواجت

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run pim
```



```
pim rp-address 10.10.10.1
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim group-map
```

Group Range	Proto	Client	Groups	RP address	Info
224.0.1.39/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.1.40/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/24*	L-Local	static	1	0.0.0.0	
232.0.0.0/8*	SSM	config	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/4*	SM	config	1	10.10.10.1	RPF: inside,192.168.2.1 <--- RP address is 10.10.10.1
224.0.0.0/4	SM	static	0	0.0.0.0	RPF: ,0.0.0.0

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim neighbor
```

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	pri	Bidir
192.168.2.1	inside	00:02:52	00:01:19	1		
192.168.3.100	outside	00:03:03	00:01:39	1 (DR)		

4. لوصول الة ناك م او RP ب صاخال IP ناوع نيوكت نم ققحت .

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run pim
```

```
pim rp-address 10.10.10.1
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim group-map
```


Group Range	Proto	Client	Groups	RP address	Info
224.0.1.39/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.1.40/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/24*	L-Local	static	1	0.0.0.0	
232.0.0.0/8*	SSM	config	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/4*	SM	config	1	10.10.10.1	RPF: inside,192.168.2.1 <--- RP is 10.10.10.1
224.0.0.0/4	SM	static	0	0.0.0.0	RPF: ,0.0.0.0

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim group-map
```

Group Range	Proto	Client	Groups	RP address	Info
224.0.1.39/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.1.40/32*	DM	static	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/24*	L-Local	static	1	0.0.0.0	
232.0.0.0/8*	SSM	config	0	0.0.0.0	
224.0.0.0/4*	SM	config	1	192.168.2.2	RPF: Tunnel0,192.168.2.2 (us) <--- "us" near
224.0.0.0/4	SM	static	0	0.0.0.0	RPF: ,0.0.0.0

 دحاو نآ يف FHR و RP ةيماحلا رادج نوكي نأ نكمي ال: ريذحت

5. ضارعاو ددعتملا ثبلا ططخم يف ةيماحلا رادج رودل اقفو ةيفاضإلا جتاونلا نم ققحتلا. ةلكشملا.

رآشتا فإ

- ثبلا رورم ةكرح ني مضمثلا ةهجاو ال هذه مادختسا متي. ةهجاو لل 0 قف نلا ةلاح نم ققحت PIM-register تب ةومجم عم ل RP لىل يدألا ثبلا ةمزح لاسراو PIM ةلومح لآاد ماخلا ددعتملا register:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show interface detail | b Interface Tunnel0
```

```
Interface Tunnel0 "", is up, line protocol is up
```

```
Hardware is Available but not configured via nameif
```

```
MAC address 0000.0000.0000, MTU not set
```

```
IP address unassigned
```

```
Control Point Interface States:
```

```
Interface number is un-assigned
```

```
Interface config status is active
```

```
Interface state is active
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim tunnel
```

```
Interface          RP Address          Source Address
Tunnel0            10.10.10.1         192.168.2.2
```

- تاراسملا صحف:

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(192.168.2.1, 230.1.1.1), 00:00:07/00:03:22, flags: SFT

Incoming interface: inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1, Registering <--- Registering state

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 00:00:07/00:03:26

Tunnel0, Forward, 00:00:07/never <--- Tunnel0 is in OIL, that indicates raw traffic is encapsulated.

طفنل نم Tunnel0 ةلازا ممت ، لئجستل فاقئب تب عم PIM ةمزح ةئامحل رادج ملتسي ام دنع ربع ددعتملا شبلل ةئلوا رورم ةكرح لسريو ةلسبكلل ةئلمع ةئامحل رادج فقوي كلذ دعبو جورخلا ةهجاو:

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(192.168.2.1, 230.1.1.1), 00:07:26/00:02:59, flags: SFT

Incoming interface: inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 00:07:26/00:02:59

- PIM لجستاداع نم ققحتل:

<#root>

firepower#

show pim traffic

PIM Traffic Counters

Elapsed time since counters cleared: 00:13:13

	Received	Sent	
Valid PIM Packets	42	58	
Hello	27	53	
Join-Prune	9	0	
Register	0	8	<--- Sent to the RP
Register Stop	6	0	<--- Received from the RP
Assert	0	0	
Bidir DF Election	0	0	
Errors:			
Malformed Packets		0	
Bad Checksums		0	
Send Errors		0	
Packet Sent on Loopback Errors		0	
Packets Received on PIM-disabled Interface		0	
Packets Received with Unknown PIM Version		0	
Packets Received with Incorrect Addressing		0	

- RP: وةي امحل ل راج ني ب ي داح أل ا ث ب ل ل PIM ة مزح طاق ت ل ا نم ق ق ح ت ل ا

<#root>

firepower#

capture capo interface outside match pim any host 10.10.10.1 <--- RP IP

firepower#

show capture capi

4 packets captured

1: 09:53:28.097559	192.168.3.1 > 10.10.10.1	ip-proto-103, length 50	<--- Unicast to RP
2: 09:53:32.089167	192.168.3.1 > 10.10.10.1	ip-proto-103, length 50	
3: 09:53:37.092890	192.168.3.1 > 10.10.10.1	ip-proto-103, length 50	
4: 09:53:37.095850	10.10.10.1 > 192.168.3.1	ip-proto-103, length 18	<--- Unicast from RP

- یصویو (rp ip وه y.y.y، ددعتملا ثبلا ةومجم یه x.x.x.x) ةیفاضإلا تاجرخملا عیمجت ةللق تارمجتاونلا عمجب:

<#root>

show conn all protocol udp address x.x.x.x

show local-host x.x.x.x

show asp event dp-cp

show asp drop

show asp cluster counter

show asp table routing y.y.y.y

show route y.y.y.y

show mroute

show pim interface

show pim neighbor

show pim traffic

show igmp interface

show mfib count

- ASP طاقسإ برقو ماخلا ددعتملا ثبلا ةهجاو ةمزح عیمجت

<#root>

capture capi interface

```
buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (ingress capture for multicast UDP traffic from host X)
```

```
capture capo interface
```

```
buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (egress capture for multicast UDP traffic from host X)
```

```
capture asp type asp-drop buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (ASP drop capture for multicast traffic)
```

- 710005 و 302016 و 302015 يه عئاشلا تافرع لال - syslog لئاسر

ي ب رآ

- ثب لال رورم ةكرح ني مضتل ةه ج اولال هذه مادختسا متي . ةه ج اولال ةق فن لال ةلاح نم ققحت فاقيا تب ني عت عم ل FHR لى لى داخال ثب لال ةم زح لاسراو PIM ةلومح لخال ددعت مل PIM:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show interface detail | b Interface Tunnel0
```

```
Interface Tunnel0 "", is up, line protocol is up
```

```
Hardware is Available but not configured via nameif
MAC address 0000.0000.0000, MTU not set
IP address unassigned
Control Point Interface States:
Interface number is un-assigned
```

Interface config status is active
Interface state is active

firepower#

show pim tunnel

Interface	RP Address	Source Address
Tunnel0	192.168.2.2	192.168.2.2
Tunnel0	192.168.2.2	-

- تاراسملا صحف:

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 230.1.1.1), 01:04:30/00:02:50, RP 192.168.2.2, flags: S <--- *,G entry

Incoming interface: Tunnel0

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.2

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside

, Forward, 01:04:30/00:02:50

(192.168.1.100, 230.1.1.1), 00:00:04/00:03:28, flags: ST S <--- S,G entry

Incoming interface:

inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 00:00:03/00:03:25

- PIM Traffic Counter:

<#root>

firepower #

show pim traffic

PIM Traffic Counters

Elapsed time since counters cleared: 02:24:37

	Received	Sent
Valid PIM Packets	948	755
Hello	467	584
Join-Prune	125	32
Register	344	16
Register Stop	12	129
Assert	0	0
Bidir DF Election	0	0
Errors:		
Malformed Packets		0
Bad Checksums		0
Send Errors		0
Packet Sent on Loopback Errors		0
Packets Received on PIM-disabled Interface		0
Packets Received with Unknown PIM Version		0
Packets Received with Incorrect Addressing		0

- IPv6 (rp ip) and y.y.y, added to the table (x.x.x.x) IPv4 address to the table:

<#root>

show conn all protocol udp address x.x.x.x


```
show conn all | i PIM
```

```
show local-host x.x.x.x
```

```
show asp event dp-cp
```

```
show asp drop
```

```
show asp cluster counter
```

```
show asp table routing y.y.y.y
```

```
show route y.y.y.y
```

```
show mroute
```

```
show pim interface
```

```
show pim neighbor
```

```
show igmp interface
```

```
show mfib count
```

- ASP: طاقس| برقو ماخال ددعتملا ثبلا ةهجاو ةمزح عي مجت

```
<#root>
```

```
capture capi interface
```

```
buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (ingress capture for multicast UDP traffic from host
```

```
capture capo interface
```

```
buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (egress capture for multicast UDP traffic from host X)
```

```
capture asp type asp-drop buffer 32000000 match udp host X host Z <--- (ASP drop capture for multicast traffic)
```

- Syslog - تافرعمل الـ 302015 و 302016 و 710005.

ر.ل

ةيضا رتفإللة لملعلا ءارج ب صاخلا مسقلا يف ةروكذمل تاوطخل رابتعإل نيعب ذخ
ةيلاللة لة فاضإل صحلل تايلملعو:

- تاراسملا:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mroute
```

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

```
(*, 230.1.1.1), 00:23:30/never, RP 10.10.10.1, flags: SCJ <--- C flag means connected receiver
```

Incoming interface:

```
inside
```

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside

, Forward, 00:23:30/never

(192.168.1.100, 230.1.1.1), 00:00:36/00:03:04, flags: SJT <--- J flag indicates switchover to SPT, T fla

Incoming interface:

inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Inherited Outgoing interface list:

outside

, Forward, 00:23:30/never

(* , 230.1.1.2), 00:01:50/never, RP 10.10.10.1, flags: SCJ <--- C flag means connected receiver

Incoming interface:

inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside

, Forward, 00:01:50/never

(192.168.1.100, 230.1.1.2), 00:00:10/00:03:29, flags: SJT <--- <--- J flag indicates switchover to SPT,

Incoming interface:

inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Inherited Outgoing interface list:

outside

, Forward, 00:01:50/never

• IGMP:اعومجم

<#root>

firepower#

show igmp groups detail <--- The list of IGMP groups

Interface: outside

Group: 230.1.1.1

Uptime: 00:21:42

Router mode: EXCLUDE (Expires: 00:03:17)

Host mode: INCLUDE

Last reporter: 192.168.3.100 <--- Host joined group 230.1.1.1

Source list is empty

Interface: outside

Group: 230.1.1.2

Uptime: 00:00:02

Router mode: EXCLUDE (Expires: 00:04:17)

Host mode: INCLUDE

Last reporter: 192.168.3.101 <--- Host joined group 230.1.1.2

Source list is empty

- IGMP رورم ةكرح تايئاصح|

<#root>

firepower#

show igmp traffic

IGMP Traffic Counters

Elapsed time since counters cleared: 1d04h

	Received	Sent
Valid IGMP Packets	2468	856
Queries	2448	856
Reports	20	0
Leaves	0	0
Mtrace packets	0	0
DVMRP packets	0	0
PIM packets	0	0

Errors:

Malformed Packets 0

Martian source 0

Bad Checksums 0

(نحش لة قورو) اهحالص او PIM ءاطخأ فاش كتسأ رماو

	فصولا
show running-config multicast-routing	رادج ىلع ددعتم ل ثب ل هيجوت ني كمت مت اذا ام ة فرعم ل ة يامحل
ليغشت ل راسم ضرع	ىلع اهن يوكت مت يت ل ة تباثل تاراسم ل ىلع عالطال ل ة يامحل رادج
show running-config pim	ة يامحل رادج ىلع PIM نيوكت ىلع عالطال ل
show pim interface	اهي ل PIM ني كمت مت يت ل ة يامحل رادج تاهج او ة فرعم ل PIM ناريج و
PIM راج راهظا	PIM ل ناريج ة يورل
show pim group-map	RP ل ة ني عم ل ددعتم ل ثب ل تاعومجم ىرتل
show mroute	لماكل ددعتم ل ثب ل هيجوت لودج ىلع عالطال ل
show mroute 230.10.10.10	ددعتم ثب ة عومجم ل ددعتم ل ثب ل لودج ىلع عالطال ل ة ني عم
show pim قفن	رادج ني ب هؤاشن ل مت PIM قفن كانه ناك اذا ام ة فرعم ل RP و ة يامحل
ليصافت ل نيوانع ة فاك ضرع rp_ip_address	هؤاشن ل مت (PIM قفن) لاصتا كانه ناك اذا ام ة فرعم ل RP و ة يامحل رادج ني ب
pim ايجولوبط ضرع	ة يامحل رادج ل PIM ايجولوبط جارخا ضرع ل
debug pim	رادج نم PIM لئاسر عيمج اذه ءاطخأ ل حيحصت ضرعي هيل او ة يامحل

debug pim group 230.10.10.10	رادج يلاو نم PIM لئاسر عي مج اذه عا طخال حي حصت ضرعي ة ددح مل ددع تم ل ا ثب ل ا ة و م ج م ل ة ي ا م ح ل ا
PIM رورم ة ك ر ح ضرع	ة م ل ت س م ل ا PIM لئاسر ر ل و ح ت ا ي ا ص ح ا ي ل ع ع ا ل ط ا ل ل ة ل س ر م ل ا و
ASP ة و م ج م ل ا م ا ط ن د ا د ع ر ا ه ظ ا	ر ا س م ل ا ي ف ا ه ت ج ل ا ع م ت م ت ي ت ل ا م ز ح ل ا د د ع ن م ق ق ح ت ل ل م ك ح ت ل ا ة ط ق ن ل ب ا ق م ع ي ر س ل ا ر ا س م ل ا ل ب ا ق م ع ي ط ب ل ا
ASP ط ا ق س ا ر ا ه ظ ا	ي ل ع ج م ا ر ب ل ا ي و ت س م ي ل ع ط و ق س ل ا ت ا ل ا ح ة ف ا ك ة د ه ا ش م ل ة ي ا م ح ل ا ر ا د ج
ع ب ت ت ي ل خ ا د ن ر ا ق C A P ض ب ق ي ل ع ي ا ة ق ب ا ط م	ة ص ا خ ل ا ا ه ب ق ع ت و PIM ل د د ع ت م ل ا ث ب ل ا م ز ح ط ا ق ت ل ل ا ة ي ا م ح ل ا ر ا د ج ي ل ع ل خ د م ل ا ب
ع ب ت ت ل خ ا د C A P ة ه ج ا و ط ا ق ت ل ل ا ي ا 224.1.2.3 ف ي ض م U D P ة ق ب ا ط م	ه ب ق ع ت و ل خ د م ل ا د د ع ت م ل ا ث ب ل ا ق ف د ط ا ق ت ل ل ا
show pim bsr-router	ب خ ت ن م ل ا BSR ه ج و م و ه ن م ن م ق ق ح ت ل ل
224.1.2.3 ن ي و ا ن ع ل ا ة ف ا ك ر ا ه ظ ا	ل ل ص ا ل ا د د ع ت م ل ا ث ب ل ا ل ا ص ت ا ر ا ه ظ ا ل
show local-host 224.1.2.3	ي ر ذ ج ل ا / ع ب ا ت ل ا د د ع ت م ل ا ث ب ل ا ت ا ل ا ص ت ا ر ا ه ظ ا ل

[ديدهت دض ع ا ف د ل ا ت ا ق ا ص ل ع م ل م ع ل ا ب م ق](#)؛ ة ي ا م ح ل ا ر ا د ج ط ا ق ت ل ل ا ل و ح ت ا م و ل ع م ل ا ن م د ي ز م ل
[FirePOWER ة م ز ح ل ا ع ب ت ت و](#)

ة ف و ر ع م ت ا ل ك ش م

Firepower ددع تم ل ا ثب ل ا دويق:

- IPv6 م ع د ي ا ل
- (EMCP) رورم ل ا ة ك ر ح ة ق ط ن م ي ف ت ا ه ج ا و ل ا ي ل ع م و ع د م ر ي غ PIM/IGMP ددع تم ل ا ثب ل ا
- FHR ل و ك و ت و ر ب و RP ل و ك و ت و ر ب ل ا ل ث ا م م ة ي ا م ح ل ا ر ا د ج ن و ك ي ن ا ن ك م ي ا ل
- ثب ل ا ل ا ص ت ا ر ا ه ظ ا ل . ط ق ف د د ع ت م ل ا ثب ل ل ة ي و ه ل ا ت ا ل ا ص ت ا ل a l l c o n n s h o w ر م ا ل ا ضرعي
show local-host <group ip> ر م ا ل م د خ ت س ا ي و ن ا ث ل ل ا / ي ر ذ ج ل ا د د ع ت م ل ا

vPC ي صخشل رتوي بمكلااب صاخلا Nexus ىلع دمت عم ريغ PIM

وه امك Nexus دح كانه نوكتي سف، ةيماحل رادجو vPC Nexus ني ب PIM رواج رشن تلواح اذا
انه حضوم:

[قيساس ال Nexus ةمظنا ىلع ةيضارتفال اذفنملا ةانق ربع هيچوتلل ةموعدملا لكايهلا](#)

طاقسإلا اذه عبتت عم طاقتلالاي في رت، NGFW رظن ةهجو نم

```
<#root>
```

```
Result:
```

```
input-interface: NET102
```

```
input-status: up
```

```
input-line-status: up
```

```
output-interface: NET102
```

```
output-status: up
```

```
output-line-status: up
```

```
Action: drop
```

```
Drop-reason: (no-mcast-intrf) FP no mcast output intrf      <-- The ingress multicast packet is dropped
```

RP: ليچست لامك ةيماحل رادج ىلع رذعتي

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mroute 224.1.1.2.3
```

```
Multicast Routing Table
```

```
Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,  
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,  
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,  
J - Join SPT
```

```
Timers: Uptime/Expires
```

```
Interface state: Interface, State
```

```
(*, 224.1.1.2.3), 01:05:21/never, RP 10.1.0.209, flags: SCJ
```

```
Incoming interface: OUTSIDE
```

```
RPF nbr: 10.1.104.10
```

```
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
```

```
Server_102, Forward, 01:05:21/never
```

```
(10.1.1.48, 224.1.1.2.3), 00:39:15/00:00:04, flags: SFJT
```

```
Incoming interface: NET102
```

```
RPF nbr: 10.1.1.48, Registering      <-- The RP Registration is stuck
```

```
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
```

```
Tunnel0, Forward, 00:39:15/never
```

معدم ريغ هجولا قطانم

رورم كرح قباطت يتلا لوصولا يف مكحتلا جهن دءاقل هجو نامأ ةقطنم ديدحت كنكمي ال ددعتملا ثبل:

The screenshot shows the FMC 'Policy Editor' for 'FTD_Access_Control_Policy'. A red box highlights the 'Dest Zones' field in the rule configuration table, which contains 'OUTSIDE_ZONE'. An orange error message states: 'Misconfiguration! The Dest Zones must be empty!'. The table below shows the rule configuration:

Name	Source Zones	Dest Zones	Source Networks	Dest Networks	VLAN Tags	Users	Applicat...	Source Ports	Dest Ports	URLs	Source Dynamic Attributes	Destinat... Dynamic Attributes	Action
Mandatory - FTD_Access_Control_Policy (1-1)													
1 allow_multicast	INSIDE_ZONE	OUTSIDE_ZONE	Any	224.1.2.3	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Any	Allow

FMC: مدختسم ليلدي اضيأ قثوم اذهو

The screenshot shows the Cisco documentation page for 'Configure IGMP Features'. The table of contents on the left includes: Book Title Page, Getting Started with Device Configuration, Device Operations, Interfaces and Device Settings, Routing (Static and Default Routes, Virtual Routers, ECMP, OSPF, BGP, RIP), Multicast (Policy Based Routing), and Find Matches in This Book. The main content area includes a search bar and the following text:

Internet multicast routing from address range 224.0.0/24 is not supported; IGMP group is not created when enabling multicast routing for the reserved addresses.

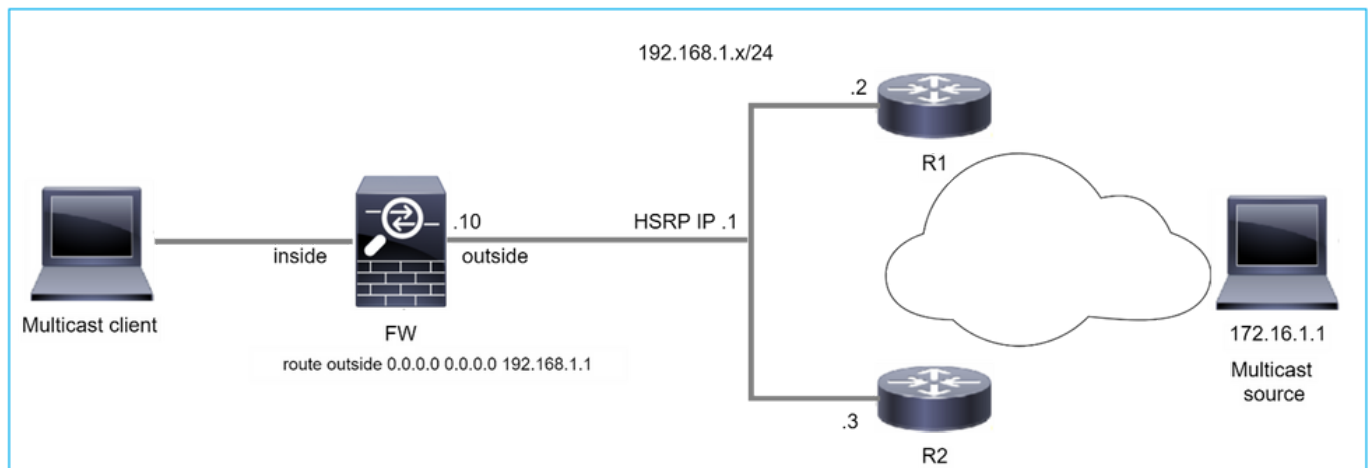
Clustering
In clustering, for IGMP and PIM, this feature is only supported on the primary unit.

Additional Guidelines

- You must configure an access control or prefilter rule on the inbound security zone to allow traffic to the multicast host, such as 224.1.2.3. However, you cannot specify a destination security zone for the rule, or it cannot be applied to multicast connections during initial connection validation.
- You cannot disable an interface with PIM configured on it. If you have configured PIM on the interface (see [Configure PIM Protocol](#)), disabling the multicast routing and PIM does not remove the PIM configuration. You must remove (delete) the PIM configuration to disable the interface.
- PIM/IGMP Multicast routing is not supported on interfaces in a traffic zone.
- Do not configure FTD to simultaneously be a Rendezvous Point (RP) and a First Hop Router.

Configure IGMP Features
IP hosts use IGMP to report their group memberships to directly-connected multicast routers. IGMP is used to dynamically register individual hosts in a multicast group on a particular LAN. Hosts identify group memberships by sending IGMP

HSRP ببسب مءاخلا تاهجوم هاجت PIM لئاسر ةيماءلا راء نمضتي ال



عيرسلا دادعتسالارا راركت لوكوتورب ربع يضارتفا راسم ةيماءلا راءل نوكي، ةلاءلا هذه يف

R1 و R2 نيهجوم ل عم PIM ةراج و IP 192.168.1.1 (HSRP)

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run route
```

```
route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.1.1 1
```

R1 و R2 ل IP ةدام ل ةهجال و جراج ل نيب PIM رواج ل ل ةي امحل راج يوتحي

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim neighbor
```

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	pri	Bidir
192.168.1.1	outside	01:18:27	00:01:25	1		
192.168.1.2	outside	01:18:03	00:01:29	1	(DR)	

PIM ءاطخأ حيحصت رمأ ضرعي . ثب ل ةكبش ل PIM Join ة لاسر ل لاسر اب ةي امحل راج موق ي ال
debug pim اذ ءا ل اذ ءا:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
debug pim
```

```
...
```

```
IPv4 PIM: Sending J/P to an invalid neighbor: outside 192.168.1.1
```

ةءاع ل زيمم رواجم لك ل ةي رود حي قنن / طبر ة لاسر ل لاسر ي هجوم ل " نأ ل [RFC 2362 ريشي](#) ل لاسر ل لاسر م تي . " (*,*,RP) و (*,G) و (S,G) ل اذ ل لك ب طبر ترم (RPF) ي س ك ء ل راسم ل ه ي جوت
PIM راج (RPF) ي س ك ء ل راسم ل ه ي جوت ةءاع ل راج ناك اذ ل طقف خ س ن ل / م امض ن ل

نأ ب جي . ةي امحل راج ل ل ءا ثب راسم ل اذ ءا ءا فاض ل م دخت س م ل ل نكم ي . ءل ك شم ل ن م ءل ل
HSRP نوك ي ام ءاع و 192.168.1.3 و 192.168.1.2 و هجوم ل ءهجال IP ي ناون ءا ل ل هجوم ل ريشي
IP طاش ن ل هجوم ل وه

ل ل ا ث م :

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show run mroute
```

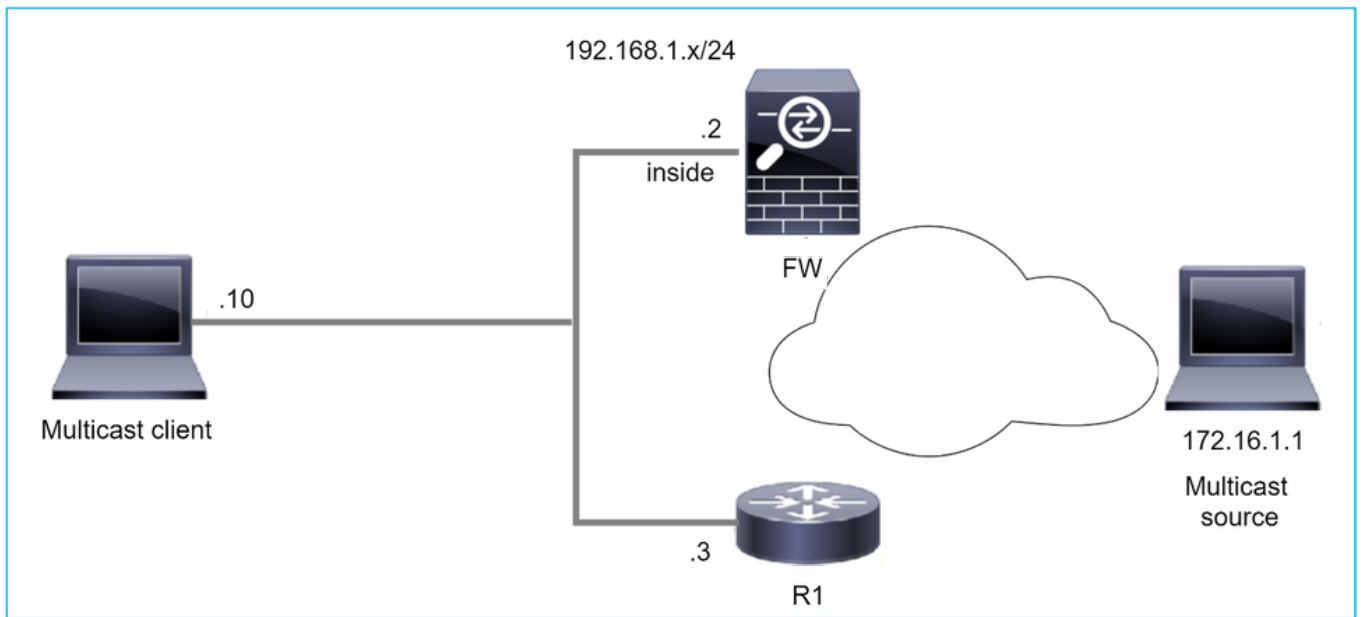
```
firepower#
```

```
mroute 172.16.1.1 255.255.255.255 192.168.1.2
```

رأج ٲطعی ،ثحب RPF ل ل ،نأكم ٲف نوكٲ لٲكشٲ دٲدخٲ آأسم ٲكٲٲاتس ل نكاس ل ل نأ ام ل ل ASA ن م ةلواط دشحٲ instead of unicast ةلواط دشحٲ multicast ل ل ةٲلضفأل ةٲامحل ل 192.168.1.2 رواجم ل ل ةرشابم ةلأسر PIM ل ل لسرٲو

لبقٲ راسم ل نأل ارظن ،HSRP راركت ةدئاف رواجٲٲ ام دح ل ل ٲبأٲل راسم ل :ةظألم
ةٲلأل ةوطأل ٲلش ف اذآ .ةكبش ل عانق/ناونع ةعومجم ل كل طقف ةدأو ةٲلأل ةوطأل
هجوم ل ل ةٲامحل رأج عجرٲ ن ل ف ،اه ل ل لوصول رذعتٲ حبصأ و route رمأل ٲف ةددم ل
رأل.

ةٲلحمل ةكبش ل ل عطقم ٲف DR نوكٲ ال ام دنع LHR ةٲامحل رأج ربٲعٲ ال
(LAN)



ةٲلحمل ةكبش ل ل عطقم ٲف PIM نارٲك R1 ل ل ةٲامحل رأج ٲوتحٲ
PIM DR: وه R1

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim neighbor
```

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR pri	Bidir
192.168.1.3	inside	00:12:50	00:01:38	1 (DR)	

LHR. وه ةيامل رادج حبصي نلف، ليمل نل نم IGMP مامضنا بلط يقلت مت اذا

حيقنت ةمالع اهبو طفنلك ةيفاضا ةيلخ ةمي ق راسملا رهظي:

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mroute
```

```
Multicast Routing Table
```

```
Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,  
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,  
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,  
J - Join SPT
```

```
Timers: Uptime/Expires
```

```
Interface state: Interface, State
```

```
(*, 230.1.1.1), 00:06:30/never, RP 0.0.0.0,
```

```
flags
```

```
: S
```

```
P
```

```
C
```

```
Incoming interface: Null
```

```
RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0
```

```
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
```

```
inside, Null, 00:06:30/never <--- OIL has inside and Null
```

DR. ةهاولا ةيولوا ةدايز نكمي، LHR ةيامل رادج لعج

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
```

```
firepower#
```

```
pim dr-priority 2
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show pim neighbor
```

```
Neighbor Address Interface Uptime Expires DR pri Bidir
```

192.168.1.3

inside

17:05:28 00:01:41 1

جارجال اذه PIM debug pim ءاطخأ ححصت رمأ ضرعي

<#root>

firepower#

debug pim

firepower#

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) inside Start being last hop <--- Firewall considers itself as the lasp hop

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Start being last hop

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Start signaling sources

IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.1.1.1/32) NULLIF-skip MRIB modify NS

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) inside FWD state change from Prune to Forward

IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.1.1.1/32) inside MRIB modify F NS

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Updating J/P status from Null to Join

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Processing timers

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) J/P processing

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) No RPF interface to send J/P

راسملا نم Null و اهري فشت مت ي تل ا عمال علا لارا مت

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

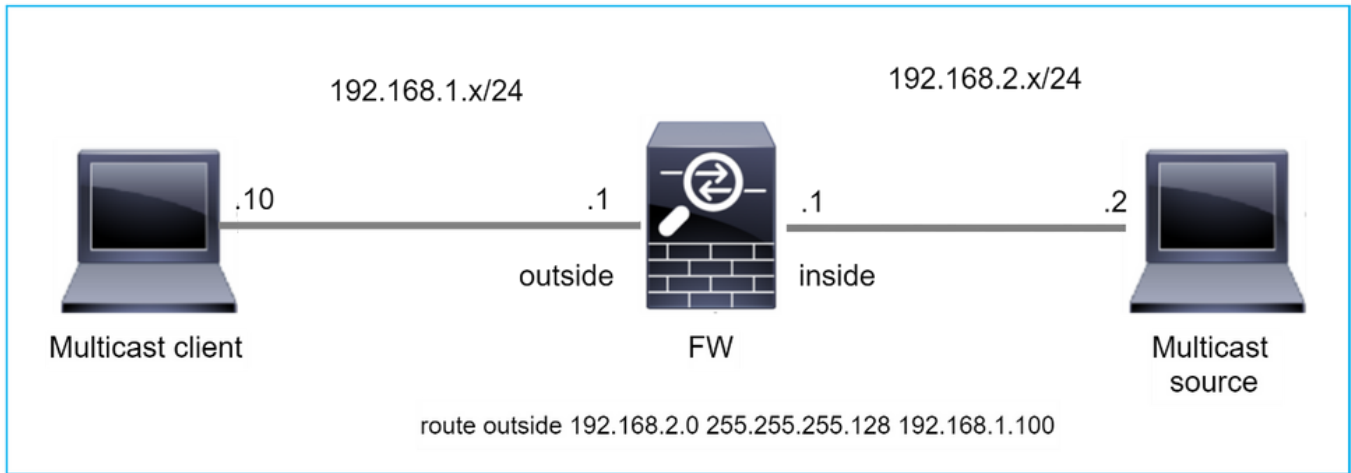
(*, 230.1.1.1), 16:48:23/never, RP 0.0.0.0, flags:

SCJ

Incoming interface: Null

```
RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
    inside, Forward, 16:48:23/never
```

هيجوت ةداعإ نم ققحتلا لشف ببسب ددعتملا ثبل مزح طقسى ةيامحلا راج
يسكعلا راسملا



راج يوتحي شيح، RPF لشف ببسب ددعتملا ثبل ل UDP مزح طاقسإ متي، ةلاجل هذه ي
ةجراخلا ةهجال ربع 255.255.255.128 عانقلا عم اديحت رثكأ راسم يل ةيامحلا

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
capture capi type raw-data trace interface inside match udp any any
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show capture capi packet-number 1 trace
```

```
106 packets captured
  1: 08:57:18.867234      192.168.2.2.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12354:  udp 500
Phase: 1
Type: CAPTURE
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 2684 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
MAC Access list
```

```
Phase: 2
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
```

Elapsed time: 2684 ns
Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:
MAC Access list

Phase: 3
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 13664 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.168.1.100 using egress ifc outside

Phase: 4
Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP
Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface
Result: ALLOW
Elapsed time: 8296 ns
Config:
Additional Information:
Found next-hop 192.168.1.100 using egress ifc outside

Result:
input-interface: inside
input-status: up
input-line-status: up
output-interface: outside
output-status: up
output-line-status: up
Action: drop
Time Taken: 27328 ns

Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) Reverse-path verify failed, Drop-location: frame 0x0000556bcb1069dd flow

(NA)/NA

firepower#

show route static

Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF

Gateway of last resort is not set

s 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.128 [1/0] via 192.168.1.100, outside

RPF: لبق نم هكاهتنا مت يذلا طاقسإل ببس ASP طاقسإل طاقسإل تاي لمع رهظت

<#root>

```
firepower#
```

```
show capture asp
```

```
Target:    OTHER
Hardware:  ASAv
Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance Software Version 9.19(1)
ASLR enabled, text region 556bc9390000-556bcd0603dd
```

```
21 packets captured
```

```
1: 09:00:53.608290      192.168.2.2.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12354:  udp 500 Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) Reverse
2: 09:00:53.708032      192.168.2.2.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12354:  udp 500 Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) R
3: 09:00:53.812152      192.168.2.2.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12354:  udp 500 Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) R
4: 09:00:53.908613      192.168.2.2.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12354:  udp 500 Drop-reason: (rpf-violated) R
```

MFIB: | ءارء | ءءاي ز ي ف (RPF) ي س ك ع ل ا ر ا س م ل ا ه ي ء و ت ءءاع | ل ش ف ت اء اء ع

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mfib 230.1.1.1 count
```

```
IP Multicast Statistics
7 routes, 4 groups, 0.00 average sources per group
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kilobits per second
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops(OIF-null, rate-limit etc)
```

```
Group: 230.1.1.1
```

```
RP-tree:
```

```
Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 6788/6788/0
```

```
...
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mfib 230.1.1.1 count
```

```
IP Multicast Statistics
7 routes, 4 groups, 0.00 average sources per group
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kilobits per second
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops(OIF-null, rate-limit etc)
```

```
Group: 230.1.1.1
```

```
RP-tree:
```

```
Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 6812/6812/0 <--- RPF failed counter increased
```

وه تاراڤخلا دحأ (RPF) ڤسكعل راسملا هڤوت ةداعل نم ققحتلا لشف حالصا ڤل حال نمكڤ
تباثلا راسملا ةلازا.

ةداعل ممت (RPF) ڤسكعل راسملا هڤوت ةداعل نم ققحتلا لشف نم دڤزملا دوجو مدع لاح ڤڤ
MFIB: جارخا ڤڤ هڤوتلا ةداعل دادع دادزڤو مزحل هڤوت

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mfib 230.1.1.1 count
```

```
IP Multicast Statistics
```

```
8 routes, 4 groups, 0.25 average sources per group
```

```
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kilobits per second
```

```
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops(OIF-null, rate-limit etc)
```

```
Group: 230.1.1.1
```

```
RP-tree:
```

```
Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 9342/9342/0
```

```
Source: 192.168.2.2,
```

```
Forwarding: 1033/9/528/39
```

```
, Other: 0/0/0
```

```
Tot. shown: Source count: 1, pkt count: 0
```

```
...
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show mfib 230.1.1.1 count
```

```
IP Multicast Statistics
```

```
8 routes, 4 groups, 0.25 average sources per group
```

```
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kilobits per second
```

```
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops(OIF-null, rate-limit etc)
```

```
Group: 230.1.1.1
```

```
RP-tree:
```

```
Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 9342/9342/0
```

```
Source: 192.168.2.2,
```

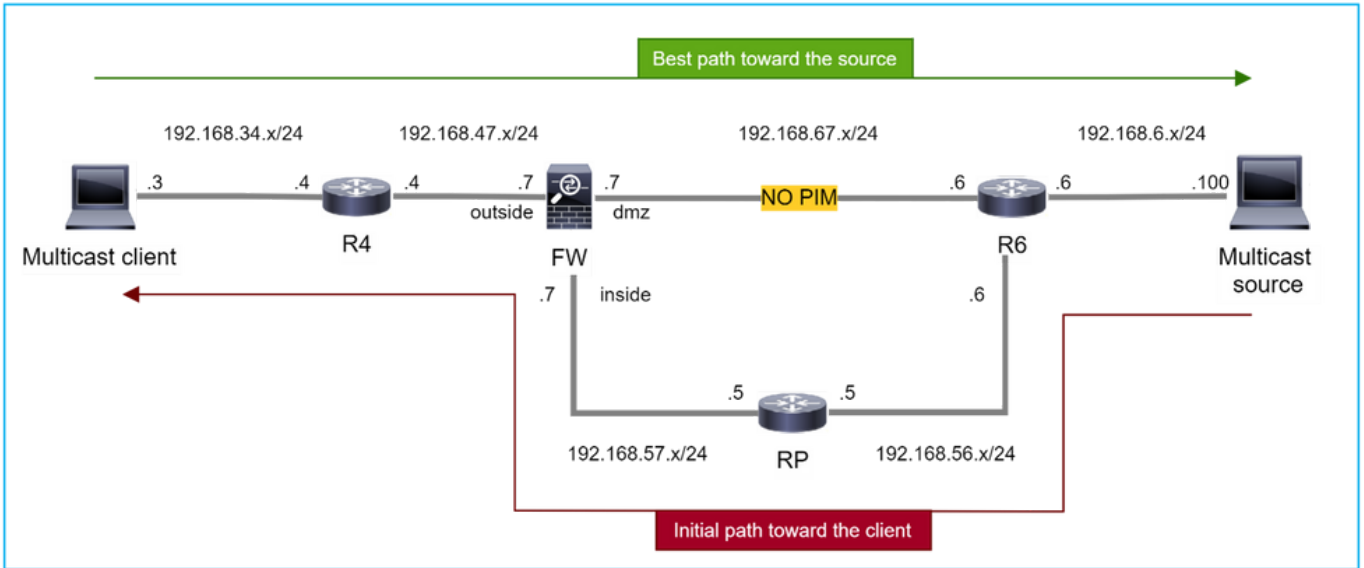
```
Forwarding: 1044/10/528/41
```

```
, Other: 0/0/0
```

```
<--- Forward counter increased
```

```
Tot. shown: Source count: 1, pkt count: 0
```

ردصملا ةرجش ىلإ PIM لڤدبت دنع PIM Join ءاشنإب ةڤامحل رادج موقڤ ال



هذه الحالة، فإن أفضل مسار نحو المصدر، هو R4 > FW > DMZ R4 > FW > R6. وهو ليس المسار الأولي نحو العميل، بل R4 > RP > DW > R6:

<#root>

firepower#

show route 192.168.6.100

```
Routing entry for 192.168.6.0 255.255.255.0
  Known via "ospf 1", distance 110, metric 11, type intra area
```

Last update from 192.168.67.6 on dmz, 0:36:22 ago

Routing Descriptor Blocks:

* 192.168.67.6, from 192.168.67.6, 0:36:22 ago, via dmz

Route metric is 11, traffic share count is 1

يؤدي الوصول بدرجة عالية من رصم المبدأ الخاص بـ PIM طرقة الأسر للسر أو SPT ليحدث عدد بـ R4 موقفي SPT ليحدث عبثاً في SPT. راسم الـ (S,G) يوتحي الـ SPT ليحدث متي الـ R4 موقفي SPT.

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 230.1.1.1), 00:00:05/00:03:24, RP 10.5.5.5, flags: S

Incoming interface: inside

RPF nbr: 192.168.57.5

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 00:00:05/00:03:24

(192.168.6.100, 230.1.1.1), 00:00:05/00:03:24, flags: S

Incoming interface: dmz

RPF nbr: 192.168.67.6

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 00:00:05/00:03:2

R4 ريظنللا نم هيقلت مت يذلا 2 PIM مامضنا بلط PIM debug PIM ءاطخأ ححصت رمأ ضرعي
صاخ بلط لاسرا يف لشفو (*،G)، ليمحتل لل PIM Join بلط ةيماحلل رادج لسرا (S.G) و (*،G)
192.168.67.6: حلاصلل ريغ راوجل ببسب ردصم لابل

<#root>

firepower#

debug pim

IPv4 PIM: Received J/P on outside from 192.168.47.4 target: 192.168.47.7 (to us) <--- 1st PIM join to th

IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 10.5.5.5 group: 230.1.1.1 flags: RPT WC S <--- 1st PIM join with root a

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Create entry

IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.1.1.1/32) MRIB modify DC

IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.1.1.1/32) inside MRIB modify A

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) outside J/P state changed from Null to Join

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) outside Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) outside FWD state change from Prune to Forward

IPv4 PIM: [0] (*,230.1.1.1/32) outside MRIB modify F NS

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Updating J/P status from Null to Join

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Processing timers

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) J/P processing

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs

IPv4 PIM: (*,230.1.1.1) J/P adding Join on inside

IPv4 PIM: Sending J/P message for neighbor 192.168.57.5 on inside for 1 groups <--- PIM Join sent from

IPv4 PIM: Received J/P on outside from 192.168.47.4 target: 192.168.47.7 (to us) <--- 1st PIM join to th

IPv4 PIM: J/P entry: Join root: 192.168.6.100 group: 230.1.1.1 flags: S <--- 1st PIM join with

IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) Create entry
IPv4 PIM: Adding monitor for 192.168.6.100
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup for root 192.168.6.100: nbr 192.168.67.6, dmz via the rib
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) RPF changed from 0.0.0.0/- to 192.168.67.6/dmz
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) Source metric changed from [0/0] to [110/11]
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1/32) MRIB modify DC
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1/32) inside MRIB modify A
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1/32) outside MRIB modify F NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) outside J/P state changed from Null to Join
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) outside Imm FWD state change from Prune to Forward
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) Updating J/P status from Null to Join
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) J/P scheduled in 0.0 secs
IPv4 PIM: [0] (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1/32) dmz MRIB modify NS
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) outside Raise J/P expiration timer to 210 seconds
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) Processing timers
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) J/P processing
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) Periodic J/P scheduled in 50 secs
IPv4 PIM: (192.168.6.100,230.1.1.1) J/P adding Join on dmz

IPv4 PIM: Sending J/P to an invalid neighbor: dmz 192.168.67.6

<--- Invalid neighbor

رقت في R6: show pim neighbour |

<#root>

firepower#

show pim neighbor

Neighbor Address	Interface	Uptime	Expires	DR	pri	Bidir
192.168.47.4	outside	00:21:12	00:01:44	1		
192.168.57.5	inside	02:43:43	00:01:15	1		

dmz: show pim interface |

<#root>

firepower#

show pim interface

Address	Interface	PIM	Nbr	Hello	DR	DR
			Count	Intvl	Prior	
192.168.47.7	outside	on	1	30	1	this system

192.168.67.7	dmz	on	0	30	1	this system
192.168.57.7	inside	on	1	30	1	this system

R6: هجاولى ع PIM لى طعت مت

<#root>

R6#

show ip interface brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0	192.168.6.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/1	192.168.56.6	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/2	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/3	192.168.67.6	YES	manual	up	up
Tunnel0	192.168.56.6	YES	unset	up	up

R6#

show ip pim interface GigabitEthernet0/3 detail

GigabitEthernet0/3 is up, line protocol is up
 Internet address is 192.168.67.6/24
 Multicast switching: fast
 Multicast packets in/out: 0/123628
 Multicast TTL threshold: 0

PIM: disabled <--- PIM is disabled

Multicast Tagswitching: disabled

R6: هجاولى ع GigabitEthernet0/3 لى ع PIM نى كمت وه لى

<#root>

R6(config-if)#

interface GigabitEthernet0/3

R6(config-if)#

ip pim sparse-mode

R6(config-if)#

*Apr 21 13:17:14.575: %PIM-5-NBRCHG: neighbor 192.168.67.7 UP on interface GigabitEthernet0/3

*Apr 21 13:17:14.577: %PIM-5-DRCHG: DR change from neighbor 0.0.0.0 to 192.168.67.7 on interface Gigabit

SPT لي دبت لي لريش تي ال T، مالع تي ب تبة ايمالح راج موقتي

<#root>

firepower#

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 230.1.1.1), 00:26:30/00:02:50, RP 10.5.5.5, flags: S
Incoming interface: inside
RPF nbr: 192.168.57.5
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
outside, Forward, 00:26:30/00:02:50

(192.168.6.100, 230.1.1.1), 00:26:30/00:03:29, flags: ST

Incoming interface: dmz
RPF nbr: 192.168.67.6
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
outside, Forward, 00:26:30/00:02:39

دافن ل دعم دح قحتست يتي ل لوالا ايلي لقل مزحل طقس ايمالح راج

cp ل ب ايفاض اة ل ام FP، ايتي multicast دي دج نم لوالا طبرل ايمالح راج ملتسي ام دن ع
SP (FP > SP) قيرط نع cp ل ايلي طبرل FP ل مكلي، اة ل هذه في . تب ل طت تنك عيطتسي
> CP) ايفاض اة ل ام ل ل:

- نراق اة وه ل او نراق ل خ دم ل ن بي FP في لي صوت ل ص ا ق ل خ .
- هيجوت اة اة ل حص نم ق قحت ل ل ل م ، ددعت م ل ا ث ل ب ا ب اة ص ا اة ايفاض اة ق قحت ت ا ي ل م ع
ص ح ف و (FHR) وه ايمالح راج ن ا ك ا ذ ا ا م اة ل ا ح ي ف) PIM في ل غ ت و (RPF) ي س ك ع ل ا ر ا س م ل
ك ل ذ ي ل ا م و ط ف ن ل .
- ر ا س م ل ل و د ج ي ف اة ر ا ص ل ل و اة ر ا و ل ا ت ا ه ا و ل ا م ا د خ ت س ا ب (S,G) ل ا خ ذ ا ا ش ن ا |
- اة ر ا ص ل ل و اة ر ا و ل ا ت ا ه ا و ل ا ن ي ب FP في ف ب ع ك / ع ب ا ت ل ا ص ت ا ا ش ن ا |

لي اة و ا ق ت ن ا م ت ي يتي ل مزحل ل دعم ايلي ل اة ايمالح راج دح ي ، م ك ح ت ل ا ي و ت س م اة ا م نم ع ز ج ك
cp.

ض: في خ ت ل ل دعم طاقس ا ب ب س م ا د خ ت س ا ب ل دعم ل ا ز و ا ج ت ت يتي ل مزحل طاقس ا م ت ي

<#root>

firepower#

show asp drop

Frame drop:

Punt rate limit exceeded (punt-rate-limit) 2062

اههيجوت متي يتي التلا ددعتملا ثبلا مزح ددع نم ققحتلل show asp cluster counter رملال مدختسأ
لجى CP ن SP:

<#root>

firepower#

show asp cluster counter

Global dp-counters:

Context specific dp-counters:

MCAST_FP_FROM_PUNT	30	Number of multicast packets punted from CP to FP
MCAST_FP_TO_SP	2680	Number of multicast packets punted from FP to SP
MCAST_SP_TOTAL	2710	Number of total multicast packets processed in SP
MCAST_SP_FROM_PUNT	30	Number of multicast packets punted from CP to SP <--- Number of
MCAST_SP_FROM_PUNT_FORWARD	30	Number of multicast packets coming from CP that are forwarded
MCAST_SP_PKTS	30	Number of multicast packets that require slow-path attention
MCAST_SP_PKTS_TO_CP	30	Number of multicast packets punted to CP from SP
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_HANDLE	2650	Number of multicast packets failed with no flow mcast_handle
MCAST_FP_CHK_FAIL_NO_FP_FWD	30	Number of multicast packets that cannot be fast-path forwarded

FP > CP، راطتنا ةمئاق يف مزحلا ددع نم ققحتلل show asp event dp-cp punt رملال مدختسأ
ة:نات 15 لدعمو

<#root>

firepower#

show asp event dp-cp punt | begin EVENT-TYPE

EVENT-TYPE	ALLOC	ALLOC-FAIL	ENQUEUED	ENQ-FAIL	RETIRED	15SEC-RATE
punt	24452	0	24452	0	10852	1402

multicast

23800	0
-------	---

23800

0 10200

1402

pim 652 0 652 0 652 0

مزلحلا هئجوت ةءاعإ مئتت FP، فعباتلل/لصلألا تالاصتاللا ءاشنإ وراسملا ةئبعت متي امءنع
ف cp للى لىل طبرلل FP قصللي ال، ةلحال هذه في ف. ةءوومل تالاصتاللا نم ءزك FP في ف.

فءيءل ءءءملا لىل قفءءل لىل وائل مزلحلا ءلءمب ةياملال راء موقفي فيك

موقفي DataPath في فءءملا لىل ءيءل قفءءل لىل وائل مزلحلا ةياملال راء لبقءسي امءنع
تاءارءال هذه ءاآتاب ةياملال راء:

1. مزلحاب ءمسي نامال آهن ناك اذا امم ققءءللا.
2. رمم قيرط نع cp للى لىل طبرلل مكلي.
3. ةيولل تاهاءوول ءءملا تاهاءوول لىل لاصتاللا شني:

<#root>

firepower#

show capture capi packet-number 1 trace

10 packets captured

1: 08:54:15.007003 192.168.1.100.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12345: udp 400

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: INPUT-ROUTE-LOOKUP

Subtype: Resolve Egress Interface

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Found next-hop 192.168.2.1 using egress ifc inside

Phase: 4
Type: ACCESS-LIST
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Implicit Rule
Additional Information:

Phase: 5
Type: NAT
Subtype: per-session
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 6
Type: IP-OPTIONS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 7
Type: CLUSTER-REDIRECT
Subtype: cluster-redirect
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 8
Type: QOS
Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 9

Type: MULTICAST

Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

Phase: 10

Type: FLOW-CREATION

Subtype:
Result: ALLOW
Config:
Additional Information:

New flow created with id 19, packet dispatched to next module <--- New flow

Result:
input-interface: inside


```
Incoming interface: inside
RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
  outside, Forward, 00:19:28/00:03:13
```

```
(192.168.1.100, 230.1.1.1), 00:08:50/00:03:09, flags: ST
```

```
Incoming interface: inside
```

```
RPF nbr: 192.168.2.1
Immediate Outgoing interface list:
  outside, Forward, 00:00:32/00:02:57
```

نراقول نيب لي صوت ةرذب/عرف قلخي نأ رمم $FP > SP > CP$ قيرط نع FP ل CP ل ا دشري 6.
رداصوم داق:

show local-host رمألا جارخا يف طقف ايئرم لاصتالا اذه نوكي

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show local-host
```

```
Interface outside: 5 active, 5 maximum active
local host: <224.0.0.13>,
local host: <192.168.3.100>,
local host: <230.1.1.1>,
```

```
Conn:
```

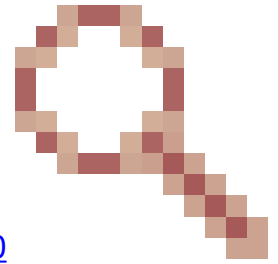
```
UDP outside 230.1.1.1:12345 inside 192.168.1.100:12345, idle
```

```
0:00:04, bytes 4000, flags -
local host: <224.0.0.5>,
local host: <224.0.0.1>,
Interface inside: 4 active, 5 maximum active
local host: <192.168.1.100>,
```

```
Conn:
```

```
UDP outside 230.1.1.1:12345 inside 192.168.1.100:12345, idle
```

```
0:00:04, bytes 4000, flags -
local host: <224.0.0.13>,
local host: <192.168.2.1>,
local host: <224.0.0.5>,
Interface nlp_int_tap: 0 active, 2 maximum active
Interface any: 0 active, 0 maximum active
```



Cisco [CSCwe21280](https://www.cisco.com/cisco/web/bugtools/bugsearch.html?bugid=CSCwe21280) نم ءاطخأل احي حصت فرعم حالصا عم جم اربلا تارادصا يف
بعك/لفطلا لاصتال 302015 syslog ةلاسرة اشنا اضيا متي ،

<#root>

Apr 24 2023 08:54:15: %FTD-6-302015:

Built outbound UDP connection 20 for outside:230.1.1.1/12345 (230.1.1.1/12345) to inside:192.168.1.100/1

لاصتالا قباطت لخدملا مزح نإف ، بعك/لعبات لاول لصلألا تالاصتإ نم لك ءاشنا متي امدنع
FP: يف اههيجوت ةداعإ متتو دوجوملا

<#root>

firepower#

show capture capi trace packet-number 2

10 packets captured

2: 08:54:15.020567 192.168.1.100.12345 > 230.1.1.1.12345: udp 400

Phase: 1

Type: CAPTURE

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 2

Type: ACCESS-LIST

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Implicit Rule

Additional Information:

MAC Access list

Phase: 3

Type: FLOW-LOOKUP

Subtype:

Result: ALLOW

Config:

Additional Information:

Found flow with id 19, using existing flow <--- Existing flow

Result:

input-interface: inside

input-status: up

input-line-status: up

Action: allow

ددتعمل ICMP ثب رورم ة كرح ة يفصت

لوصول ال يف م كحت ال ة مئاق مادخت ساب ددتعمل ال ثب لل ICMP رورم ة كرح ة يفصت ك نكمي ال (ACL). (ICMP): م كحت ال يوتسم ة سايس مادخت سا بجي.

ثب لل ICMP مزح ة يفصت ب Cisco [CSCs126860](https://bst.cloudapps.cisco.com/bugsearch) ASA نم ءاطخ ال احيصت فرعم موقوي ال ددتعمل

ل PIM ة فورعمل ال ددتعمل ال ثب ال بويع

ة: ة فورعمل ال بويع لل ءاطخ ال نع ثح ال اءا مادخت سا ك نكمي

<https://bst.cloudapps.cisco.com/bugsearch>

"Cisco نم (ASA) في كحت لل لباقل ال نام ال زاخ" جت نم نمض FTD و ASA بويع مظعم درس متي

The screenshot shows the Cisco Bug Search Tool interface. The search criteria are 'PIM' (highlighted with a red box and '1') and 'Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) Software' (highlighted with a red box and '2'). The results section shows two bugs: CSCsy08778 and CSCtg52478. A red callout bubble points to the results section with the text 'The results'.

Search For: PIM

Product: Cisco Adaptive Security Appliance (ASA) Software

Release: Affecting or Fixed in Releases

Save Search | Email Search | Clear | Search

94 Results | Sorted by Severity | Sort By: Show All

CSCsy08778 no pim on one subif disables eigrp on same physical of 4 ge module
Symptom: eigrp stops working on one subinterface, if "no pim" is issued on another subinterface which belongs to the same physical interface. Conditions: The physical interface belongs to the 4-GE module. If using the main-board
Severity: 2 | Status: Fixed | Updated: Nov 09, 2016 | Cases:3 | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ (0)

CSCtg52478 PIM nbr jp_buffer can be corrupted under stress
Symptom: memory corruption of pim nbr structure Conditions: multicast w/ PIM-SM and heavy traffic and CLI

ةلص تاذا تامولعم

- [قعاااا ل لكااا م ل اوااا الص او ASA ل ددعااا م ل اااا اااا اااا فاشكاااا](#)
- [Firepower قرااا زكارم ل ددعااا م ل اااا](#)
- [Firepower ل ددعااا م ل اااا اااا اااا صااا](#)

ةمچرتل هذه لوج

ةللأل تاي نقتل نم ةومچم مادختساب دن تسمل اذہ Cisco تچرت
ملاعلاء انءمچي فني مدختسمل معدى وتحم مي دقتل ةيرشبل او
امك ةقيقد نوك تنل ةللأل ةمچرت لصف أن ةظحال مچري. ةصاخل مهتبل ب
Cisco يلخت. فرتحم مچرت مامدقي يتل ةيفارتحال ةمچرتل عم لالحل وه
ىلإ أمئاد ةوچرلاب ي صؤت وتامچرتل هذه ةقد نع اهتيل وئسم Cisco
Systems (رفوتم طبارل) ي لصلأل يزي لچنل دن تسمل